

4 Starting the Device

Background Information



- For device security, connect the NVR to the power adapter first and then connect the device to the power socket.
- The rated input voltage matches the device power button. Make sure the power wire connection is OK. Then press the power button.
- Always use the stable current, if necessary UPS is a best alternative measure.


Step 1 Connect the device to the monitor and then connect a mouse.

Step 2 Connect power cable.

Step 3 Press the power button on the front panel or turn on the power switch on the rear panel to start up the device.

After the device starts, the system is in multiple-channel display mode by default.



The Device will verify license during starting up. If the verification failed, the icon  is displayed on the screen. Contact the technical support.

5 Local Operations



The following figures are for reference only. Slight difference might be found on the actual interface.

5.1 Initialization

Background Information

- For first-time use, set a login password for the admin account (default user).
- We recommend setting password protection so that you can reset password in case you forgot.




- For your device safety, keep your login password well, and change the password regularly.
- The IP address of the Device is 192.168.1.108 by default.

Procedure

Step 1 Start the NVR.

Step 2 Set region, time zone, and time according to the actual situation, and then click **Next**.



Click  to shut down the device. The system integrator or the user can shut down the Device directly after setting the time zone.

Step 3 Set the login password for the admin account and then click **Next**.

Figure 5-1 Set password

Device Initialization

1. Password Setting → 2. Unlock Pattern → 3. Password Protection

Username: admin

Password:

Confirm Password:



Password Hint:

Password must be 8 to 32 characters, including at least two of the following categories: numbers, uppercase letters, lowercase letters and special characters (Characters like ' ', ' ', & cannot be included in).

Next

Table 5-1 Password parameters

Parameter	Description
User	By default, the user is admin.
Password	Enter the password for admin and then confirm the password.
Confirm Password	

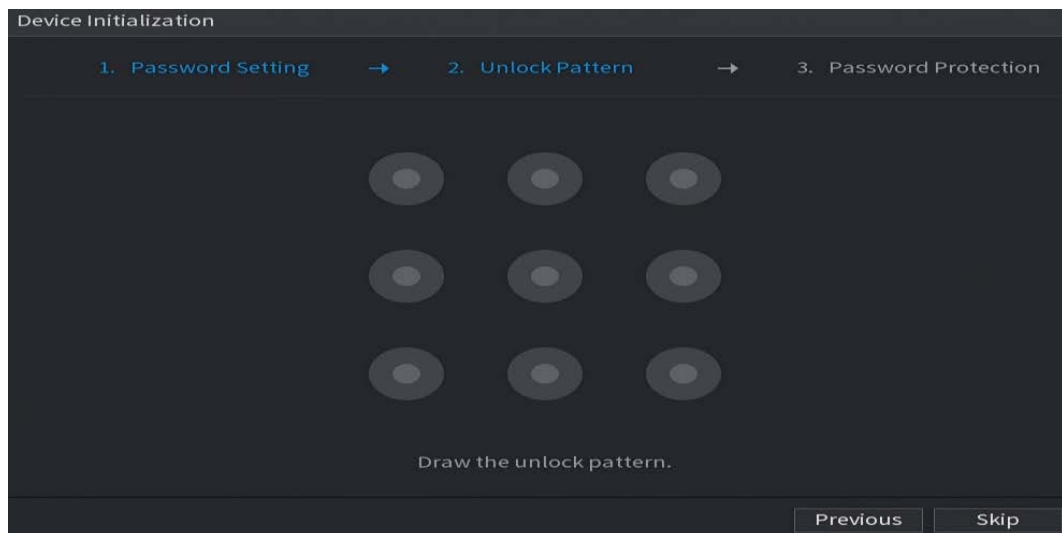
Parameter	Description
Password Hint	<p>Enter the information that can remind you of the password.</p> <p> On the login window, click  to display the password hint.</p>

Step 4 Set unlock pattern.



- The pattern that you want to set must cross at least four points.
- If you do not want to configure the unlock pattern, click **Skip**.
- Once you have configured the unlock pattern, the system will require the unlock pattern as the default login method. If you did not configure the unlock pattern, you need to enter password for login.

Figure 5-2 Draw unlock pattern



Step 5 Set password protection.

- After configuration, if you forgot the password for admin user, you can reset the password through the linked email address or security questions. For details on resetting the password, see #d1466e7a1026.
- If you do not need password protection, disable **Reserved Email** and **Security Question**.

Figure 5-3 Set password protection

Device Initialization

1. Password Setting → 2. Unlock Pattern → 3. Password Protection

Reserved Email ☒ For password reset. Recommended or improved in time.

Security Question ☒

Question 1

Answer

Question 2

Answer

Question 3

Answer

OK

Table 5-2 Security question parameters

Password Protection Mode	Description
Email Address	Enter the linked email address. Enter an email address for password reset. If you forgot the password, enter the security code that you will get from this linked email address to reset the password of admin.
Security Questions	Configure the security questions and answers. If you forgot the password, you can reset the password after entering the answers to the questions.

Step 6 Click **Save**.

5.2 Startup Wizard

After initialization, the system goes to **Startup Wizard**. You can quickly configure your device.

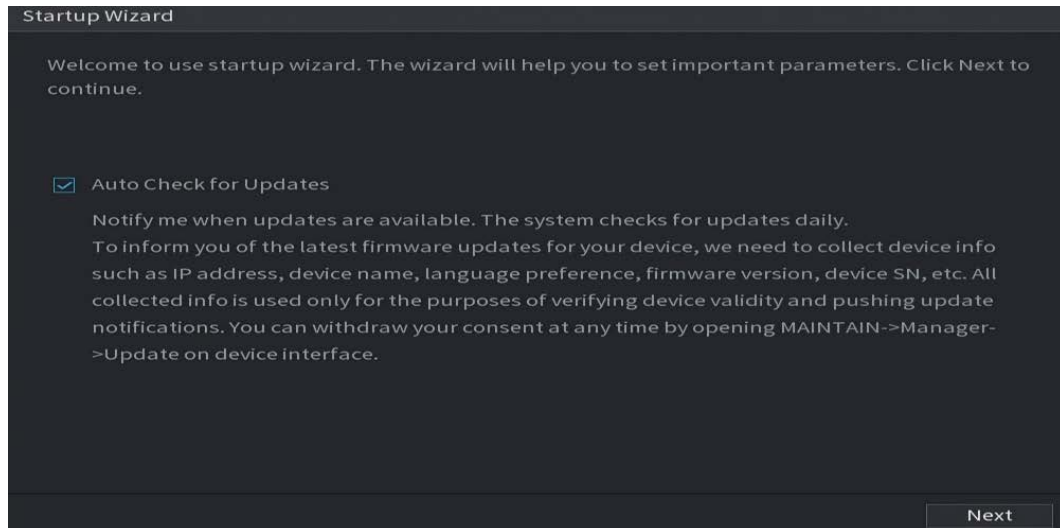


Startup Wizard is displayed only when you log in to the Device for the first time or have restored the Device to factory settings.

Step 1 Select **Auto Check for Updates**, and then click **Next**.

If you select the **Auto Check for Updates** checkbox, the system will notify you automatically when updates are available.

Figure 5-4 Startup wizard



Step 2 Configure IP address, and then click **Next**.



The number of network adapters might vary with models. Configure the IP address of the network adapter according to the actual connection situation.

1) Click .





Figure 5-5 Edit network adapter




1) Configure parameters.

Table 5-3 Network parameters

Parameter	Description
Network Mode	

Parameter	Description
Default Ethernet Port	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Single NIC: Two network adapters work separately. If one of the two network adapters is disconnected, the system network status is regarded as offline. • Fault Tolerance: Two network adapters share one IP address. Normally only one network adapter is working. When this adapter fails, the other network adapter will start working automatically to ensure the network connection.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◇ When you test the network status, the network is regarded as offline only when both network adapters are disconnected. ◇ The two network adapters are used under the same LAN. • Load Balance: Two network adapters share one IP address. The two adapters work at the same time to share the network load averagely. If one of them fails, the other can continue working normally.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◇ When testing the network status, the network is regarded as offline only when both of the two network adapters are disconnected. ◇ The two network adapters are used under the same LAN.  <p>The Device with single Ethernet port does not support this function.</p>
IP Version	Select IPv4 or IPv6 . Both versions are supported for access.
DHCP	Enable the system to automatically obtain a dynamic IP address.
MAC Address	Displays the MAC address of the Device.
IP Address	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter the IP address and then configure the corresponding subnet mask and default gateway. • After configuration, click Test to check whether there is conflict in IP address.  <p>IP address and default gateway must be on the same network segment.</p>
Subnet Mask	
Default Gateway	



To unbind NIC, on the **TCP/IP** page, click . The unbinding will take effect after the Device restarts.

- 2) On the **TCP/IP** page, configure DNS server. This step should be performed when you enable the domain name service.

You can get DNS server address or manually enter it.

- Automatically get DNS server address: When there is a DHCP server in the network, you can enable **DHCP**, and then the Device gets a dynamic IP address.

- Enter DNS server address: Select **IP Version**, and then configure the preferred DNS server and alternate DNS server.

3) On the **Default Card** drop-down list, select the default NIC.

4) Click **Next**.

Step 3 Enable **P2P**, and then click **Next**.

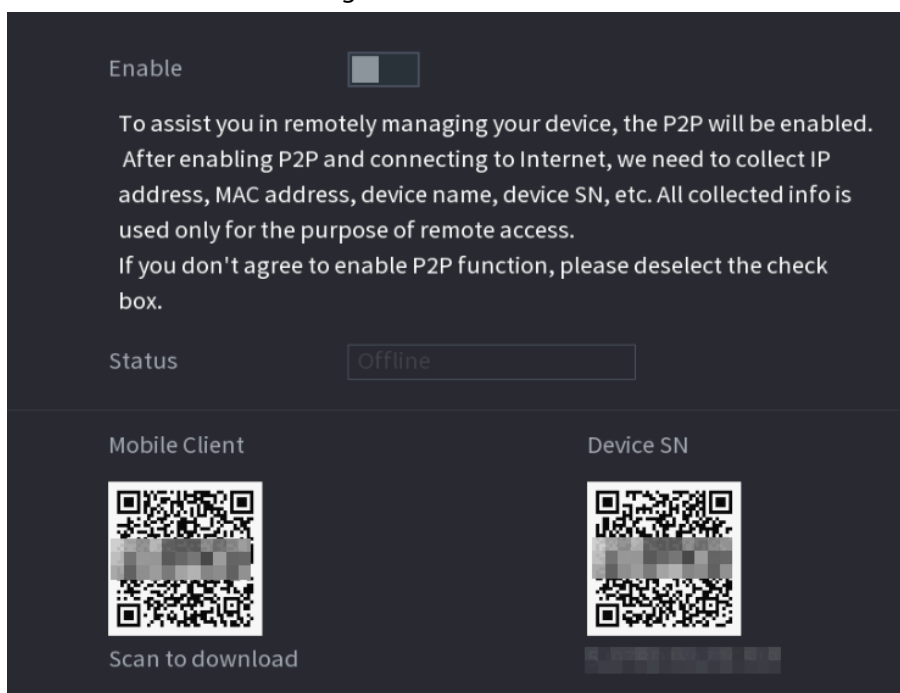
Scan the QR code on the actual interface to download the app. Register an account and then you can add the Device to the app.



Before using the P2P function, make sure that the NVR has connected to the WAN.

The **Status** becomes **Online** after you successfully configure P2P.

Figure 5-6 P2P



Step 4 Add cameras according to the actual situation.

After adding cameras, you can view the video images transmitted from the cameras, and change camera configuration.

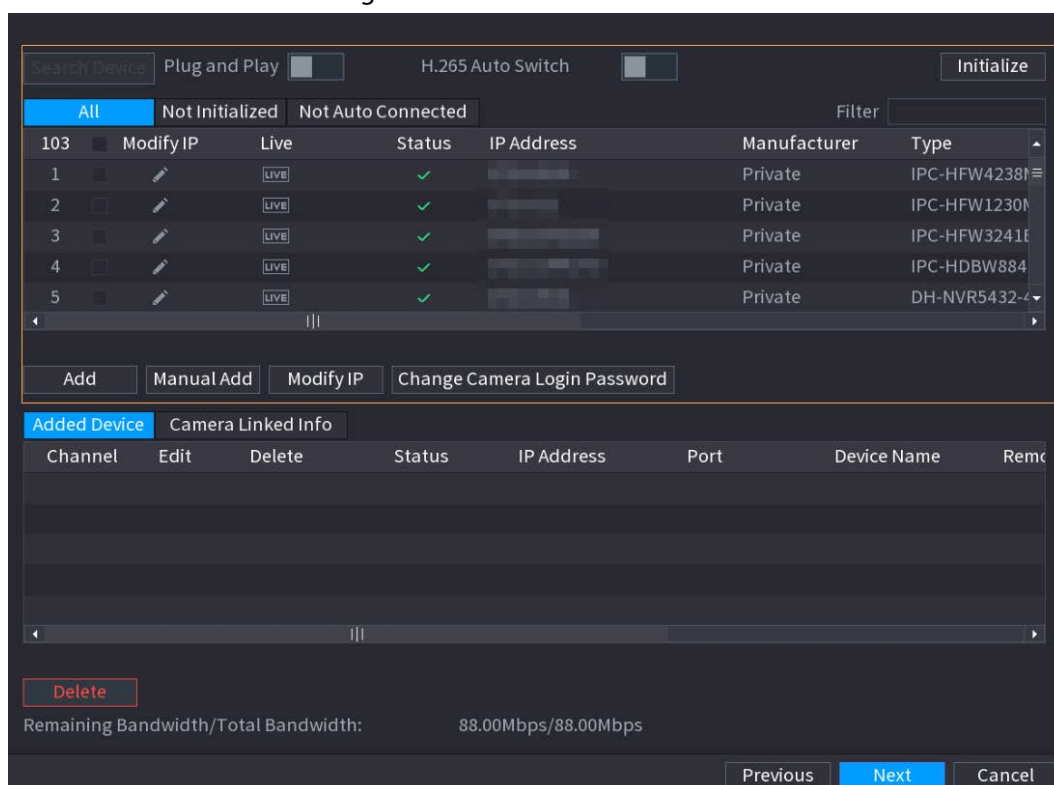


- The number of cameras that can be added to the NVR varies with models.
- The system supports adding camera through searching, manual add and batch add. This section uses adding by searching as an example.
- Initialize the camera before adding to the Device.

1) Click **Search Device**.

The devices found are displayed at the upper pane, excluding devices already added.

Figure 5-7 Search device



- To view the live image of a camera, click **LIVE** and then enter the username and password. You can only view live images of cameras accessed through private protocol.
- To filter the remote devices, select device name from the **Filter** drop-down list.
- To filter out the uninitialized devices, click the **Not Initialized** tab, and then you can initialize the devices remotely.
- To view all remote devices added through plug and play, click the **Not Auto Connected** tab. You can remove devices added through plug and play, and they can be automatically added again after plug and play is enabled.

2) (Optional) Enable **Plug and Play**.

When **Plug and Play** is enabled, the Device automatically adds cameras on the same LAN.



For uninitialized cameras, the Device automatically initializes them before adding them.

3) Enable **H.265 Auto Switch**

When **H.265 Auto Switch** is enabled, the video compression standard of added remote devices is switched to H.265 automatically.

4) Double-click a camera, or select a camera and then click **Add** to register it to the **Added Device** list.

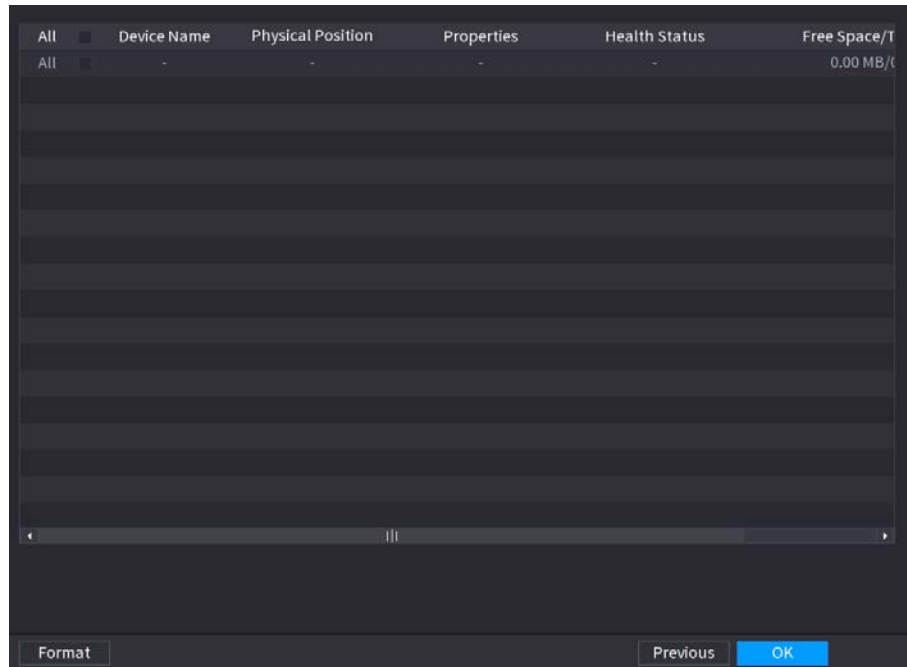
5) Click **Next**.

Step 5 Manage HDD. You can view HDD name, physical position, health status, capacity, and more.



- To configure read/write property, select an option from the **Properties** drop-down list.
- To format an HDD, select the HDD, and then click **Format**.

Figure 5-8 Manage HDD



Step 6 Click **OK**.

When the Device prompts whether to restart, click **OK**. The configurations through startup wizard take effect after the Device restarts.

5.3 Login

Log in to the Device to perform local operations.

Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then click the shortcut menu.

- If you have configured unlock pattern, the unlock pattern login window is displayed. Click **Forgot Pattern** to switch to password login.
- If you did not configure unlock pattern, the password login window is displayed.

Figure 5-9 Unlock pattern login

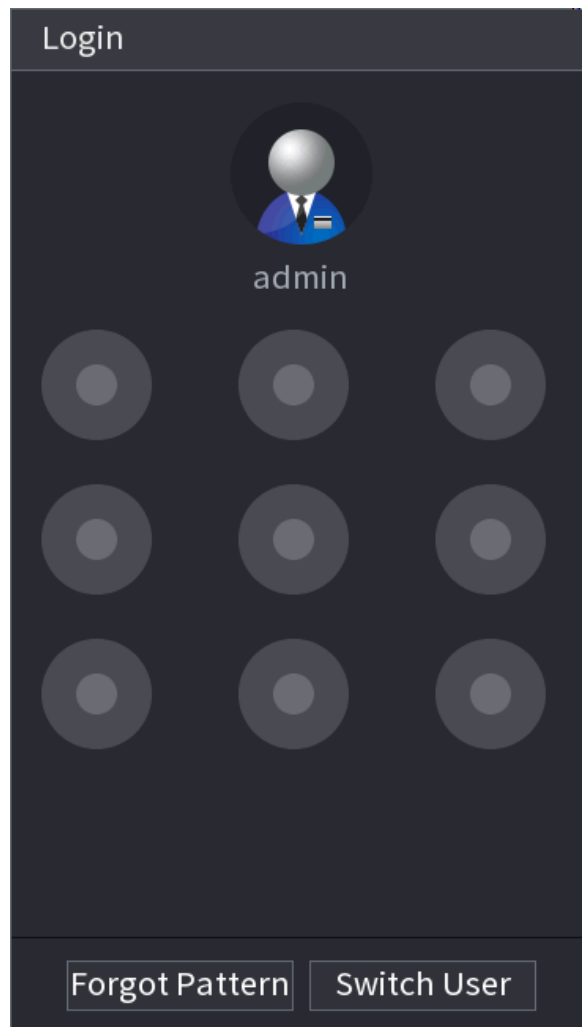
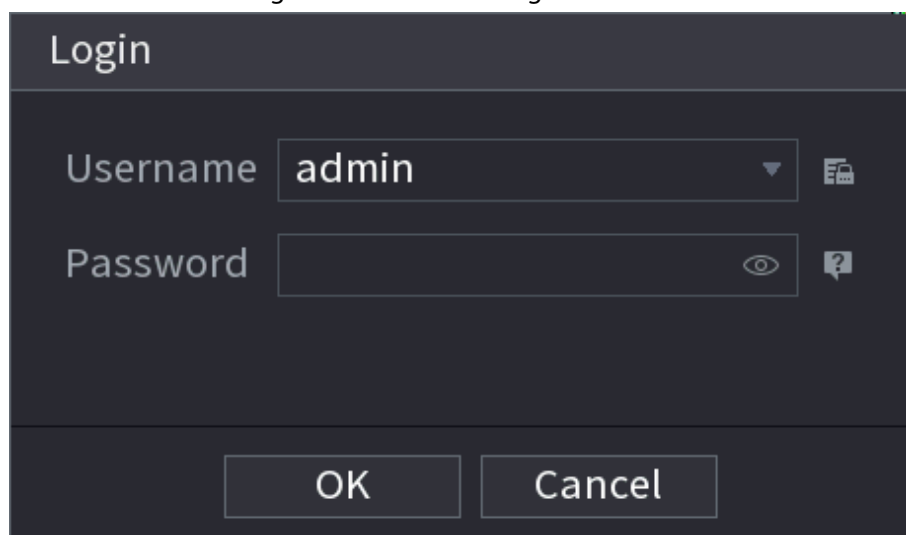


Figure 5-10 Password login



Step 2 Draw unlock pattern, or enter password and then click **OK**.

5.4 Main Menu

After login, right-click the live page, and then click **Main Menu**.

Figure 5-11 Main menu

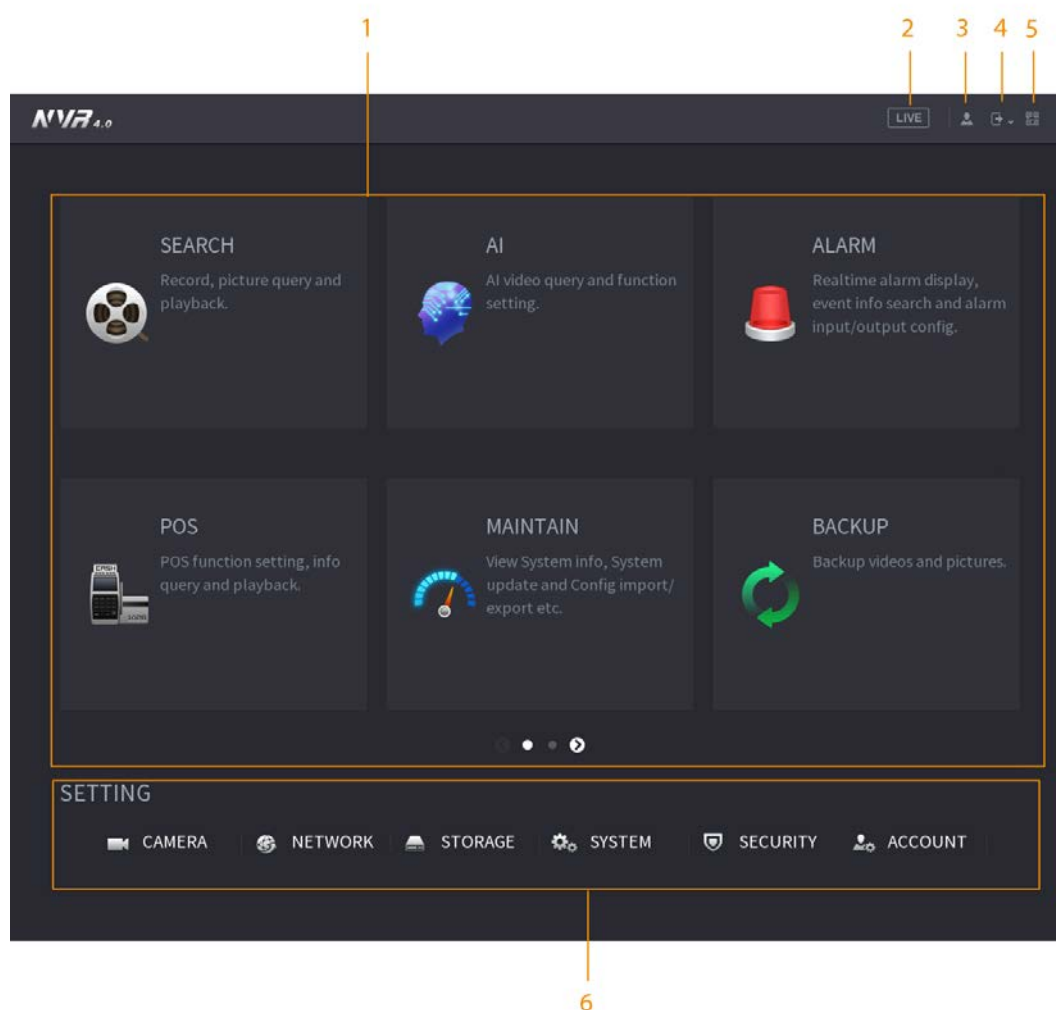


Table 5-4 Main menu description

No.	Description
1	Click each tile to open the corresponding configuration page.
2	Go back to live view.
3	Point to the icon to view the current username.
4	Log out of, restart, or shut down the Device.
5	Click the icon to get the QR codes of mobile client and device SN. You can add the Device to the mobile client for remote management.
6	Configure the settings of camera, network, storage, system, security and account.

5.5 Quick Operation Bar

You can click the icons on the main menu to go to the corresponding configuration page. After that, you can go to other function tiles or setting item through the quick operation bar.

This section uses **ALARM** and **CAMERA** as examples to show how to quickly access other modules.

Shortcut Icons on Function Titles

Click **ALARM** to go to the **ALARM** page.

Figure 5-12 Quick operation bar (1)

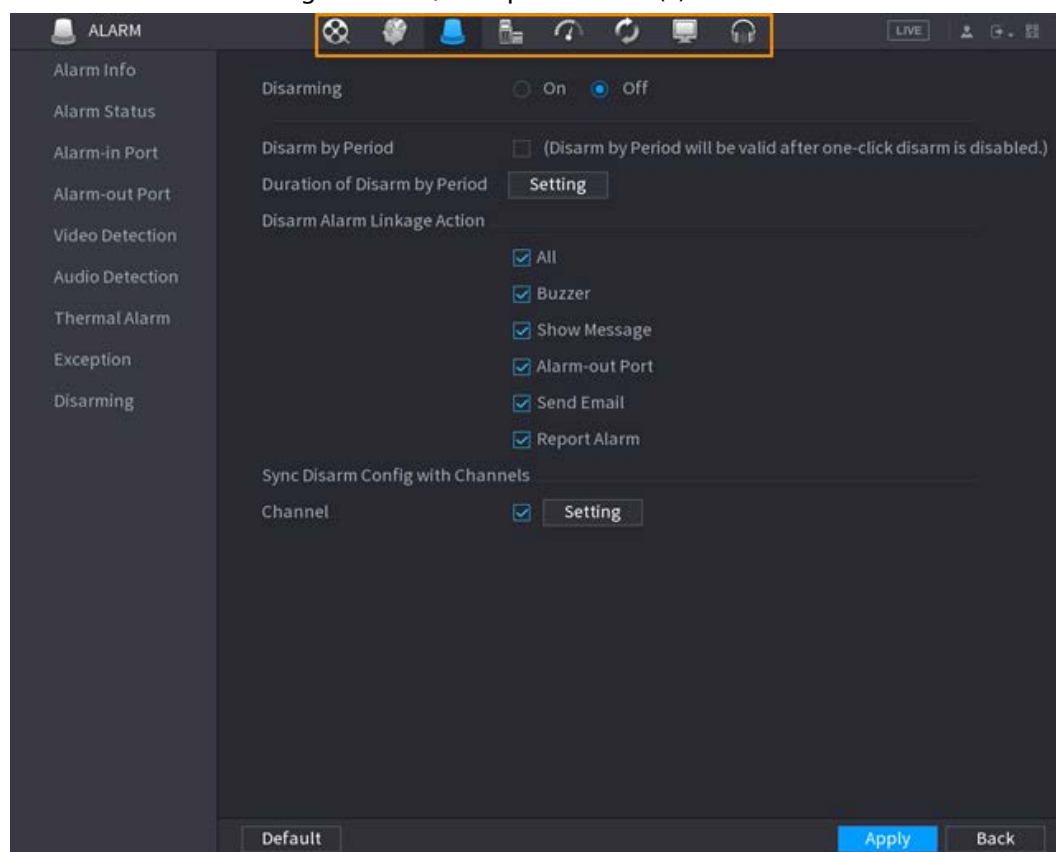


Table 5-5 Quick operation bar description (1)

Icon	Description
	Go to the SEARCH page.
	Go to the ALARM page.
	Go to the AI page.
	Go to the POS page.
	Go to NETWORK page.
	Go to the MAINTAIN page.
	Go to the BACKUP page.
	Go to the DISPLAY page.
	Go to the AUDIO page.

Shortcut Icons on Setting Menu

Click **CAMERA** to go to the **CAMERA** page.

Figure 5-13 Quick operation bar (2)

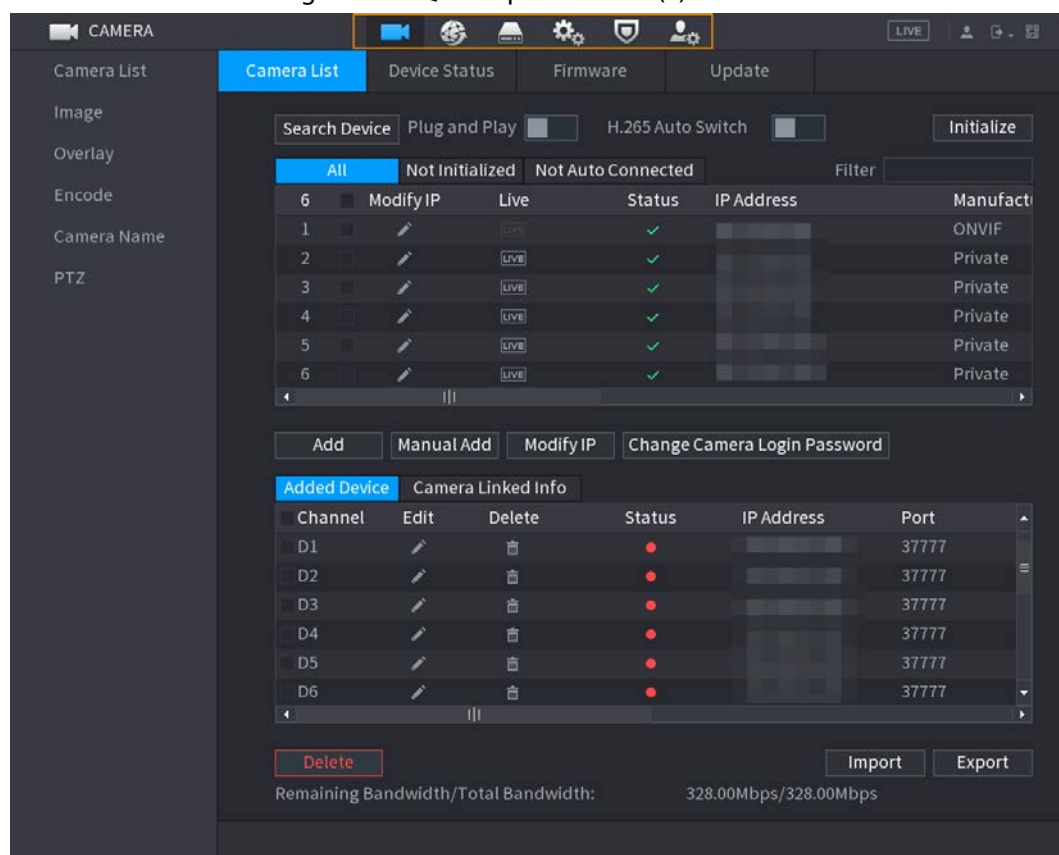


Table 5-6 Quick operation bar description (2)

Icon	Description
	Go to the CAMERA page.
	Go to the NETWORK page.
	Go to the STORAGE page.
	Go to the SYSTEM page.
	Go to the SECURITY page.
	Go to the ACCOUNT page.

5.6 Live View

After you logged in, the system goes to multiple-channel live view mode by default. You can view the live video of each channel.









The number of window splits might vary depending on the model you are using.

5.6.1 Live Page

On the live view page, you can view the live video of each channel. The corresponding channel displays date, time, and channel name after you overlay the corresponding information.

Table 5-7 Icon description

No.	Icon	Description
1		The current channel is recording.
2		Motion detection alarm occurs.
3		Video loss alarm occurs.
4		The current channel is in monitor lock status.
5		The Device connects to the network camera remotely.  This function is available on select models.

5.6.2 Navigation bar

Background Information

You can quickly perform operations through the icons on the navigation bar.



The navigation bar might vary with models.

Step 1 After login, right-click the live page, and then select **Main Menu**.

Step 2 Select **System** > **General** > **Basic**.










Step 3 Click  to enable navigation bar.











Step 4 On the live page, click any position and then the navigation appears at the bottom.

Figure 5-14



Table 5-8

Icon	Function
	Open Main Menu .
	Expand or condense the navigation bar.
	Select view layout.
	Go to the previous screen.
	Go to the next screen.
	Enable tour function. The icon switches to  .  If you close the tour or the triggered tour operation has canceled, the Device restores the previous preview video.
	Open the PTZ control panel. For details, see "5.6.7.2 PTZ Control".

Icon	Function
	Configure image settings. For details, see "5.7.4 Configuring Image Settings".  This function is supported only in single-channel layout.
	Search for records. For detail, see "5.8.2.1 Search Page".
	Open the Voice Broadcast page. For detail, see "5.18.3 Broadcast".
	Open the Alarm Status interface to view the device alarm status. For details, see "5.10.2 Alarm Status".
	Open the Channel Info interface to display the information of each channel.
	Open the Add Camera page..
	Open the NETWORK page. For details, see "5.19.3 Network".
	Open the Disk Manager page. For details, see "5.12.2 Disk Manager".
	Open the USB Management page. You can view USB information, back up files, and update the system.

5.6.3 Live View Control Bar

Point to the top center of the video of current channel; and then the live view control bar appears. If your mouse stays in this area for more than 6 seconds and has no operation, the control bar automatically hides.



- Disable the navigation bar before using this function.
- The live view control bar is different depending on the model.

Figure 5-15 Live view control bar

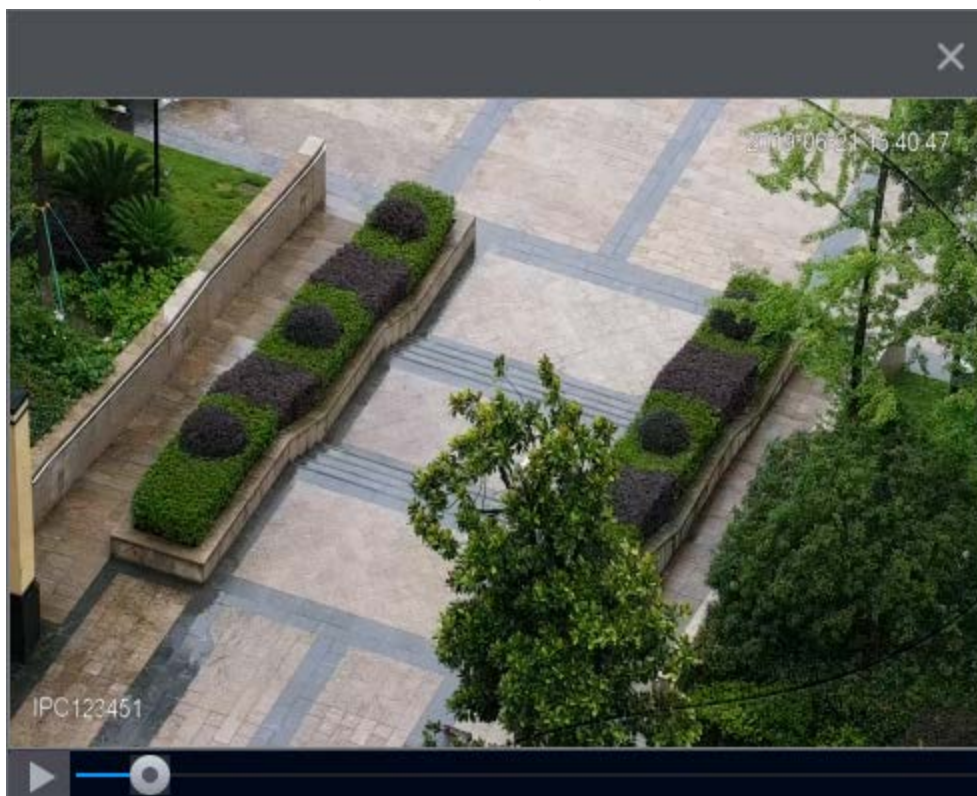


5.6.3.1 Instant Playback

You can play back the previous 5-60 minutes record of current channel.

Click  for instant playback.

Figure 5-16 Instant playback





- Move the slider to choose the time you want to start playing.
- You can start, pause and close playback.
- The information such as channel name and recording status icon are shielded during instant playback and will not display until you exit playback.
- During playback, screen split layout switch is not allowed.
- Tour has high higher priority than the instant playback. The instant playback function is not available when tour function is in process and the live view control bar automatically hides either. The function becomes available again after tour ends.



Go to the **Main Menu > SYSTEM > General > Basic** to set instant playback time.

5.6.3.2 Digital Zoom

You can zoom in a specified zone of the current channel to view details. The system supports multi-channel zoom. You can use the digital zoom in the following two ways:

- Click . The icon switches to . Select an area. The area is enlarged after you release the mouse button.



For some models, when the image is enlarged in this way, the selected area is zoomed proportionally according to the window.

- Point to the center that you want to enlarge, and then scroll the mouse to enlarge the area.


When the image is in the enlarged status, you can drag the image toward any direction to view the other enlarged areas. Right-click to cancel zoom and go back to the original video image.

Figure 5-17 Zoom




5.6.3.3 Instant Backup

You can record the video of any channel and save the clip to a USB storage device.

Clicking  to start the recording. To stop recording, click this icon again. The clip is automatically saved to the connected USB storage device.

5.6.3.4 Manual Snapshot

You can take one to five snapshots of the video and save to a USB storage device.

Click  to take snapshots. The snapshots are automatically saved to the connected USB storage device. You can view the snapshots on your PC.





To change the quantity of snapshots, select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Encode > Snapshot**, in the **Manual Snapshot** list, select the snapshot quantity.


5.6.3.5 Two-way Talk

Background Information


You can perform the voice interaction between the NVR and the remote device to improve efficiency of emergency.

Procedure

Step 1 Click  to start two-way talk. The icon changes to . The rest two-way talk buttons of digital channel become dimmed.

Step 2 Click  again to cancel two-way talk.

5.6.3.6 Stream Switch

Click  to switch the bit stream type of the main stream and sub stream according to current network bandwidth.


- M: Main stream: Its bit streams are big and definition is high. It occupies large network bandwidth suitable for video wall surveillance, storage and more.
- S: Sub stream: Its definition is low but occupies small network bandwidth. It is suitable for general surveillance, remote connection and more. Some models support two sub streams (S1, S2).

5.6.3.7 Picture Search

Background Information

Select the image of target person on the live view page and then search by image for all the related videos with the target person.

Procedure

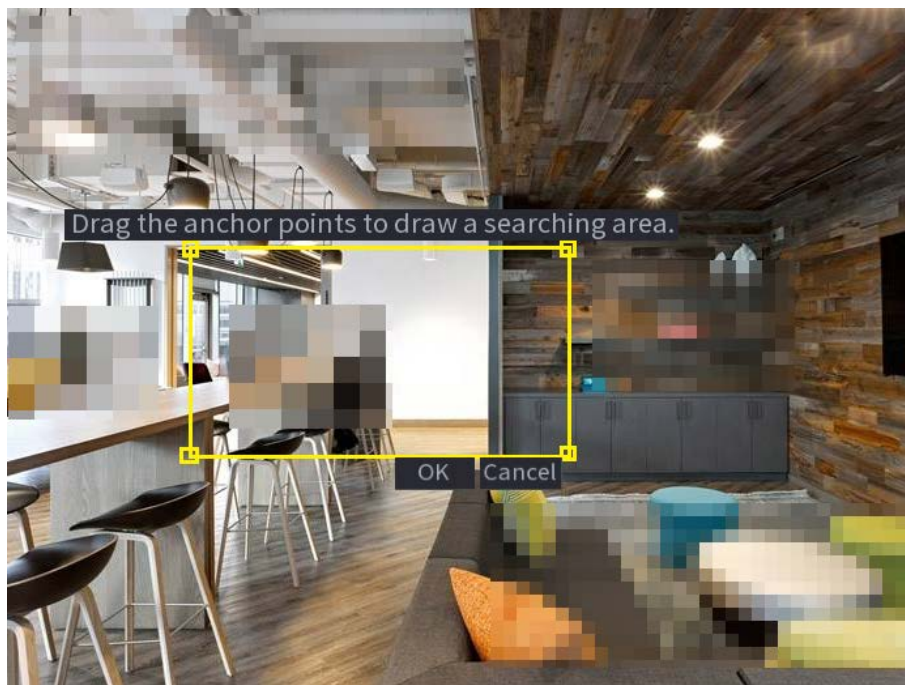
Step 1 Click . The live image is frozen.

Step 2 Draw a search range according to the on-screen prompt, and then click **OK**.



You can adjust the search range. Make sure that there are less than 30 faces in the selected range.

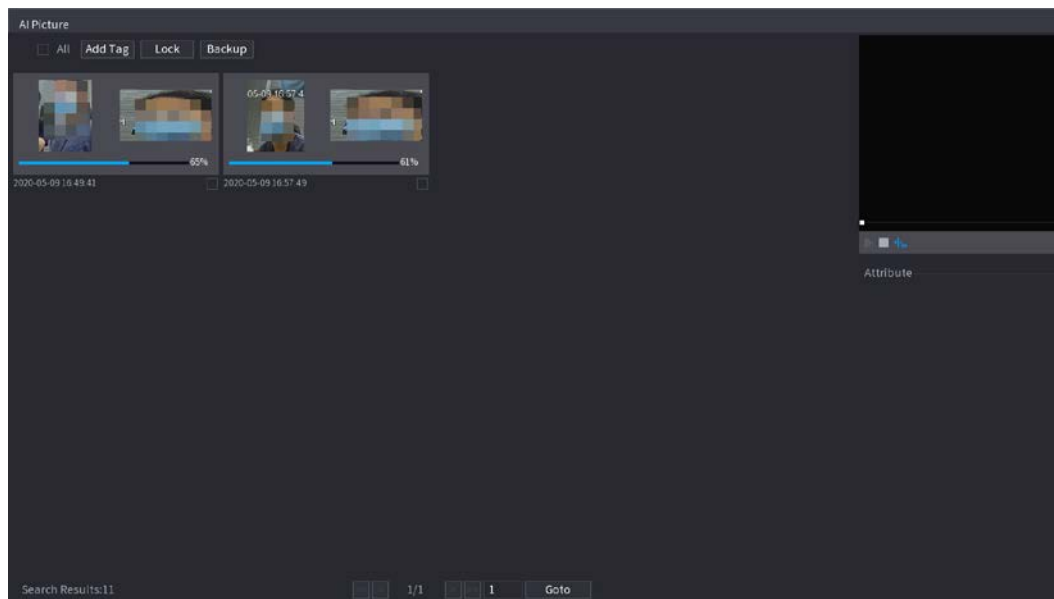
Figure 5-18 Draw a searching range







Step 3 Select the target face that you want to search for. You can select maximum 8 target faces.

Step 4 Click **Search**. The search results are displayed.

Figure 5-19 Picture search results



- Play video.
Select the picture and then click  to play back the video within 10 seconds before and after the snapshot. During playback, you can
 - ◇ Click  to pause.
 - ◇ Click  to stop.
 - ◇ Click  to display or hide the intelligent rules.
- Add tag.
Select the picture and then click **Add Tag** to add a tag to the recorded video to find the target recorded video more fast.
- Lock recorded video.
If you want to keep the recorded video permanently, select the picture, and then click **Lock**. The locked video cannot be overwritten and deleted.
- Back up recorded video or picture.
Select the picture, and then click **Backup**. You can set save path, backup type, and file type, and then export to the external storage device.

5.6.4 Shortcut Menu

Right-click the live view page to bring up the shortcut menu. You can go to main menu, play back videos or images, configure view split, and configure the settings of PTZ, image, and more.



The shortcut menu is different for different models.

Figure 5-20 Shortcut menu (1)

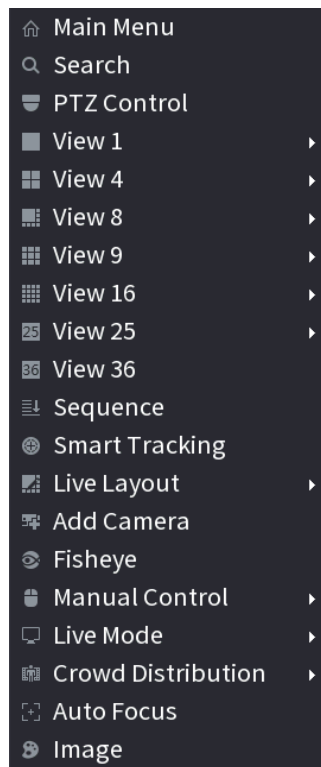


Figure 5-21 Shortcut menu (2)

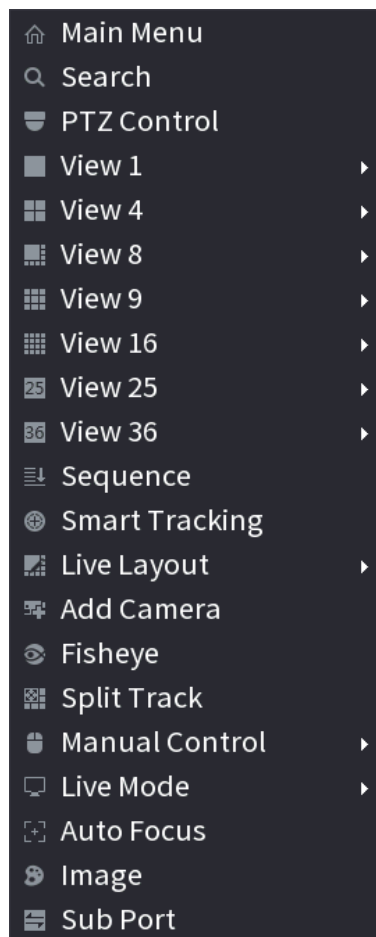


Figure 5-22 Shortcut menu (3)

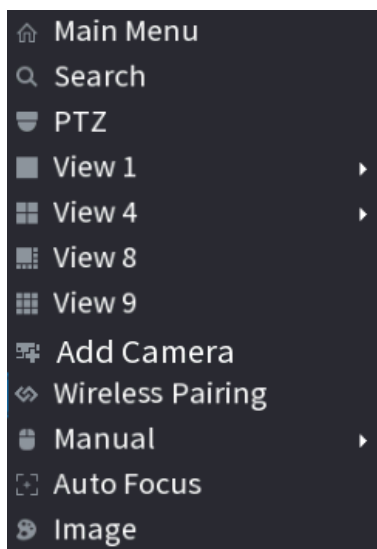



Table 5-9 Shortcut menu description

Function	Description
Main Menu	Go to main menu.
Search	Search and play back videos or images.
PTZ Control	Open the PTZ control panel. For details, see "5.6.7 PTZ".
View 1/4/8/9/16/25/36	Configure the live view screen as a single-channel layout or multi-channel layout.
Sequence	Set customized screen split mode and channels. For details, see "5.6.9 Sequence".
Add Camera	Add cameras to the Device. For details, see #d1840e7a1026.
Wireless Pairing	Quickly add IPCs. For details, see "5.6.8 Wireless Pairing".
Split Track	Split the screen of a certain channel. For details, see "5.6.6 Split Tracking".
Manual Control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Record Mode: You can configure the recording mode as Auto or Manual, or stop the recording. You can also enable or disable snapshot function • Alarm Mode: You can configure alarm output settings.
Live Mode	Select General or AI Mode . In the AI mode, the information of detected face, human or vehicles are displayed on the right side of the live page.
Crowd Distribution	Select On or Close to enable or disable crowd distribution function.
Auto Focus	Click to realize auto focus function.  Make sure the connected camera supports this function.
Image	Click to modify the camera image parameters. For details, see "5.7.4 Configuring Image Settings".
Sub Screen	Click Sub Screen to switch to the current monitor to the sub screen.

5.6.5 AI Live View Mode

Background Information

When you select AI mode, the system displays information of human face, personnel, vehicle and non-motor vehicle on the right side of the live page, and it supports to play back records and display feature attributes.

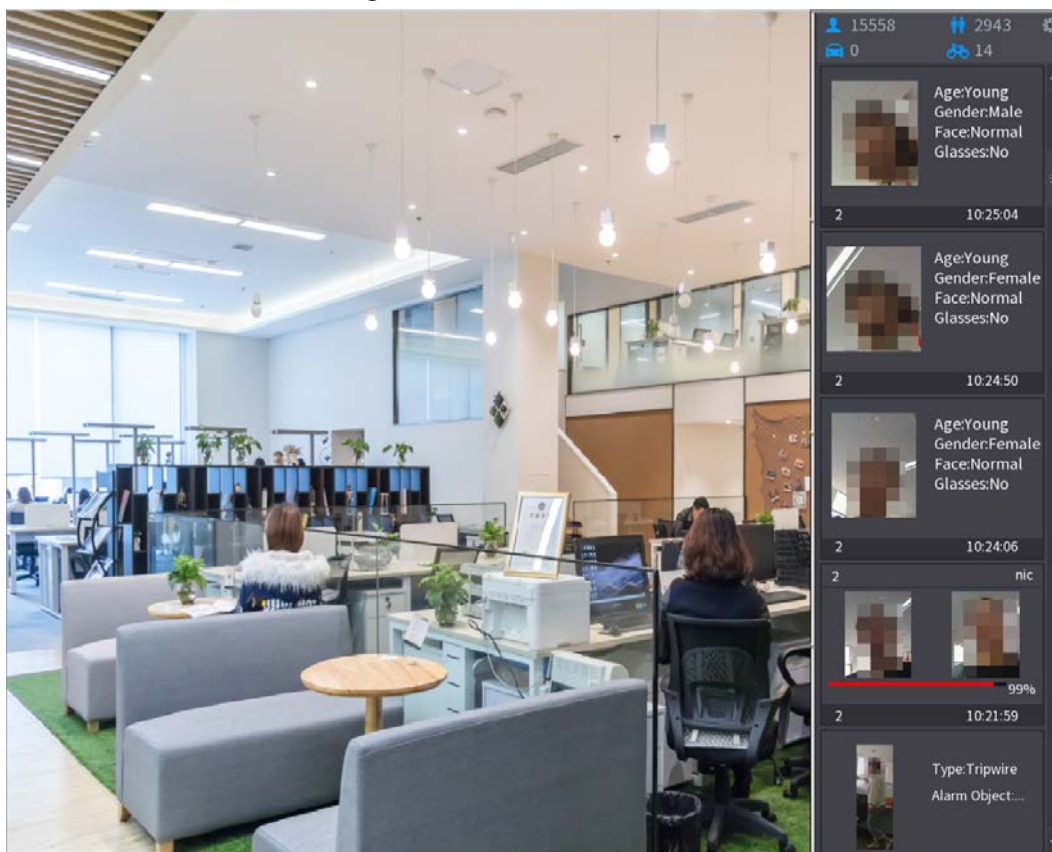


You need to enable face detection, body detection, vehicle detection and non-motor vehicle detection to support this function. For details, see "5.9.8.2 Configuring Video Metadata".

Procedure

Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then select **AI Mode** as **Live Mode**.

Figure 5-23 AI live view



Step 2 (Optional) Double-click the image on the right to play the corresponding video.


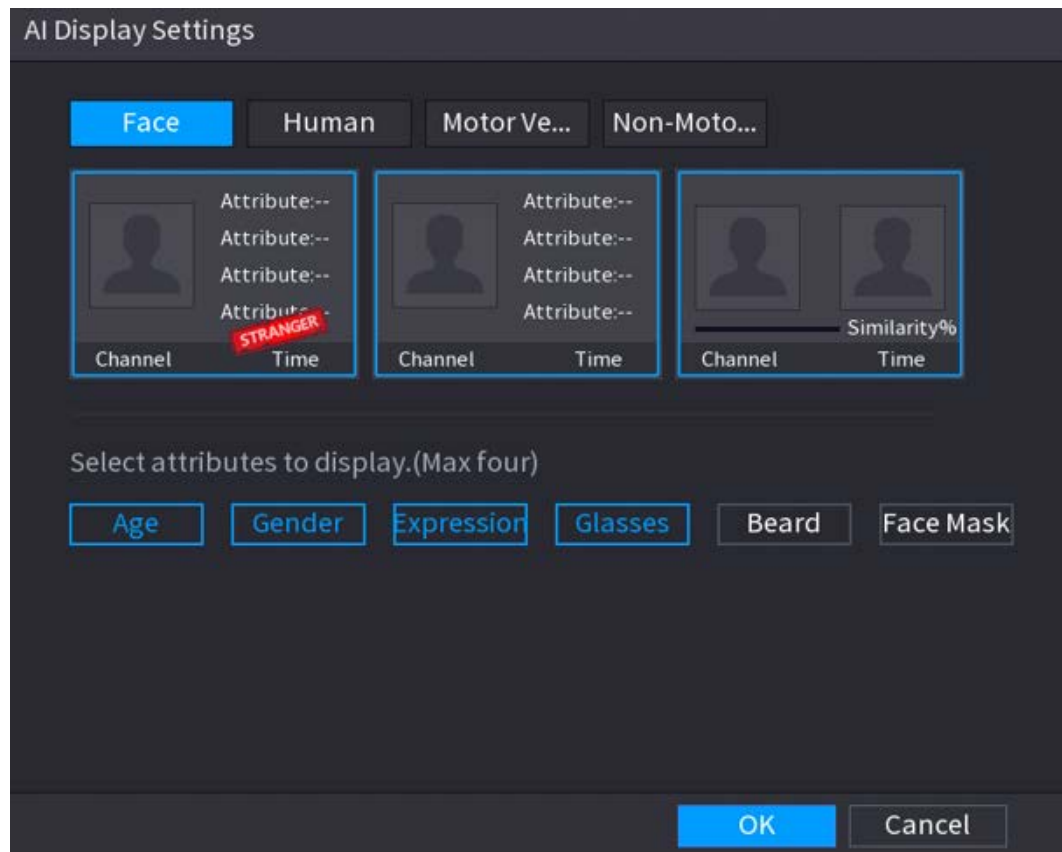
Step 3 Click  and then select the face attributes that you want to display. You can select up to four attributes.

Figure 5-24 Face vehicle properties



Step 4 Click OK.



The system can display four attributes at most.

5.6.6 Split Tracking

You can track window split for a certain channel.

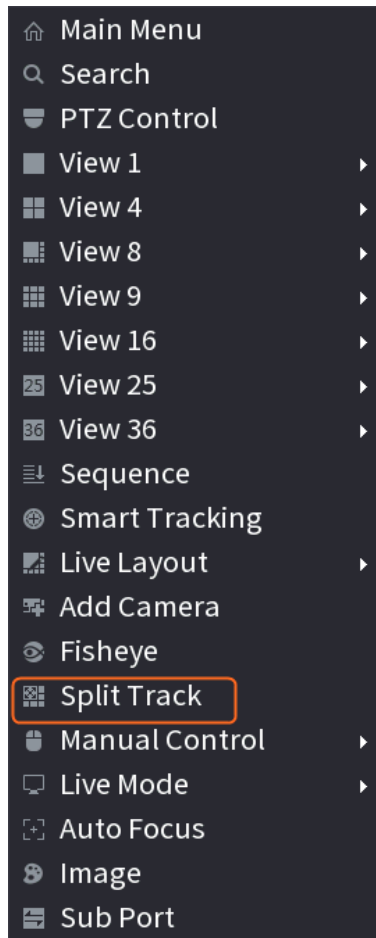


This function is for select models only.

Procedure

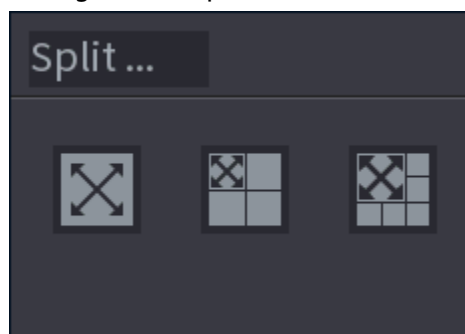
Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then select **Split Track**.

Figure 5-25 Split track



Step 2 Select a split mode.

Figure 5-26 Split mode



Split mode includes full screen, 1 main screen + 3 split screens and 1 main screen + 5 split screens.

- You can move the rectangles with color to adjust the videos displayed on split screens.
- You can scroll the mouse in split screens to zoom in or out the video.

Figure 5-27 Split display



5.6.7 PTZ

PTZ is a mechanical platform that carries a camera and a protective cover and performs overall control remotely. A PTZ can move in both horizontal and vertical direction to provide all-around view to the camera.



Before you control the PTZ, make sure the PTZ decoder and the NVR network connection is OK.

5.6.7.1 PTZ Settings

Background Information

You can set different PTZ parameters for local type and remote type. Before you use local PTZ, make sure you have set PTZ protocol; otherwise you cannot control the local PTZ.

- Local: The PTZ device connects to the NVR through the cable.
- Remote: The PTZ device connects to the NVR through the network.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main menu > Camera > PTZ**.

Figure 5-28 PTZ (local)

Figure 5-28 shows the PTZ (local) configuration interface. The left sidebar lists the following options: Camera List, Image, Overlay, Encode, Camera Name, PoE, and PTZ (selected). The main configuration area displays the following parameters:

- Channel: D1
- Type: Local
- Protocol: NONE
- Address: 1
- Baud Rate: 9600
- Data Bit: 8
- Stop Bit: 1
- Parity: None

At the bottom of the interface, there are three buttons: 'Copy to', 'Apply', and 'Back'.

Figure 5-29 PTZ (remote)

Figure 5-29 shows the PTZ (remote) configuration interface. The left sidebar is identical to Figure 5-28, with PTZ selected. The main configuration area displays the following parameters:


- Channel: D1
- Type: Remote

The remaining fields (Protocol, Address, Baud Rate, Data Bit, Stop Bit, and Parity) are empty. At the bottom of the interface, there are three buttons: 'Copy to', 'Apply', and 'Back'.

Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-10 PTZ parameters

Parameter	Description
Channel	Select the channel that you want to connect the PTZ camera to.
Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local: Connect through RS-485 port. Remote: Connect through network by adding IP address of PTZ camera to the Device.

Parameter	Description
Protocol	Select the protocol for the PTZ camera such as PELCOD.
Address	Enter the address for PTZ camera. The default is 1.  The entered address must be the same with the address configured on the PTZ camera; otherwise the system cannot control PTZ camera.
Baud rate	Select the baud rate for the PTZ camera. The default is 9600.
Data Bit	The default value is 8.
Stop Bit	The default value is 1.
Parity	The default value is None .

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

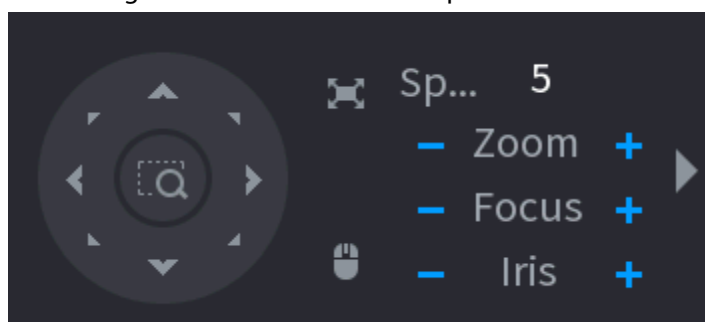
5.6.7.2 PTZ Control

You can use the PTZ control panel to perform the operations such as directing camera in eight directions, adjusting zoom, focus and iris settings, and quick positioning.

Basic PTZ Control Panel







Right-click the live page, and then select **PTZ Control**.





Figure 5-30 Basic PTZ control panel



- The gray button means system does not support current function.
- For some model, the PTZ function is available only in one-window mode.

Table 5-11 PTZ control parameters

Parameter	Description
Speed	Controls the movement speed. The bigger the value, the faster the movement.
Zoom	 : Zoom out.  : Zoom in.
Focus	 : Focus far.  : Focus near.
Iris	 : Image darker.  : Image brighter.

Parameter	Description
PTZ movement	Supports eight directions.
	<p>Fast positioning button.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Positioning: Click the icon, and then click any point on the live page. The PTZ will turn to this point and locate this point in the center. Zooming: Click the icon, and then drag to draw a square on the view. The square supports zooming. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drag upward to zoom out, and drag downward to zoom in. The smaller the square, the larger the zoom effect. <p> This function is available on select models, and can only be controlled through mouse operations.</p>
	Click the icon, and then you can control the four directions (left, right, up, and down) of PTZ movement through mouse operation.
	Open the expanded PTZ control panel.

Expanded PTZ Control Panel


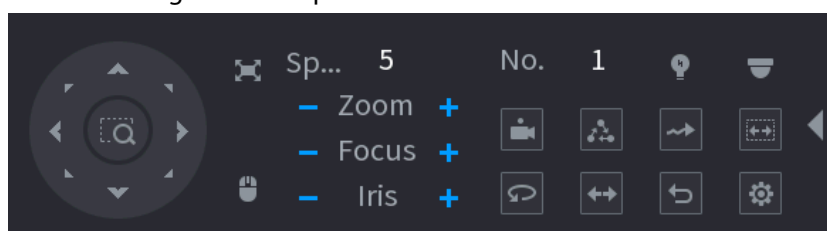










On the basic PTZ control panel, click  to open the expanded PTZ control panel to find more options. See Figure 5-31.

Figure 5-31 Expanded PTZ control bar



- The functions with buttons in gray are not supported by the system.
- Right-click once to return to the interface of PTZ basic control panel.

Table 5-12 PTZ functions

Icon	Function	Icon	Function
	Preset		Pan
	Tour		Flip
	Pattern		Reset
	Scan		Click the AUX Config icon to open the PTZ functions settings interface.
	AUX Switch		Click the Enter Menu icon to open the PTZ Menu interface.

5.6.7.3 Configuring PTZ Functions

5.6.7.3.1 Configuring Presets

Procedure


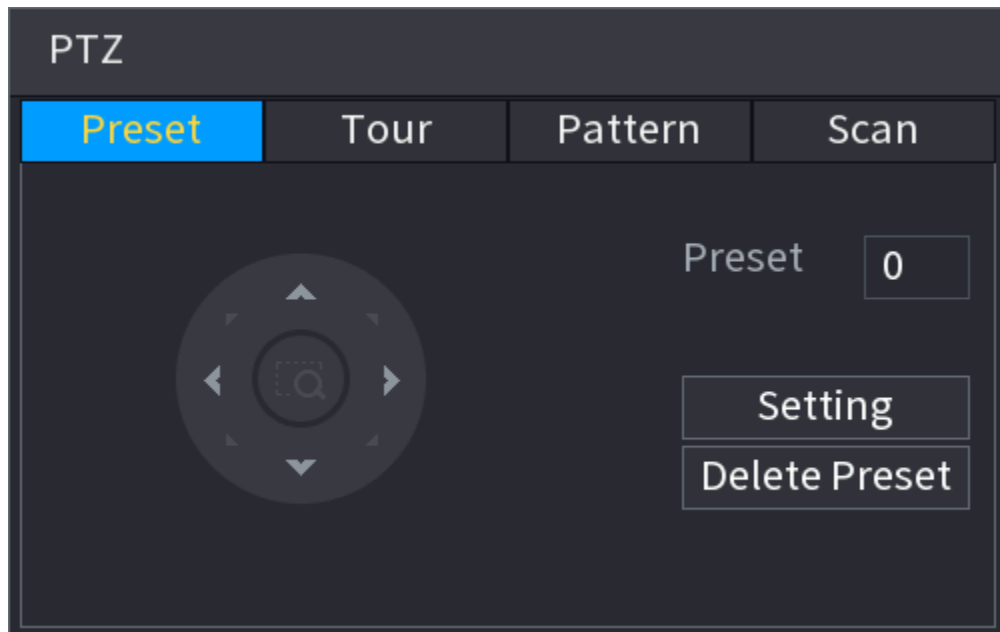
- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, click .

Figure 5-32 Preset



- Step 2 Click the direction arrows to the required position.
- Step 3 In the **Preset** box, enter the value to represent the required position.
- Step 4 Click **Setting** to complete the preset settings.

5.6.7.3.2 Configuring Tours

Procedure


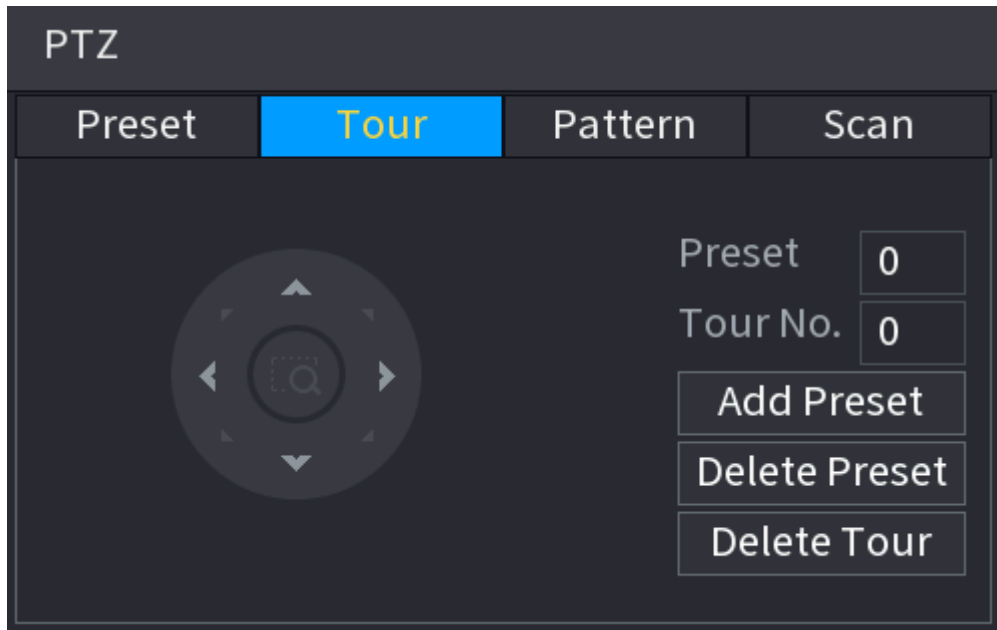
- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, click .
- Step 2 Click the **Tour** tab.

Figure 5-33 Tour



Step 3 In the **Tour No.** box, enter the value for the tour route.

Step 4 In the **Preset** box, enter the preset value.

Step 5 Click **Add Preset**.


A preset will be added for this tour.



- You can repeat adding more presets.
- Click **Delete Preset** to delete the preset for this tour. This operation can be repeated to delete more presets. Some protocols do not support deleting.

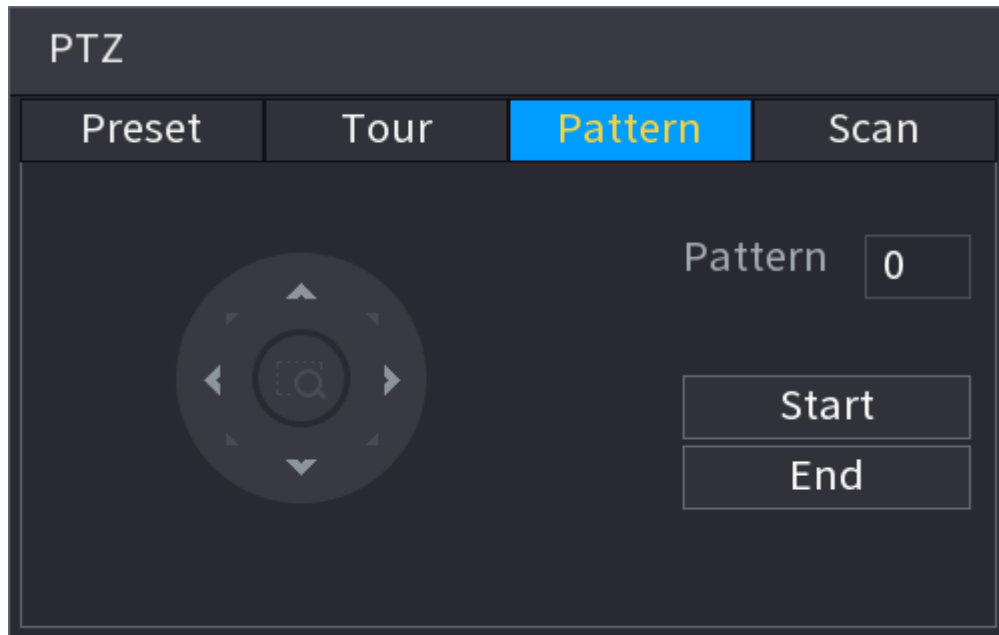
5.6.7.3.3 Configuring Patterns

Procedure

Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, click .

Step 2 Click the **Pattern** tab.

Figure 5-34 Pattern



- Step 3 In the **Pattern** box, enter the value for pattern.
- Step 4 Click **Start** to perform the directions operations. You can also go to the PTZ Control Panel to perform the operations of adjusting zoom, focus, iris, and directions.
- Step 5 On the **PTZ** window, click **End** to complete the settings.

5.6.7.3.4 Configuring AutoScan

Procedure


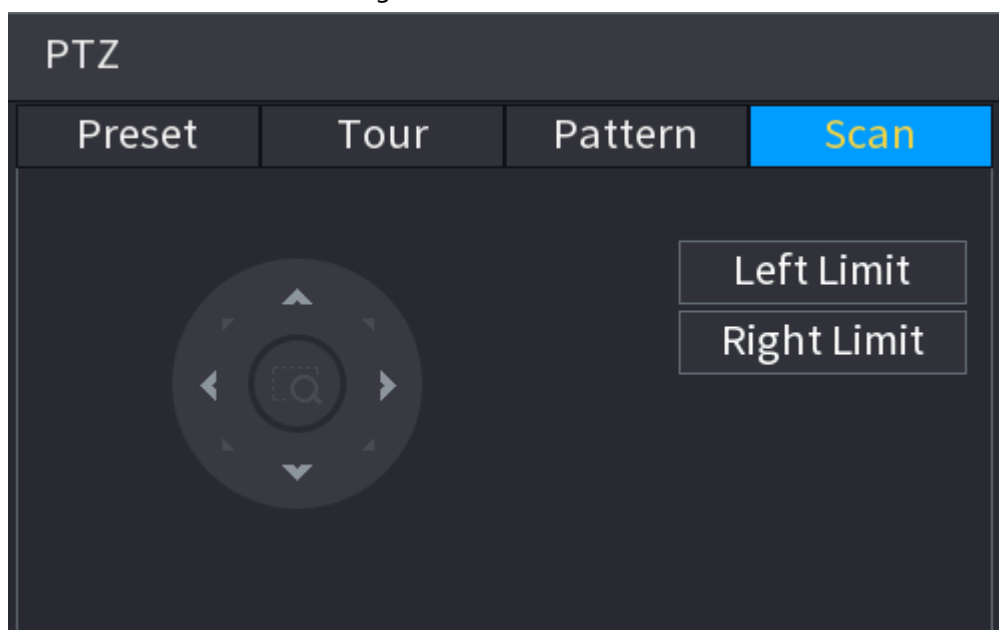
- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, click .
- Step 2 Click the **Scan** tab.

Figure 5-35 Scan

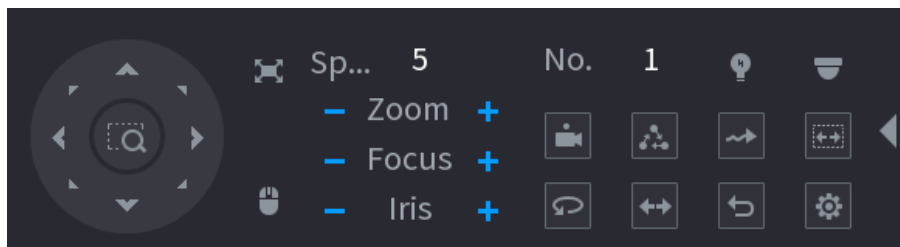


- Step 3 Click the direction arrows to position the left and right limits.

5.6.7.4 Using PTZ Functions



After you have configured the PTZ settings, you can use the PTZ functions from the expanded PTZ control panel.

Figure 5-36 Expanded PTZ control panel





5.6.7.4.1 Presets

Procedure

- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, in the **No.** box, enter the value of the preset.
- Step 2 Click  to call the preset.
- Step 3 Click  again to stop calling the preset.



5.6.7.4.2 Tours

Procedure

- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, in the **No.** box, enter the value of the tour.
- Step 2 Click  to call the tour.
- Step 3 Click  again to stop calling the tour.



5.6.7.4.3 Patterns

Procedure

- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, in the **No.** box, enter the value of the pattern.
- Step 2 Click  to call the pattern.
The PTZ camera moves according to the configured pattern repeatedly.
- Step 3 Click  again to stop calling the pattern.



5.6.7.4.4 AutoScan

Procedure


- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, in the **No.** box, enter the value of the border.
- Step 2 Click .
The PTZ camera performs scanning according to the configured borders.
- Step 3 Click  again to stop auto scanning.

5.6.7.4.5 Calling AutoPan

Procedure

- Step 1 On the expanded PTZ control panel, click  to start moving in horizontal direction.
- Step 2 Click  again to stop moving.

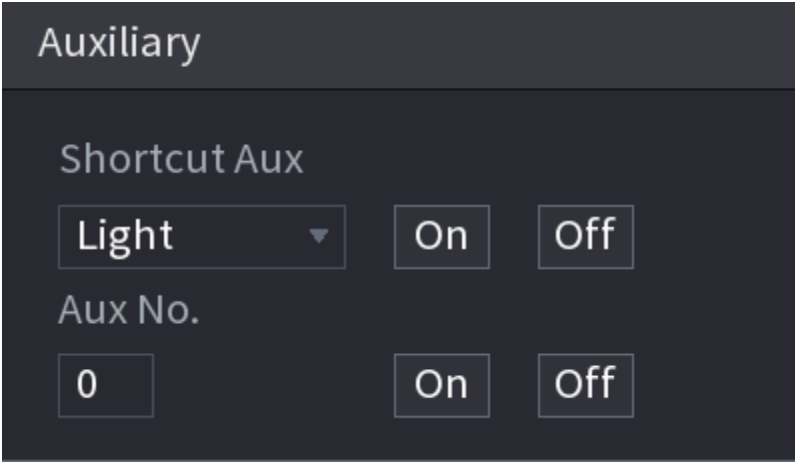
5.6.7.4.6 Auxiliary Button

On the expanded PTZ control panel, click .

In the **Shortcut Aux** list, select the option that corresponds to the applied protocol.

In the **Aux No.** box, enter the number that corresponds to the AUX switch on the decoder.

Figure 5-37 Auxiliary



Auxiliary

Shortcut Aux

Light ▼ On Off

Aux No.

0 On Off

5.6.8 Wireless Pairing

You can use the wireless pairing to quickly add IPCs to the NVR.



Make sure that the IPC and NVR are on the same network segment.

Right-click the live page, and then select **Wireless Pairing**. The system starts a 120-second pairing countdown. You can see the video of the paired IPC after pairing is successful.

Figure 5-38 Wireless pairing



5.6.9 Sequence

Background Information

You can configure the sequence of the channels displayed on the live page.

Procedure

Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then select **Sequence**.





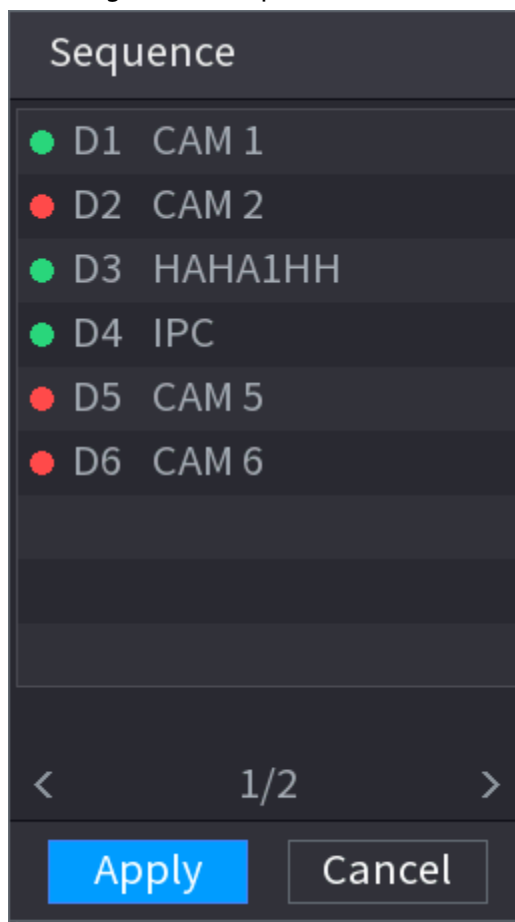
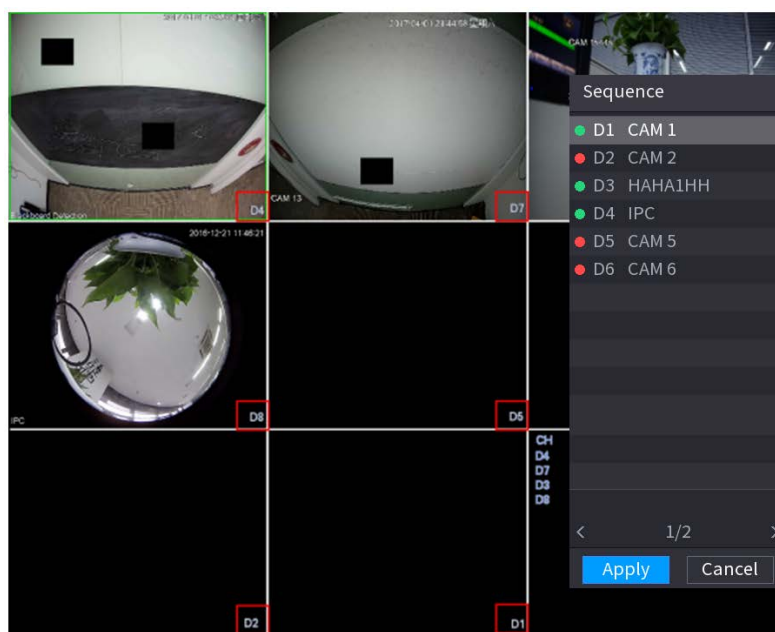
- After you select **Sequence**, the system automatically switches to the max split amount mode.
- The channel list on the **Sequence** panel displays the added camera channel number and channel name.  means camera is online.  means camera is offline.

Figure 5-39 Sequence



- Step 2** On the **Sequence** panel, drag the channel to the desired window, or drag on the live window to switch the position.
Check the channel number at the right bottom corner to view the current channel sequence.

Figure 5-40 Channel number

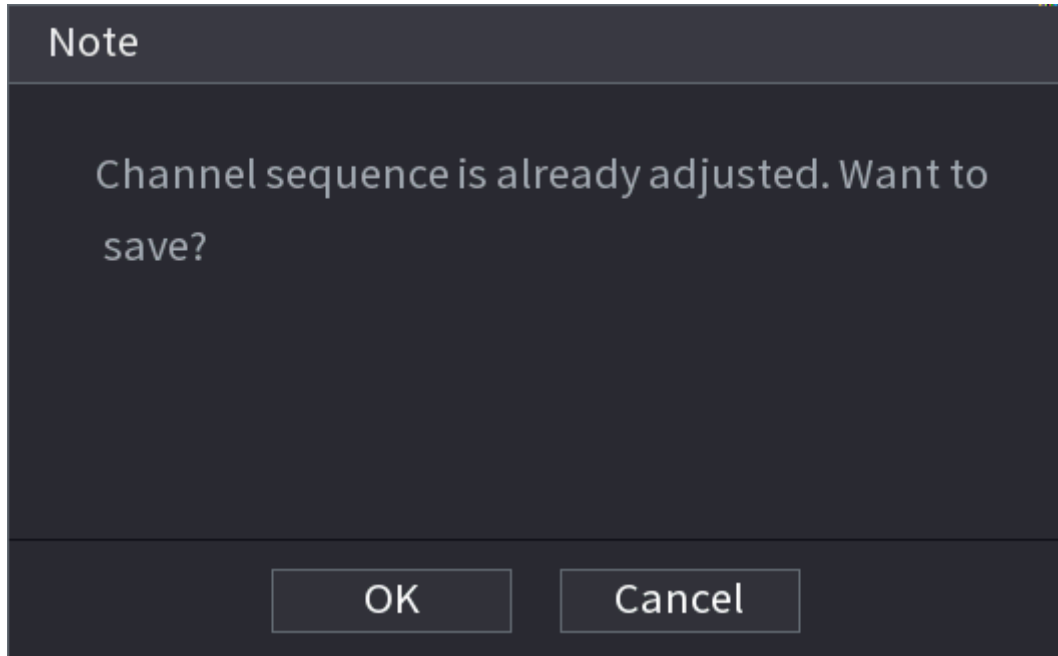


- Step 3** Click **Apply**.

After you change the channel sequence, click **Cancel** or right-click the live view page, the system prompts you whether to save the sequence change.

- Click **OK** to save current settings.
- Click **No** to exit without saving the settings.

Figure 5-41 Note for saving sequence



5.6.10 Fisheye

This function is for some models only.

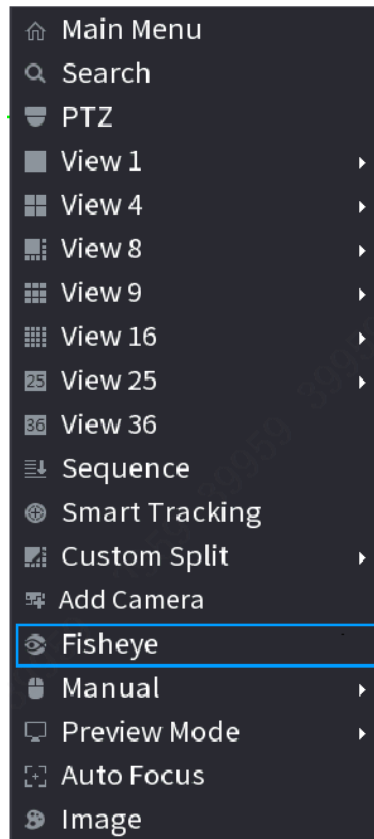
5.6.10.1 Fisheye De-warp on Live View Interface

The fisheye camera (panoramic camera) has wide video of angle but its video is seriously distorted. The de-warp function can present the proper and vivid video suitable for human eyes. On the live page, right-click the fisheye channel, and then select **Fisheye**. You can set fisheye installation mode and display mode.



- For the non-fish eye channel, the system prompts you it is not a fisheye channel and does not support de-warp function.
- If system resources are insufficient, the system prompts you the de-warp function is not available.

Figure 5-42 Fisheye



There are three installation modes: ceiling mount, wall mount, and ground mount.



- The different installations modes have different de-warp modes.
- Some models support de-warp of 180° fisheye camera. 180° fisheye camera supports de-warp in wall mount mode only.

Figure 5-43 Fisheye settings

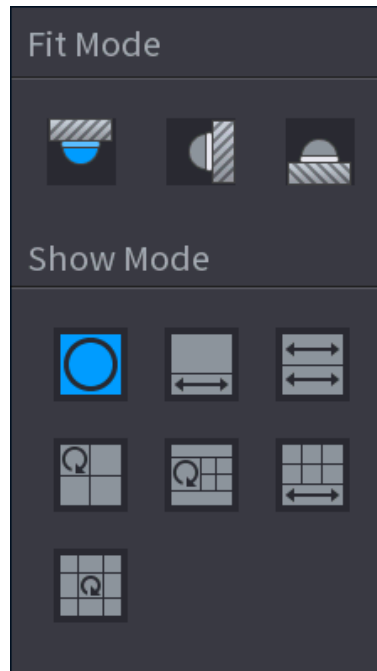


Table 5-13 Installation mode
















Installation mode	Icon	Description
 (Ceiling mount)  (Ground mount)		360° panorama original view
		1 de-warp window+1 panorama stretching
		2 panorama stretching views
		1 360° panorama view+3 de-warp windows
		1 360° panorama view+4 de-warp windows
		4 de-warp windows+1 panorama stretching
		1 360° panorama view+8 de-warp windows
 (Wall mount)		360° panorama original view
		Panorama stretching
		1 panorama unfolding view+3 de-warp windows
		1 panorama unfolding view +4 de warp windows
		1 panorama unfolding view +8 de warp windows

Figure 5-44 De-warp



You can adjust the color pane on the left pane or use your mouse to change the position of the small images on the right pane to realize fish eye de-warp.



Operation: Use mouse to zoom in, zoom out, move, and rotate the image (Not for wall mount mode.)

5.6.10.2 Fisheye De-warp During Playback

Background Information

When playing back the fisheye record file, you can use de-warp function to adjust video.

Procedure

- Step 1 On the main menu, click **BACKUP**.
- Step 2 Select 1-window playback mode and corresponding fish eye channel, click  to play.
- Step 3 Right-click , and then you can go to the de-warp playback page. For detailed information, see Figure 5-44.

5.6.11 Temperature Monitoring

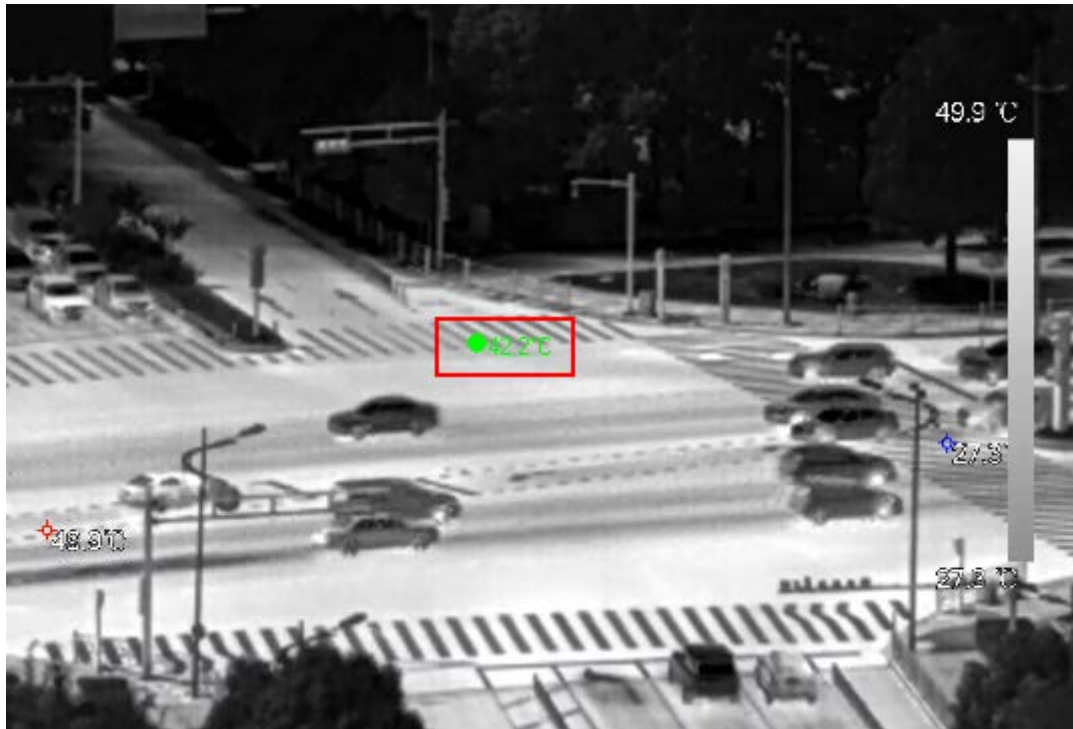
When NVR connects to the camera that supports temperature detection, the system can display instant temperature.



- This function might collect the human temperature in the surveillance video.
- This function is available on select models.

- Step 1 Go to **Main Menu > DISPLAY > Display** to enable the temperature test function.
- Step 2 On the live page, click any position on the thermal channel video. The temperature at the position is displayed.

Figure 5-45 Temperature display



5.6.12 Shortcut Menu to Add Camera

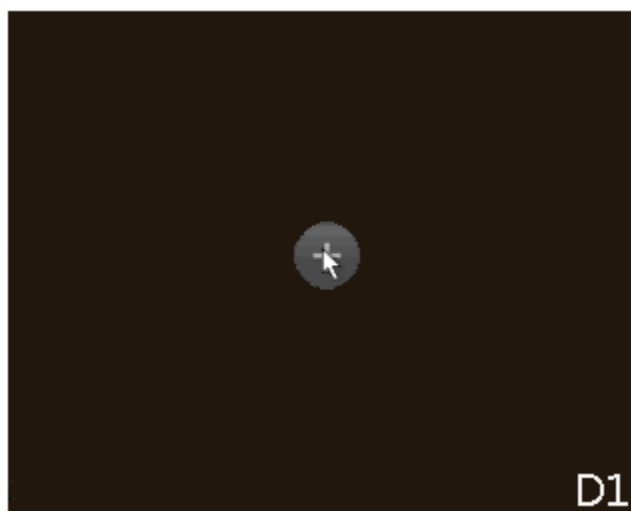
Background Information

You can add cameras on the live page.

Procedure

- Step 1** On the live page, point to a channel window.
There is an icon + on the channel window.

Figure 5-46 Add icon



- Step 2** Click "+", and then configure the parameters to add the remote device. For details, see "5.7.2 Adding Remote Devices".

5.7 Camera

5.7.1 Initializing Remote Devices

You can change the login password and IP address of a remote device when you initialize it.



- When you connect a camera to the NVR via PoE port, NVR automatically initializes the camera. The camera adopts NVR current password and email information by default.
- When you connect a camera to the NVR via PoE port after NVR is upgraded to the new version, the NVR might fail to initialize the camera. You need to initialize the camera manually.

Step 1 Log in to the local system of the Device.

Step 2 Right-click the live page and then select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Camera List**.

Step 3 Click **Uninitialized**, and then click **Search Device**.
The Device displays cameras to be initialized.

Step 4 Select a camera to be initialized and then click **Initialize**.

Figure 5-47 Enter password

Enter Password

☒ Using current device password and email info.

Next

Step 5 Set password and email information for the remote device.



If you select **Using current device password and email info**, the remote device automatically uses NVR admin account information (login password and email). You can skip this step.

- 1) Cancel the selection of **Using current device password and email info**.

Figure 5-48 Password

Enter Password

☐ Using current device password and email info.

User admin

Password

Use a password that has 8 to 32 characters, it can be a combination of letter(s), number(s) and symbol(s) with at least two kinds of them.(please do not use special symbols like ' " ; : &)

Confirm Password

Next

- 2) Enter the password and then confirm it.



For your device security, we recommend you create a strong password according to the password strength indication and change your password regularly.

- 3) Click **Next**.

Figure 5-49 Password protection

Password Protection

☒ Email Address

To reset password, please input properly or update in time

Back Next Skip

- 4) Enter your email address, and then click **Next**.

The email address is used to receive the security code for password resetting.



If you do not want to enter email information, cancel the selection of the checkbox and then click **Next** or **Skip**.

Step 6 Set camera IP address.

- **DHCP:** There is no need to enter IP address, subnet mask, and default gateway. Device automatically allocates the IP address to the camera.
- **Static:** You need to enter IP address, subnet mask, and default gateway.



- When you are changing IP addresses of several devices at the same time, enter incremental value. The system can add the fourth decimal digit of the IP address one by one to automatically allocate the IP addresses.
- If an IP conflict occurs when you change static IP address, the system will notify you of the issue. If you change IP addresses in batches, the system automatically skips the conflicted IP and begins the allocation according to the incremental value.

Figure 5-50 Modify IP

Modify IP

Checked Device No.: 1

☐ DHCP ☒ STATIC

Username Password

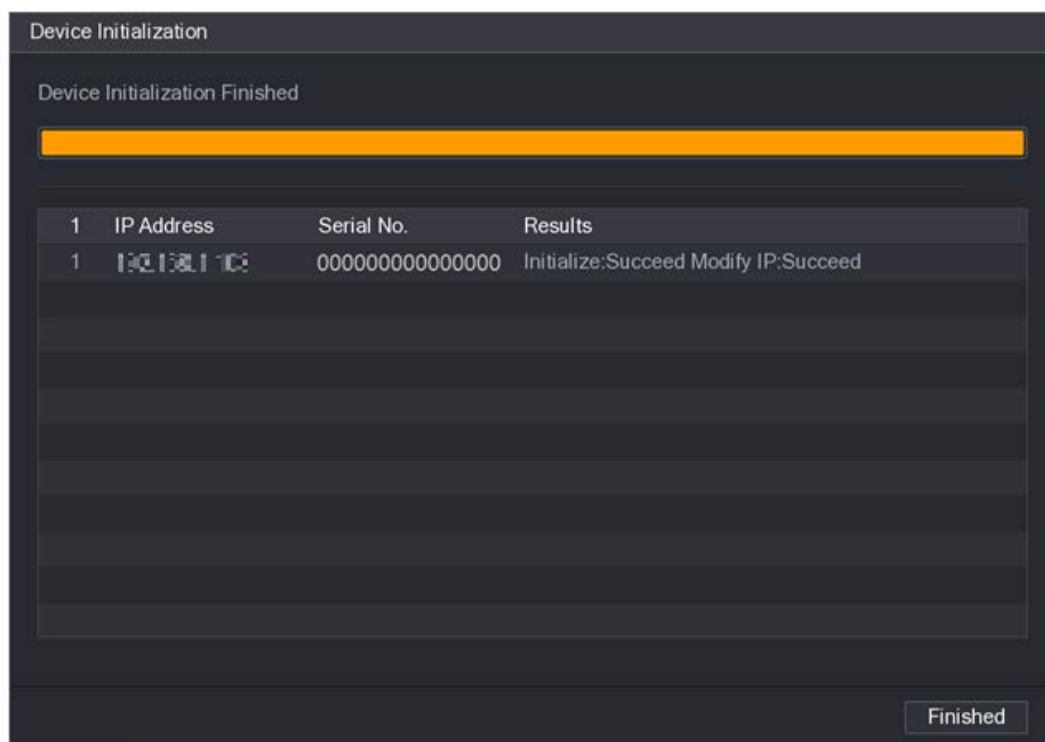
IP Address Subnet Mask Default Gateway

Incremental Value

1	Serial No.	IP Address
1		192.168.1.1

Step 7 Click **Next**.

Figure 5-51 Device initialization



Step 8 Click **Finished**.

5.7.2 Adding Remote Devices

Add remote devices to the NVR to receive, store, and manage the video streams of the remote device.



Before adding the remote devices, make sure that the devices have been initialized.

5.7.2.1 Adding Cameras from Search

Search for the remote devices that are on the same network with the NVR, and then add the remote devices from the search results.



We recommend this method when you do not know the specific IP address of the remote device.

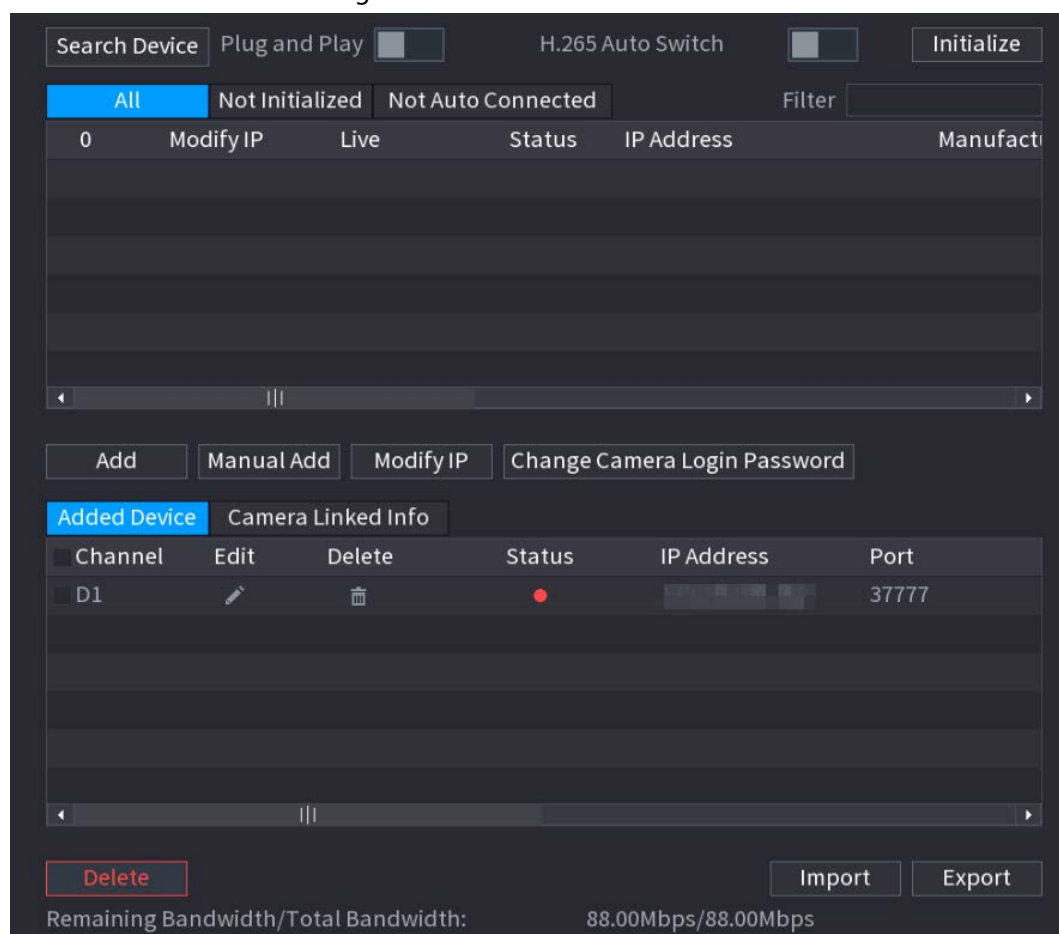
Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Camera List**.

Step 2 Click **Search Device**.

The remote devices found are displayed at the upper pane. Devices already added are not included in the searched results.

Figure 5-52 Search device



- For cameras accessed through private protocol, you can click **LIVE** and then enter the username and password to play live video.
- To filter the remote devices, you can enter all or part of device name in the **Filter** box.
- To filter out the uninitialized devices, click the **Not Initialized** tab, and then you can initialize the devices. For details, see "5.7.1 Initializing Remote Devices".
- To view all remote devices added through plug and play, you can click the **Not Auto Connected** tab. You can remove devices added through plug and play, and they can be automatically added again after plug and play is enabled.

Step 3 (Optional) Enable **Plug and Play**.

When **Plug and Play** is enabled, the NVR automatically adds remote devices on the same subnet.



For uninitialized remote devices, the NVR automatically initializes them before adding them.



Step 4 (Optional) Enable **H.265 Auto Switch**.



When **H.265 Auto Switch** is enabled, the video compression standard of added remote devices is switched to H.265 automatically.

Step 5 Double-click a remote device, or select a remote device and then click **Add** to register it to the **Added Device** list.

Related Operations

- Change camera login password.
Select an added camera, and then click **Change Camera Login Password** to change the password.
- Edit camera information.
On the **Added Device** list, click  to change the IP address, username, password and other information.
- Import and export cameras.
You can export the information of the connected cameras and import camera information to the system to add cameras in batches. For details, see "5.7.2.3 Importing Cameras".
- View linked information.
If the remote device has multiple channels, you can click the **Camera Linked Info** to view linked information of the remote device.
- Delete cameras.
 - ◇ Delete one by one.
Click  to delete the corresponding camera.
 - ◇ Delete in batches.
Select one or more cameras, and then click **Delete**.

5.7.2.2 Adding Cameras Manually

Configure the IP address, username, password and other information of the remote device manually to add to the NVR.



We recommend this method when you want to add only a few remote devices and know their IP addresses, usernames and passwords.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Camera List**.

Step 2 (Optional) Enable **H.265 Auto Switch**.



When **H.265 Auto Switch** is enabled, the video compression standard of added remote devices is switched to H.265 automatically.

Step 3 Click **Manual Add**.

Figure 5-53 Manual add

Manual Add

Channel: D3

Manufacturer: Private

IP Address: 192.168.1.1

TCP Port: 554

Username: admin

Password:

Total Channels: 1

Remote CH No.: D1

Decode Strategy: General

Connect

Setting


Step 4 Configure the parameters.



The parameters might vary depending on the manufacturer that you select.

Table 5-14 Remote channel parameters

Parameter	Description
Channel	Select the channel that you want use on the Device to connect the remote device.
Manufacturer	Select the manufacturer of the remote device.
IP Address	Enter the IP address of the remote device.
RTSP Port	Enter the RTSP port number. The default value is 554.
HTTP Port	Enter the HTTP port number. The default value is 80.
TCP Port	The default value is 37777. You can enter the value as needed.
Username	Enter the username of the remote device.
Password	Enter the password of the user for the remote device.
Total Channels	Click Connect to get the total number of channels of the remote device.
Remote CH No.	Enter the remote channel number of the remote device.
Decode Strategy	Select Default , Realtime , or Fluent .

Parameter	Description
Protocol Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the remote device is added through private protocol, the default type is TCP. If the remote device is added through ONVIF protocol, the system supports Auto, TCP, UDP, or MULTICAST. If the remote device is added through other manufacturers, the system supports TCP and UDP.
Encryption	<p>If the remote device is added through ONVIF protocol, select the Encrypt checkbox and then the system will provide encryption protection to the data being transmitted.</p> <p> To use this function, make sure that the HTTPS function is enabled for the remote IP camera.</p>

Step 5 Click **OK**.

5.7.2.3 Importing Cameras

You can import remote devices in batches.



We recommend this method when you want to add lots of remote devices whose IP addresses, usernames and passwords are not the same.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Camera List**.

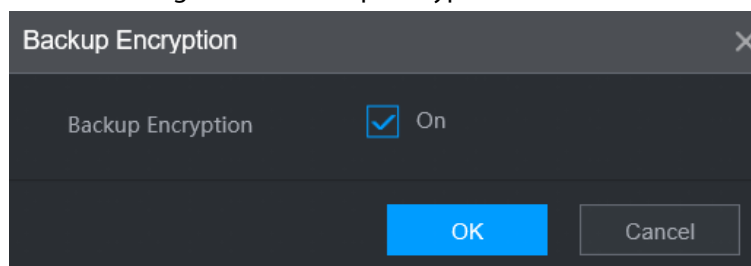
Step 2 Export the template.



The exported template includes the information of the added remote device. Pay attention to your data security.

1) Click **Export**.

Figure 5-54 Backup encryption



2) Cancel the selection of the **On** checkbox to disable backup encryption, and then click **OK**.



- If **Backup Encryption** is enabled, the file format is **.backup**.
- If **Backup Encryption** is disabled, the file format is **.csv**. Keep unencrypted files well to avoid data leakage.

3) Select the storage path and then click **Save**.

- The template file is named RemoteConfig_20220222191255.csv. 20220222191255

represents the export time.

- The template includes the IP address, port, remote channel No., manufacturer, username, password and other information.

Step 3 Fill in the template and then save the file.



Do not change the file extension of the template. Otherwise, the template cannot be imported.

Step 4 Click **Import**, select the template file and then open it.

The remote devices in the template are added to the NVR. If the remote device in the template has been added, the system will prompt you whether to replace the existing one on the device list.

- If you select **Yes**, the system deletes the existing one and import the device again.
- If you select **No**, the system retains the existing one and add the device to another unoccupied channel.

5.7.3 Changing IP Address of Remote Device


The procedures to change the IP addresses of connected and unconnected cameras are different.



You can change the IP address only when the camera is online.

5.7.3.1 Changing IP Address of Connected Remote Device

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Camera List**.

Step 2 On the **Added Device** list, double-click a remote device or click .

Step 3 Change the IP address.


Step 4 Click **OK**.

5.7.3.2 Changing IP Address of Unconnected Cameras

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Camera List**.

Step 2 Click **Search Device**.

The remote devices found are displayed at the upper pane.

Step 3 Click , or select one or more remote devices and then click **Modify IP**.



When changing the IP addresses of multiple remote devices at the same time, make sure that they share the same username and password.

Step 4 Enter username and password of the remote device, and then configure the IP address.

- **DHCP**: The remote device gets a dynamic IP address automatically.
- **Static**: You need to enter static IP address, subnet mask, and default gateway. When changing IP addresses of multiple remote devices at the same time, enter the incremental value so that the system can add the fourth decimal digit of the IP address one by one according to the incremental value.

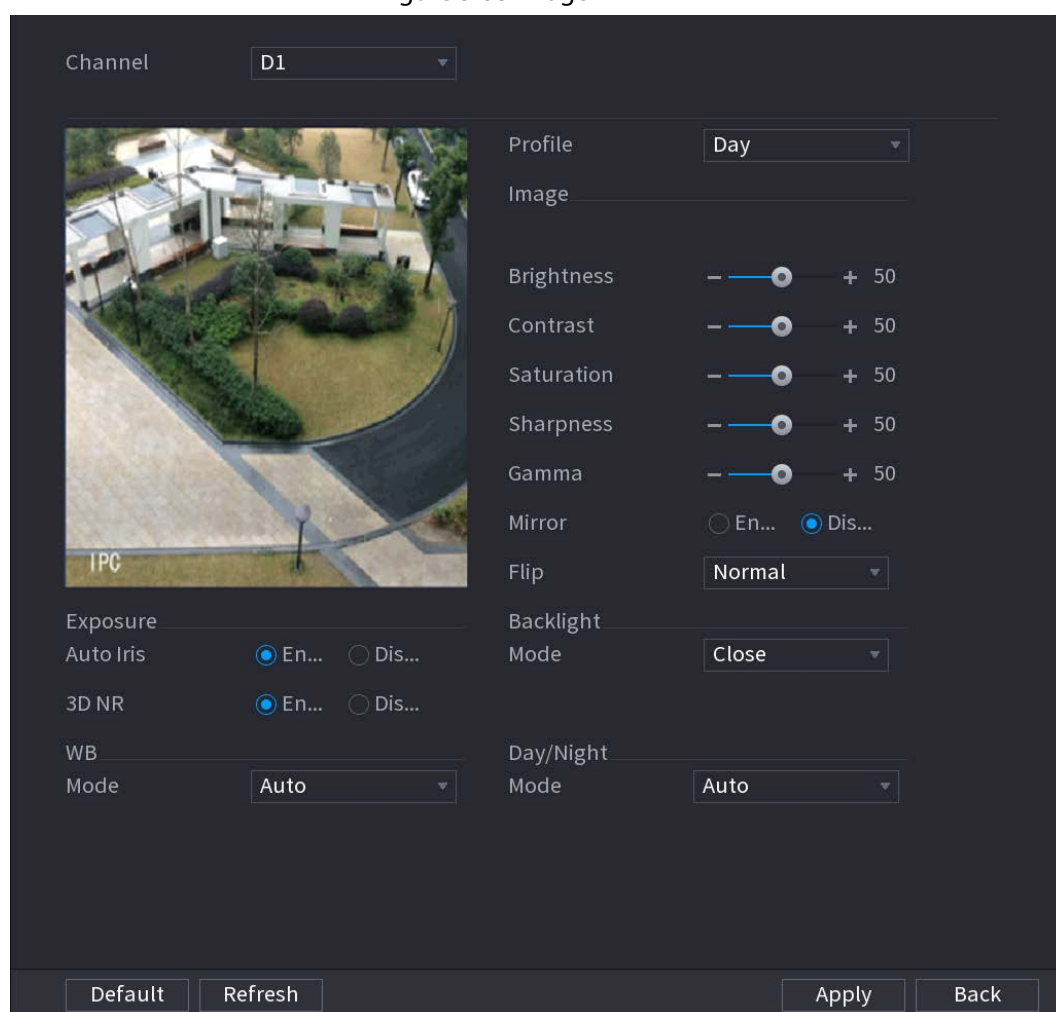
Step 5 Click OK.

5.7.4 Configuring Image Settings

You can set network camera parameters according to different environments to get the best video effect.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Image**.

Figure 5-55 Image




Step 2 Select a channel and then configure parameters.





The parameters might vary depending on the camera model.

Table 5-15 Image parameters

Parameter	Description
Profile	There are three configuration files. The system has configured the corresponding parameters for each file. You can select according to your actual situation.
Brightness	Adjust the image brightness. The bigger the value is, the brighter the image will become.

Parameter	Description	
Contrast	Adjust the image contrast. The bigger the value is, the more obvious the contrast between the light area and dark area will become.	
Saturation	Adjust the color shades. The bigger the value, the lighter the color will become.	
Sharpness	Adjust the sharpness of image edge. The bigger the value is, the more obvious the image edge is.	
Gamma	Adjust image brightness and enhance the image dynamic display range. The bigger the value is, the brighter the video is.	
Mirror	Switch the left and right sides of the video image. It is disabled by default.  This function is available on select models.	
Flip	Set video display direction. It includes normal, 180°, 90°, and 270°.	
Exposure	Auto Iris	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • This function is available when the camera is equipped with the auto iris lens. • After you enable auto iris function, the iris can automatically zoom in and zoom out according to the brightness of the environment and the image brightness changes accordingly. • If you disable the auto iris function, the iris is at the biggest value. The iris does not automatically zoom in or zoom out according to the brightness of the environment.
	3D NR	This function specially applies to the image whose frame rate is configured as 2 at least. It reduces the noise by using the information between two frames. The bigger the value is, the better the effect.

Parameter	Description
Backlight Mode	<p>You can set camera backlight mode.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SSA: In the backlight environment, the system can automatically adjust image brightness to clearly display the object. • BLC: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◇ Default: The device performs automatic exposures according to the environment situation to make the darkest area of the video clear. ◇ Customize: After you select the specified zone, the system can expose the specific zone so that the zone can reach the proper brightness. • WDR: In backlight environment, the system lowers the high bright section and enhances the brightness of the low bright section, so that you can view these two sections clearly at the same time. • HLC: In the backlight environment, the system lowers the brightness of the brightest section, reduces the area of the halo and lowers the brightness of the whole video. • Close: Disable the BLC function.
WB Mode	<p>You can set camera white balance mode. The system adjusts the overall image hue to make the image color display precisely as it is.</p>  <p>Different cameras support different white balance modes, such as auto, manual, natural light, and outdoor.</p>
Day/Night Mode	<p>Configure the color and black & white mode of the image. This parameter is not affected by the configuration files.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Color: The camera outputs color image only. • Auto: The camera outputs color images or black and white images according to ambient brightness • B/W: The camera outputs black and white image only. • Sensor: Use this mode when there is peripheral IR light connected.  <p>The Sensor mode is available on select non-IR models.</p>

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.7.5 Configuring Overlay Settings

You can set parameters for overlay and private masking.

5.7.5.1 Overlay

You can add the information of time and channel in the live view interface.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Overlay > Overlay**.

Step 2 Select a channel and then configure parameters.

Table 5-16 Video overlay parameters

Parameter	Description
Time Title	Display the time tile on the video image in live view and playback. 1. Select Time Title . 2. Drag the time title to a desired place. 3. Click Apply .
Channel Title	Display the channel tile on the video image in live view and playback. 1. Select Channel Title and then edit the channel title. 2. Drag the channel title to a desired place. 3. Click Apply .
Custom Title	You can customize title to be overlaid on the video image. Click Setting to set the information such as font size, title content and text alignment, and then click OK .
Default	Restore the overlay settings to default configuration.
Copy to	Copy the overlay settings to other channels.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

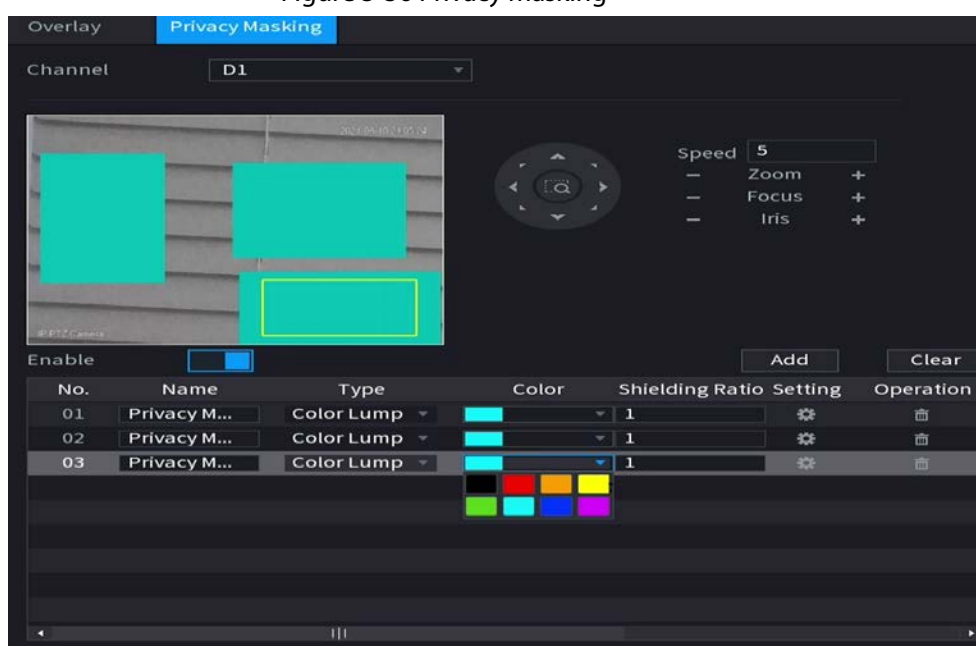
5.7.5.2 Privacy Masking

You can mask certain areas of the video image for privacy protection.


Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Overlay > Privacy Masking**.

Figure 5-56 Privacy masking



Step 2 Select a channel.


Step 3 Click  to enable privacy masking.

Step 4 Click **Add**, select the masking type and color, and then draw mosaic or color blocks in the

image as needed.

A masking block appears on the video image.



- The number of masking blocks that you can add might differ depending on the camera. You can add up to 24 masking blocks.
- Click **Clear** to delete all masking areas. Click  to delete a masking area.

Step 5 Drag the masking block to a desired position and then configure the type, color and other parameters.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.7.6 Configuring Encoding Settings

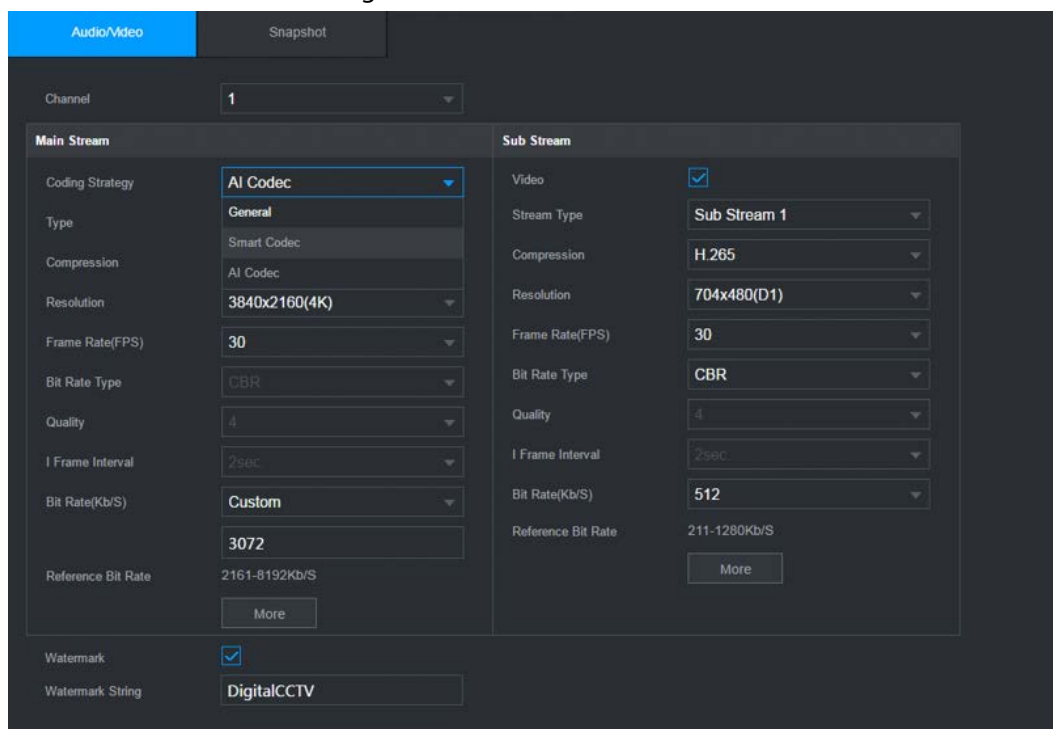
You can set video bit stream and image parameters.

5.7.6.1 Configuring Audio and Video Encoding Settings

You can set audio and video encoding parameters such as bit stream type, compression, and resolution.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Encode > Audio/Video**.

Figure 5-57 Audio/video





The screenshot displays the 'Audio/Video' configuration window. At the top, there are tabs for 'Audio/Video' (selected) and 'Snapshot'. Below the tabs, a 'Channel' dropdown is set to '1'. The main area is divided into two columns: 'Main Stream' and 'Sub Stream'. The 'Main Stream' column contains settings for Coding Strategy (AI Codec), Type (General), Compression (AI Codec), Resolution (3840x2160(4K)), Frame Rate(FPS) (30), Bit Rate Type (CBR), Quality (4), I Frame Interval (2sec), Bit Rate(Kb/S) (Custom), and Reference Bit Rate (2161-8192Kb/S). The 'Sub Stream' column contains settings for Video (checked), Stream Type (Sub Stream 1), Compression (H.265), Resolution (704x480(D1)), Frame Rate(FPS) (30), Bit Rate Type (CBR), Quality (4), I Frame Interval (2sec), Bit Rate(Kb/S) (512), and Reference Bit Rate (211-1280Kb/S). At the bottom, there is a 'Watermark' section with 'Watermark' checked and 'Watermark String' set to 'DigitalCCTV'.

Step 2 Select a channel and then configure parameters.



The parameters for main stream and sub stream are different. Some models support three streams: main stream, sub stream 1, sub stream 2.

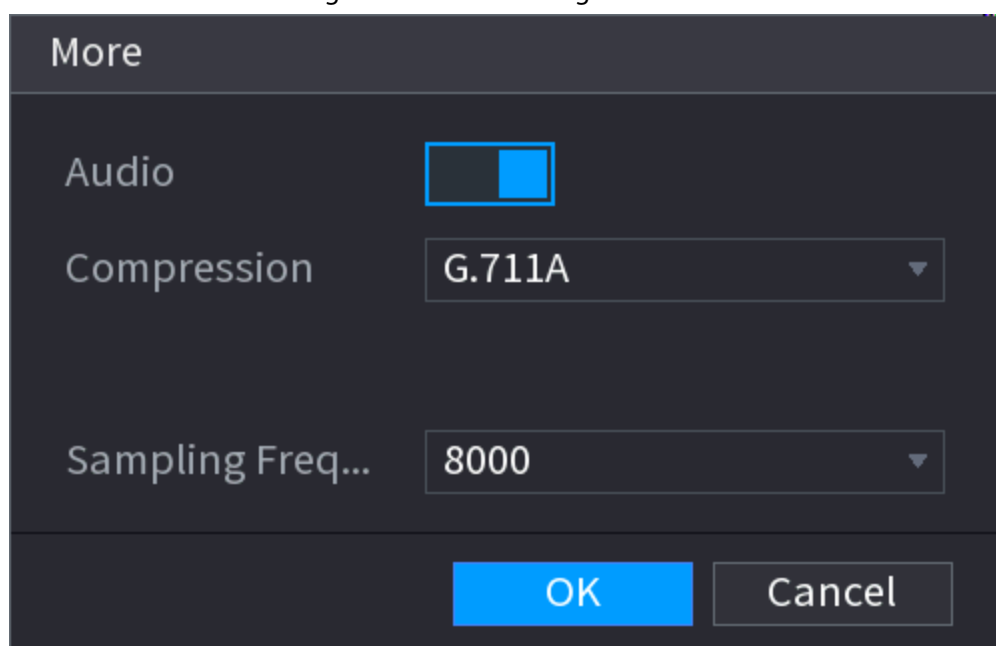
Table 5-17 Audio/video parameters

Parameter	Description
Coding Strategy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General: Use general coding strategy. • Smart Codec: Enable the smart codec function. This function can reduce the video bit stream for non-important recorded video to maximize the storage space. • AI Codec: Enable the AI codec function. This function can reduce the camera code stream, network transmission pressure, and hard drive storage space without affecting the image quality.
Type	Select the recording type for main stream from General , Motion (motion detection), or Alarm .
Compression	Select the encoding mode. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H.265: Main profile encoding. This setting is recommended. • H.264H: High profile encoding. Low bit stream with high definition. • H.264: Main profile encoding. • H.264B: Baseline profile encoding. This mode requires higher bit stream compared with other modes for the same definition.
Resolution	Select resolution for the video.  <p>The maximum video resolution might be different depending on your device model.</p>
Frame Rate (FPS)	Configure the frames per second for the video. The higher the value is, the clearer and smoother the image will become. Frame rate changes along with the resolution. Generally, in PAL format, you can select the value from 1 through 25; in NTSC format, you can select the value from 1 through 30. However, the actual range of frame rate that you can select depends on the capability of the Device.
Bit Rate Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CBR (constant bit rate): The bit rate changes slightly around the defined value. We recommended selecting CBR when there might be only small changes in the monitoring environment. • VBR (variable bit rate): The bit rate changes with monitoring scenes. Select variable stream when there might be big changes in the monitoring environment.
Quality	The bigger the value is, the better the image will become.  <p>This parameter is available if you select VBR as Bit Rate Type.</p>
I Frame Interval	The interval between two reference frames.

Parameter	Description
Bit Rate (Kb/S)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main stream: The higher the value, the better the image quality. • Sub stream: For constant stream, the bit rate changes near the defined value; for variable stream, the bit rate changes along with the image but the maximum value still stays near the defined value.

Step 3 Click **More**.

Figure 5-58 More settings



Step 4 Configure audio compression parameters.

Table 5-18 Audio compression parameters

Parameter	Description
Audio	This function is enabled by default for main stream. You need to manually enable it for sub stream. Once this function is enabled, the recorded video file is composite audio and video stream.
Compression	Select an audio compression format.
Sampling Frequency	Set how many times per second a sound is sampled. The bigger the value, the more natural the sound.

Step 5 Click **OK**.

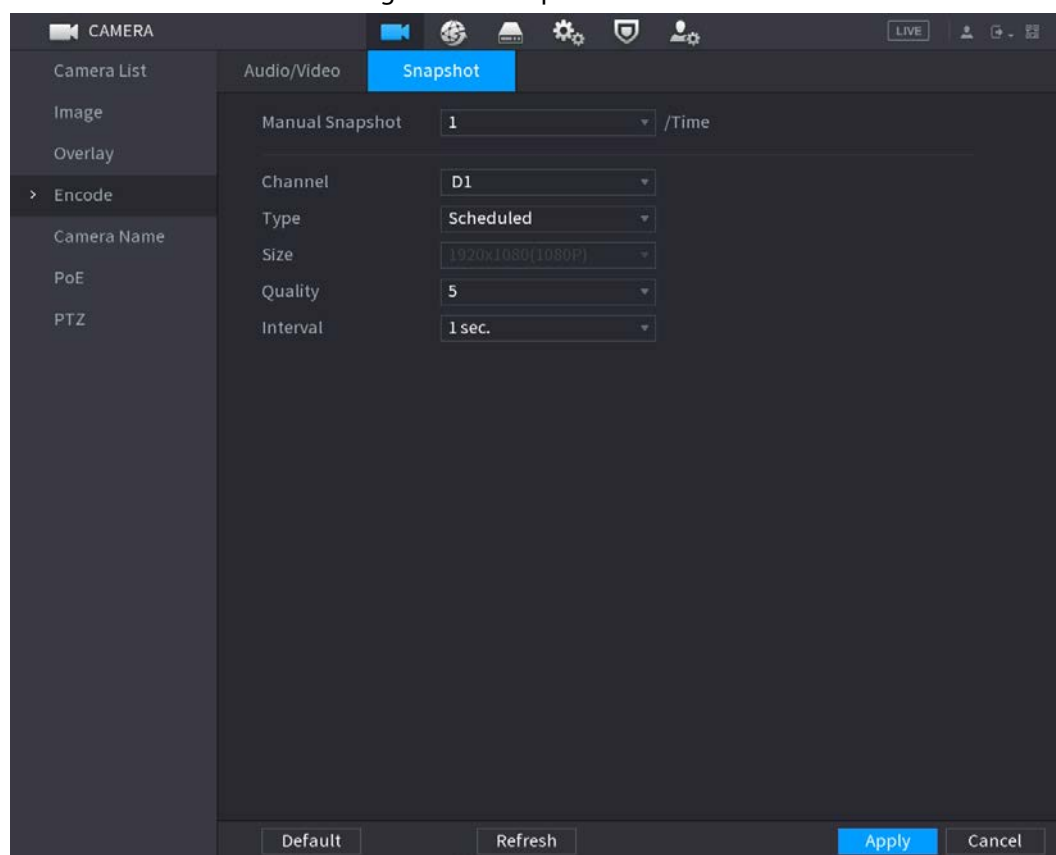
Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.7.6.2 Snapshot

You can set snapshot mode, image size, quality and interval.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Encode > Snapshot**

Figure 5-59 Snapshot



Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-19 Snapshot parameters

Parameter	Description
Manual Snapshot	Select the number of snapshots that you want to take each time.
Channel	Select the channel that you want to configure the settings for.
Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Scheduled: The snapshot is taken during the scheduled period. ● Event: The snapshot is taken for motion detection, video loss, local alarms and other events.
Size	The size is determined by the resolution of the main stream or sub stream of the channel.
Quality	Configure the image quality. The higher the level is, the better the image will become. Level 6 represents the best quality.
Interval	Select or customize how frequently snapshots are to be taken.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.7.7 Modifying Channel Name

You can customize channel name.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera Name**.

Figure 5-60 Camera name

Channel	Name	Channel	Name
D1	c1	D2	c2
D3	IPC	D4	IPC
D5	Visual	D6	Thermal
D7	IPC	D8	Channel8
D9	Channel9	D10	Channel10
D11	Channel11	D12	Channel12
D13	h1	D14	Channel14
D15	IPC	D16	Channel16

Step 2 Modify a channel name.



- You can only change the name of the camera connected via the private protocol.
- You can enter up to 63 English characters for a channel name.















Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.7.8 Checking the PoE Status

You can check the status of PoE ports and set enhancement mode for each PoE port.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > PoE**.

Figure 5-61 PoE

Connected/Total		0/16	Actual/Total Power(W)		0.0/150.0	
Status	Port	Link Quality	Enhancement Mode	Rate(Mbps)	Power(W)	
	1	0	Off 	-	-	
	2	0	Off 	-	-	
	3	0	Off 	-	-	
	4	0	Off 	-	-	
	5	0	Off 	-	-	
	6	0	Off 	-	-	
	7	0	Off 	-	-	
	8	0	Off 	-	-	
	9	0	Off 	-	-	

Note:

1. About icon : for PoE connection status, green circle means the device is connected and red circle means the device is disconnected ;
2. Power protection function : Once the system detects the connected total power consumption exceeds the threshold, it begins to disconnect device one by one according to the port number (N~1). System stops disconnecting when the total power consumption is restored to rated power ;
3. Link quality : It mainly contains three levels: poor, average and good. Try to enable signal enhancement mode when the link quality is poor.

Step 2 (Optional) Set **Enhancement Mode** to **On** or **Off**.



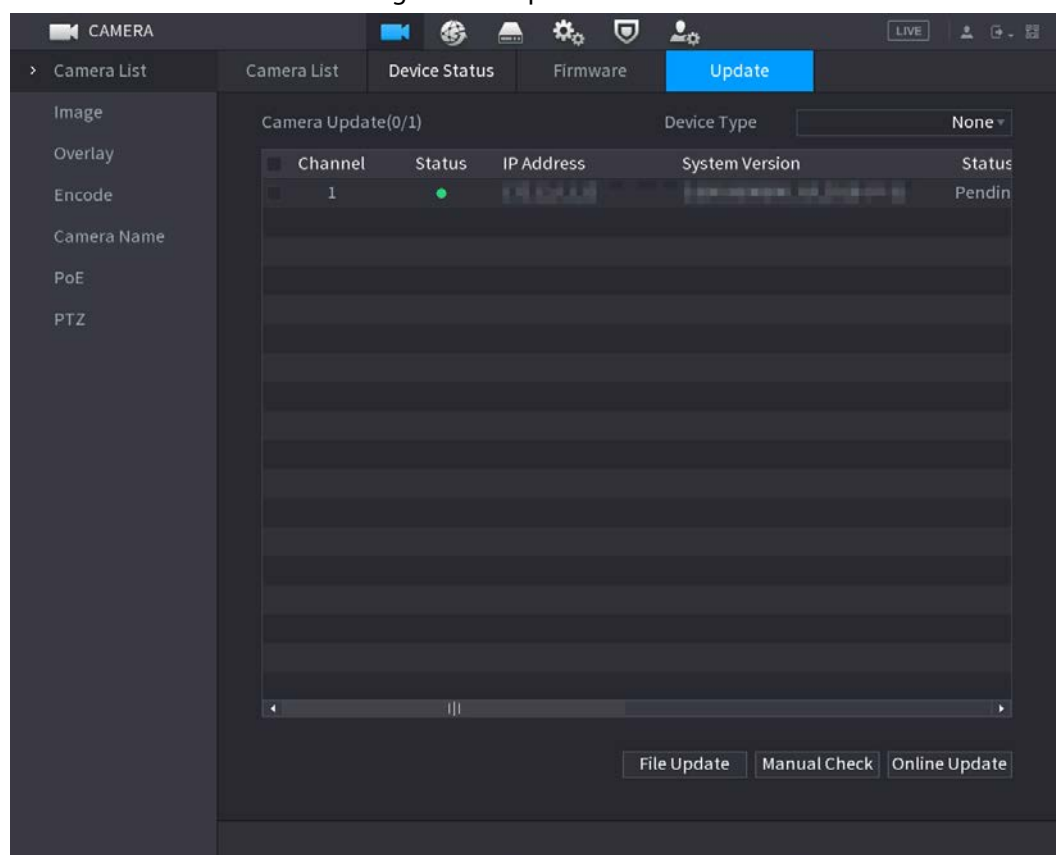
When enhancement mode is enabled, the transmission distance of the PoE port will be extended.

5.7.9 Updating Remote Devices

You can update the firmware of the connected network camera through online update or file update.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Update**.

Figure 5-62 Update



Step 2 Update the firmware of the connected remote device.

- Online update.
 1. Select a remote device and then click **Manual Check**.
The system checks for available updates.
 2. Select a remote device that has an update available for it, and then click **Online Update**.
- File update.
 1. Select a channel and then click **File Update**.
 2. Select an update file.
 3. Click **OK**.



If there are too many remote devices, you can filter them on the **Device Type** list.

5.7.10 Viewing Remote Device Information

5.7.10.1 Device Status

You can view the connection and alarm status of the corresponding channel.

Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Device Status**.

Figure 5-63 Device status

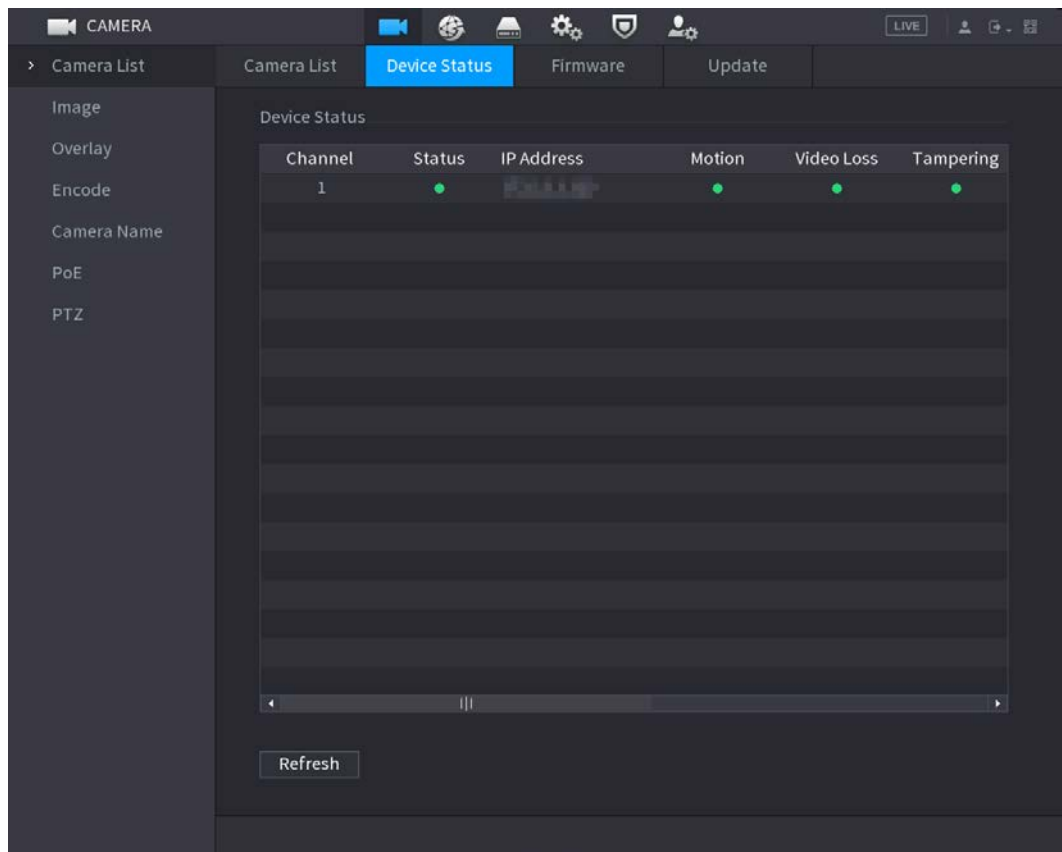






Table 5-20 Parameters of device status

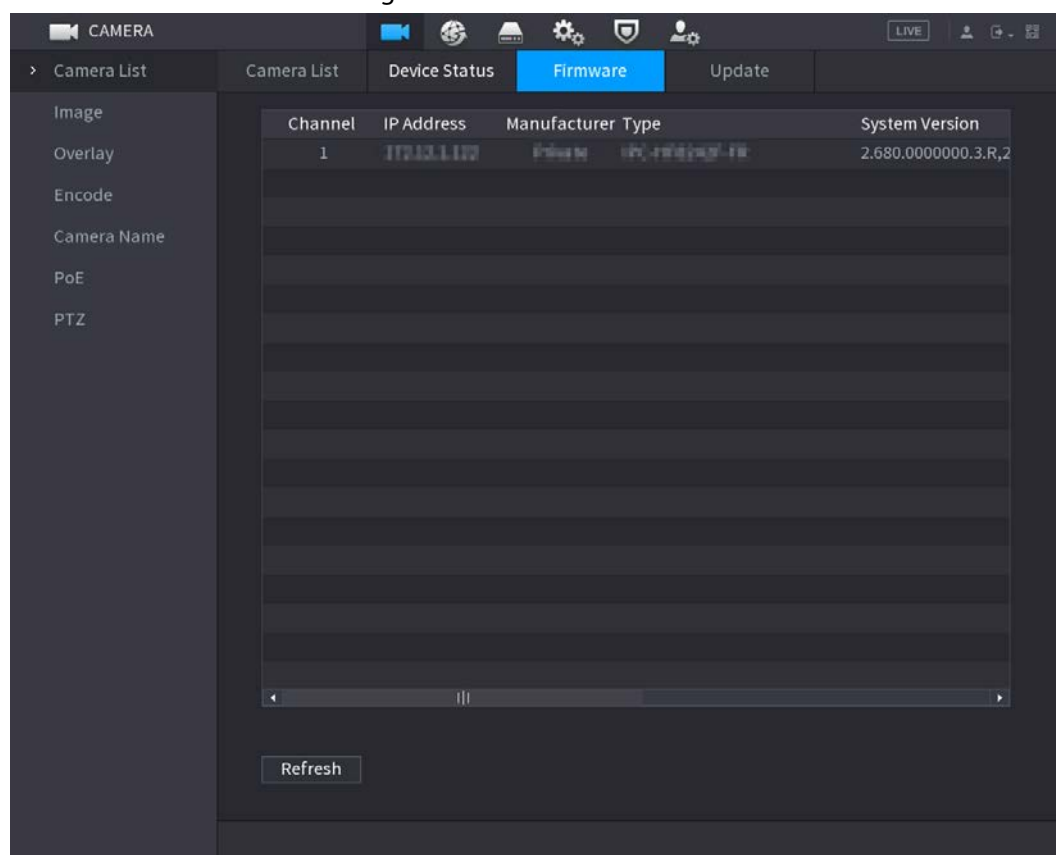
Icon	Description	Icon	Description
	IPC works properly.		IPC is not supported.
	Alarm.		Video loss.

5.7.10.2 Firmware

You can view the IP address, manufacturer, type, and system version of the connected remote device.

Select **Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List > Firmware**.

Figure 5-64 Firmware



5.8 Recording Management

5.8.1 Recording Schedule

After you set the recording schedule for videos and snapshots, the Device can automatically record videos and snapshots at the scheduled time.

5.8.1.1 Configuring Video Recording Schedule

After you set the schedule for videos, the Device will record videos according to the period you set. For example, if the alarm recording period is from 6:00–18:00 on Monday, the Device will make a recording on Mondays from 6:00-18:00.


Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Schedule > Record**.

Figure 5-65 Video schedule



Step 2 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-21 Video schedule parameters

Parameter	Description
Channel	Select a channel to record a video.
Pre-record	Enter the amount of time that you want the pre-recording to last. A recording will be made prior to the event.
Redundancy	<p>If there are several HDDs installed to the Device, you can set one of the HDDs as the redundant HDD to save the recorded files into different HDDs. If one of the HDDs becomes damaged, you can find the backup on the other HDD.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select Main Menu > STORAGE > Disk Manager, and then set a HDD as redundant HDD. • Select Main Menu > STORAGE > Schedule > Record, and then select the Redundancy checkbox. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◇ If the selected channel is not recording, the redundancy function will take effect the next time that you record, whether or not you select the checkbox. ◇ If the selected channel is recording, the current recorded files will be packed, and then start recording according to the new schedule. <p> This function is for some models only.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The redundant HDD only backs up the recorded videos but not snapshots.



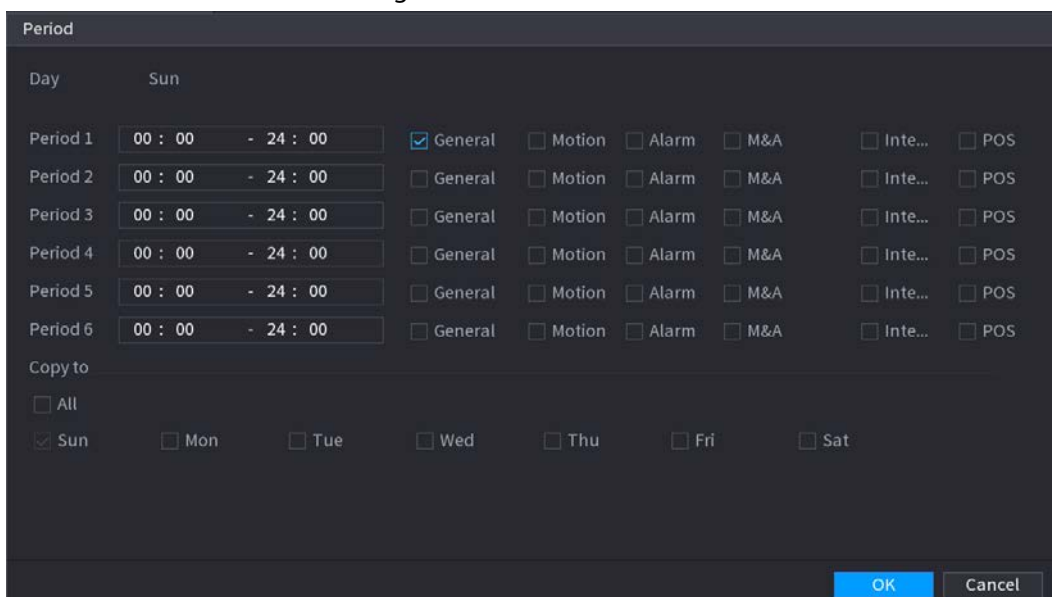
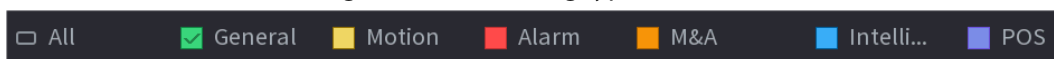
Parameter	Description
ANR	<p>You can set the ANR (auto network resume) function.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The IPC continues recording once the NVR and IPC connection fails. After the network becomes normal, the NVR can download recording files while it is disconnected from the IPC. This is to help protect against data loss from the current IPD channel that is connected. Set the maximum recording upload period. If the offline period is longer than the period you set, IPC will only upload the recording file during the specified period. <p> Make sure that SD card is installed and the recording function is enabled on the IPC.</p>
Period	<p>Set a period during which the configured recording setting is active.</p> <p> The system only activates the alarm in the defined period.</p>
Copy to	Click Copy to to copy the settings to other channels.

Figure 5-66 Period



Step 3 Set one or more recording types from **General**, **Motion** (motion detection), **Alarm**, **M&A** (motion detection and alarm), **Intelligent** and **Alarm**.

Figure 5-67 Recording type

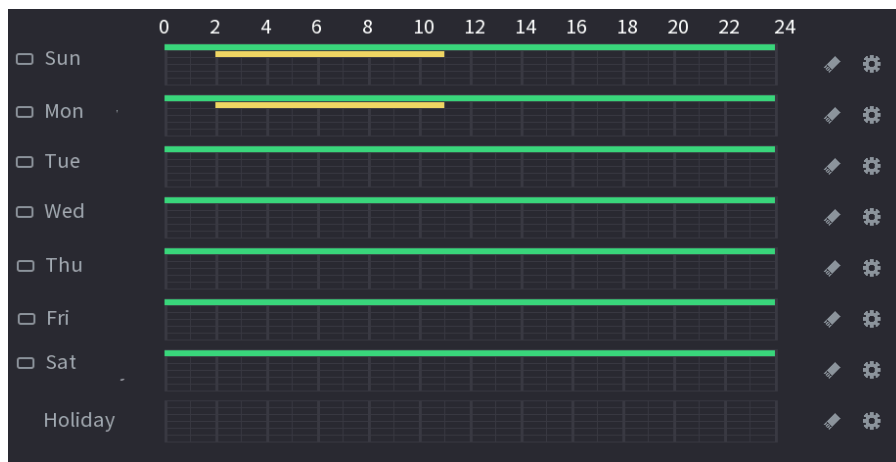


Step 4 Set recording period.



If you have added a holiday, you can set the recording period for the holiday.

Figure 5-68 Set record period






- Define the period by drawing.
 1. Select a corresponding date to set.
 - ◇ Define for the whole week: Click ☐ next to **All**. All the icon switch to . You can define the period for all the days simultaneously.
 - ◇ Define for several days of a week: Click ☐ before each day one by one. The icon switches to . You can define the period for the selected days simultaneously.
 2. On the timeline, drag to define a period.
 - ◇ Once the time period overlaps, the recording priority is: **M&A** > **Alarm** > **POS** > **Intelligent** > **Motion** > **General**.
 - ◇ Select a recording type and then click the  of the corresponding date to clear the corresponding period.

Figure 5-69 Set period by drawing



The MD record and alarm record function are both null if you enabled MD&Alarm function.

- Define the period by editing.


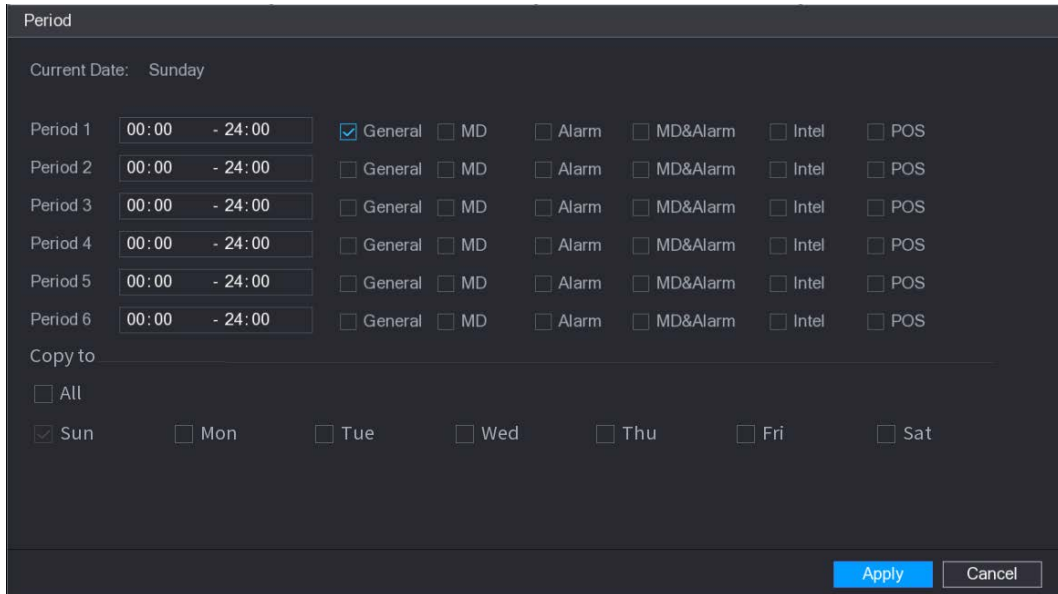
1. Select a date and then click .

Figure 5-70 Set period by editing



Period

Current Date: Sunday

Period	Time Range	General	MD	Alarm	MD&Alarm	Intel	POS
Period 1	00:00 - 24:00	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Period 2	00:00 - 24:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Period 3	00:00 - 24:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Period 4	00:00 - 24:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Period 5	00:00 - 24:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Period 6	00:00 - 24:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Copy to

☐ All

☒ Sun ☐ Mon ☐ Tue ☐ Wed ☐ Thu ☐ Fri ☐ Sat

Apply Cancel

2. Set the recording type for each period.
 - ◇ There are six periods for you to set for each day.
 - ◇ Under **Copy to**, select **All** to apply the settings to all the days of the week, or select specific days that you want to apply the settings to.
3. Click **Apply**.

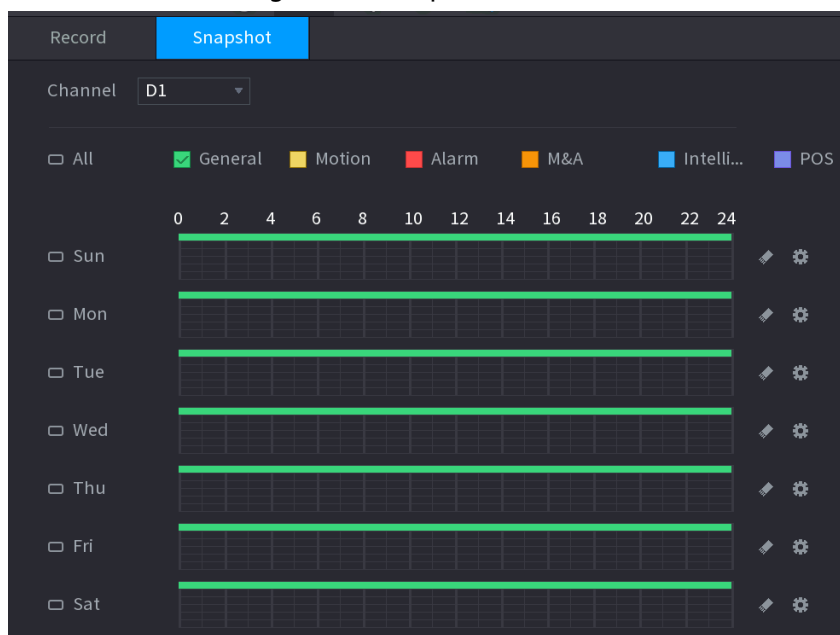
Step 5 Click **Apply** to complete the settings.

5.8.1.2 Configuring Snapshot Schedule

Configure recording schedule for snapshots.

Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Schedule > Snapshot**.

Figure 5-71 Snapshot



Record Snapshot

Channel D1

☐ All ☒ General ☐ Motion ☐ Alarm ☐ M&A ☐ Intelli... ☐ POS

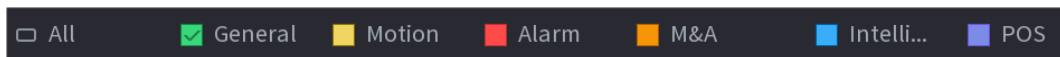
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24

☐ Sun ☐ Mon ☐ Tue ☐ Wed ☐ Thu ☐ Fri ☐ Sat

Step 2 Select a channel to set schedule snapshot.

Step 3 Set a recording type.

Figure 5-72 Recording type



Step 4 Set snapshot period. For details, see [Step 4](#) in "5.8.1.1 Configuring Video Recording Schedule".

Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.8.1.3 Configuring Recording Mode

After you set schedule record or schedule snapshot, you need to enable the auto record and snapshot function so that the system can automatically record or take snapshot.

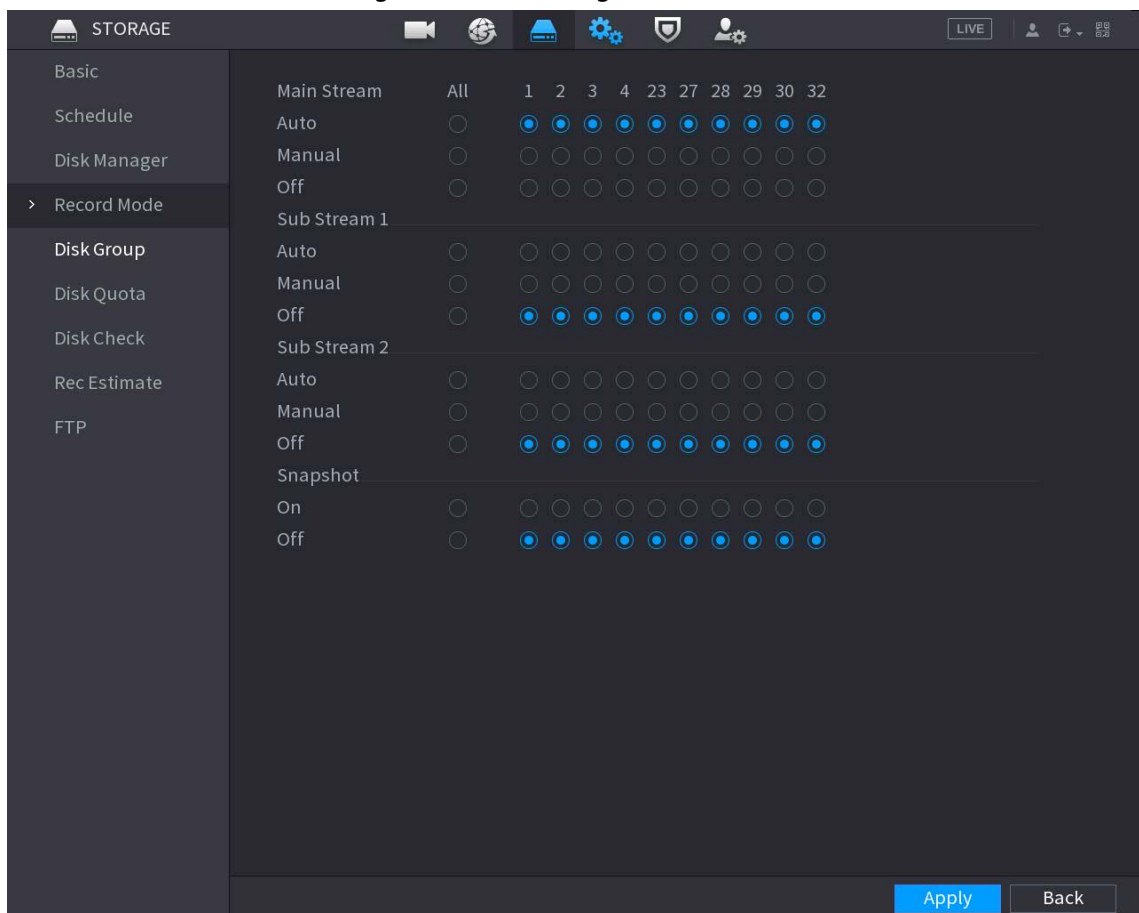
- **Auto:** The system automatically records the videos and snapshots according to the defined schedule.
- **Manual:** The system records general files for the entire day.



You need to have storage authorities to use the **Manual** recording mode.

Step 1 Right-click the live page, and then select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Record**.

Figure 5-73 Recording mode



Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-22 Recording mode parameters

Parameter	Description
Channel	Displays all the connected channels. You can select a single channel or select All .
Recording status	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Auto: Automatically make recordings according to the schedule. • Manual: Makes a general recording within 24 hours for the selected channel. • Off: Do not record.
Snapshot status	Enable or disable the scheduled snapshot for the corresponding channels.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.8.2 Search and Playback

5.8.2.1 Search Page

You can search for and play back the recorded files on the NVR.

Select **Main Menu > SEARCH**, or right-click on the live view page and then select **Search**.



The following figure is for reference only.

Figure 5-74 Search

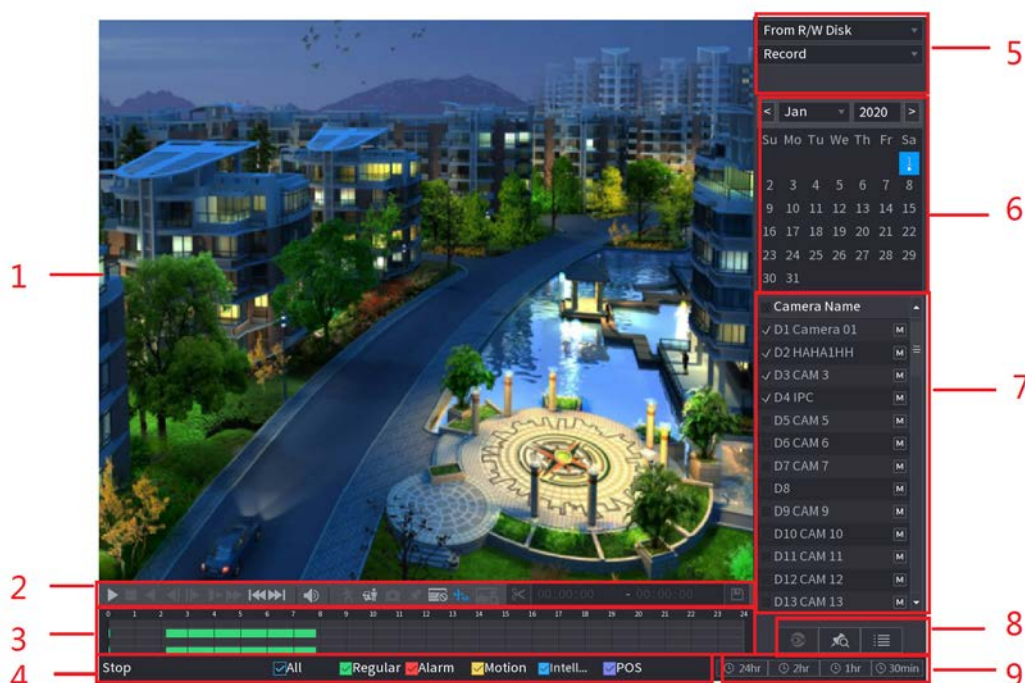













Table 5-23 Search page description

No.	Function	Description
1	Display Window	<p>Display the searched recorded video or picture. The system supports playing in single-channel, 4-channel, 9-channel, and 16-channel simultaneously.</p>  <p>When playing back in the single-channel mode, hold down the left mouse button to select the area that you want to enlarge. The area is enlarged after the left mouse button is released. To exit the enlarged status, right-click the image.</p>
2	Playback Controls Bar	Playback control buttons.
	Clip	Click  to clip the recording file and then save the footage. See "5.8.2.4 Clipping Videos" for details.
	Backup	Click  to back up recordings.
3	Time Bar	<p>Display the type and time period of the current recorded video.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In the 4-channel layout, 4 time bars are displayed. In other view layouts, only 1 time bar is displayed. • Click the colored area to start playback from a certain time. • When you are configuring the settings, rotate the wheel button on the time bar to zoom in from 0. When a playback is being played, rotate the wheel button on the time bar, the time bar will zoom into the time point where the playback is located. • Time bar colors: Green for general type; red for external alarm; yellow for motion detection; blue for intelligent events; purple for POS events. • Click and hold the time bar, and the mouse pointer changes to a hand icon, and then you can drag to view the playback of the target time. • You can drag the vertical orange line on the time bar to rapidly view the playback in iframe format. • When playing back a video in one channel mode, point to the time bar for 0.1 seconds, and then you can view 4 pictures before and after the selected time, and the thumbnail picture of the selected time. • For some models, when you click the blank area in the time bar, the system automatically jumps to the next time point where there is a recorded video located.
4	Play Status	Includes 2 playback status: Play and Stop .
	Record type	Select the checkbox to define the recording type to search for.

No.	Function	Description
5	Search type	Select the content to play back: Record , Picture , and Subperiod .
6	Calendar	Click the date that you want to search for.  The dates with recordings or snapshots have a small solid circle under the date.
7	View Layout and Channel Selection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In the Camera Name list, select one or more channels that you want to play back. The window split is decided by how you select the channels. For example, if you select 1 channel, the playback is displayed in the single-channel view. If you select two to four channels, the playback is displayed in the four-channel view. The maximum is eight channels. Click  to switch the streams.  indicates main stream, and  indicates sub stream.
8	List Display	<p>This area includes Tag List and File List.</p>  <p>The icons displayed might vary with models.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> : Click Tag List to view the marked recorded video list. Double-click the file to start playing. : Click File List to view the files that were found. You can lock and unlock the files. See "5.8.2.6 File List" for detailed information. : fisheye dewarp. See "5.6.10.2 Fisheye De-warp During Playback" for detailed information.
14	Time Bar Unit	You can select 24 hr, 2 hr, 1 hr, or 30 min as the unit of time bar.



All the operations for playback might vary with hardware versions. Some functions are available on select models.

5.8.2.2 Playback

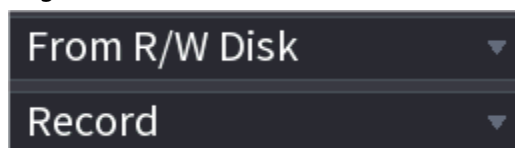
You can search for and play back videos, images or video clips. The operations are similar. This section uses video playback as an example.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **Search**, or right-click the live page and then select **Search**.

Step 2 Select **From R/W Disk** or **From I/O Device**.

- From R/W Disk: Search for recorded files on the HDD of the Device.

Figure 5-75 Search from R/W disk




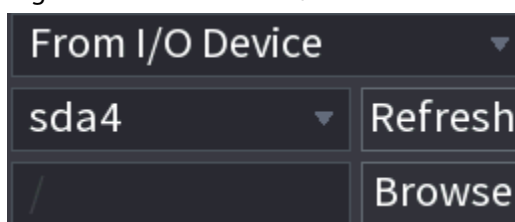

- From I/O Device: Search for recorded files from external storage device.
Click **Browse**, select the storage path of the recorded video file that you want to play.
Double-click the video file or click  to start playing.

Figure 5-76 Search from I/O device



Step 3 Select **Record** as the search type.

Step 4 Select the date, and channel.













Step 5 Click  or any position on the time bar.











The system starts playback. You can use the playback controls to control the playback process.

Figure 5-77 Playback control



Table 5-24 Playback control description

Icon	Function
	Play/Pause In slow play mode, click it to switch between play/pause.
	Stop When playing back, click to stop current playback process.
	Rewind In normal play mode, left-click the button, the file begins to rewind. Click it again to pause it. While it is rewinding, click  or  to restore normal play.
	Display previous frame/next frame. When you pause the normal playback file, click  or  to play back frame by frame. In frame by frame playback mode, click  or  to resume normal playback mode.
	Slow play In playback mode, click it to use various slow play modes such as slow play 1, slow play 2, and more.
	Fast forward In playback mode, click to realize various fast play modes such as fast play 1, fast play 2 and more.

Icon	Function
	Adjust the volume of the playback.
	Smart search. See "5.8.2.3 Smart Search Playback" for detailed information.
	Smart motion detection. You can click the icon to select a human or motor vehicle, and the system plays detected videos of the person or motor vehicle.  Human and motor vehicle can be selected at the same time.
	Click the snapshot button in the full-screen mode to take one snapshot. System supports custom snap picture saved path. Connect the peripheral device first, click snap button on the full-screen mode, you can select or create a path. Click Start button, the snapshot picture can be saved to the specified path.
	Mark button. This function is available on select models. Make sure there is a mark button in the playback control pane. See "5.8.2.7 Tag Playback" for detailed information.
	Display and hide POS information. In 1-channel playback mode, you can click it to display/hide POS information on the video.
	In 1-channel playback mode, click it to enable or disable display IVS rule information on the video.  This function is for some series only.
	Picture search.

5.8.2.3 Smart Search Playback




This function is for some models only.

During the playback process, the system can analyze the motion detection zone in the scene and give the analysis result.




Make sure that motion detection has been enabled in **Main Menu > ALARM > Video Detection > Motion Detection**.

Step 1 Select a channel to playback video and then click . You can view the grids on the playback video.



- This function is for one-channel playback mode.
- In multiple-channel playback mode, double-click a channel to switch to one-channel playback mode.

Step 2 Select smart search zones (22*18(PAL), 22*15(NTSC)).

Step 3 Click  to go to smart search and playback. The system is going to play back all motion detection record footage.


Step 4 Click  again to stop smart search.





- The motion detection region cannot be the full screen zone.
- The motion detection region adopts the current whole play pane by default.
- The time bar unit switch, rewinding, frame by frame are not available when the system is playing a motion detection file.

5.8.2.4 Clipping Videos

You can clip some footage from recorded videos to a new file and then save to the USB device.

Step 1 Select a record first and then click  to play back.

Step 2 Select a time on the time bar and then click  to start clip.

Step 3 Select a time on the time bar and then click  to stop clip.


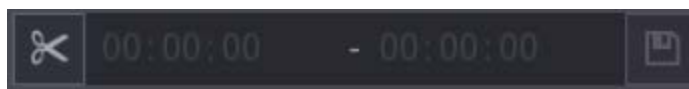
Step 4 Click , the system pops up dialogue box to save the clip file.


Figure 5-78 Clip



5.8.2.5 Backing Up

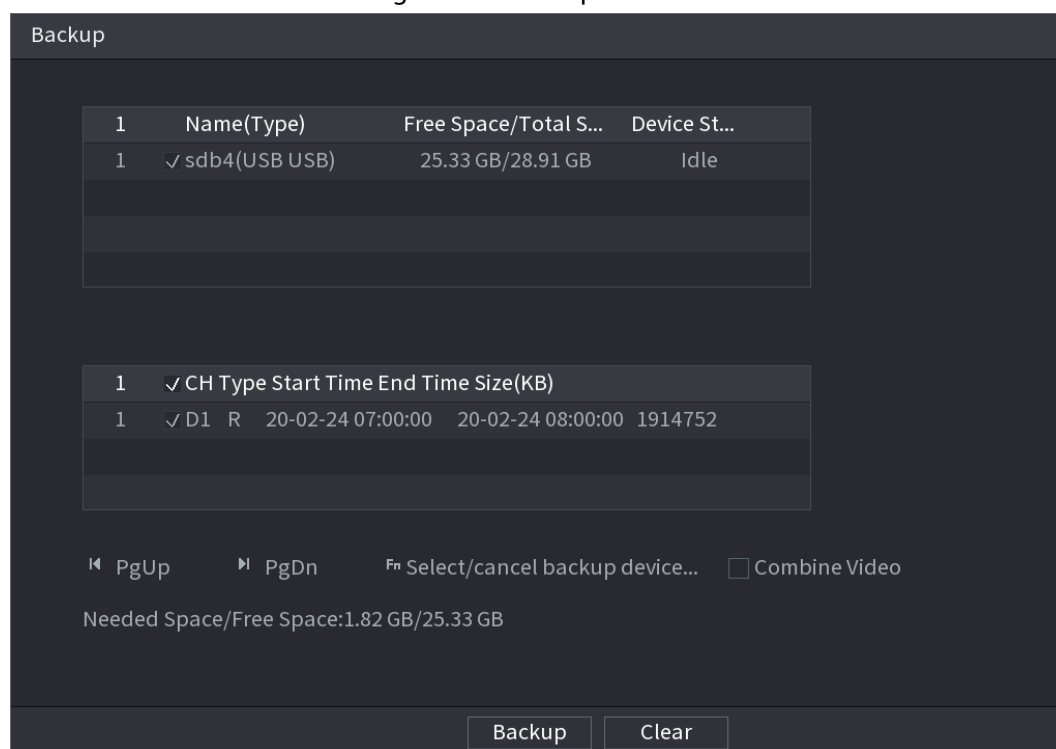
You can back up recorded videos, images, or video clips to a USB storage device.

Step 1 Select the files that you want to back up.

- Videos or images. Click  at the lower-right corner of the search page, and then on the file list, select the files for backup.
- Video clips. See "5.8.2.4 Clipping Videos".

Step 2 Click .

Figure 5-79 Backup








Step 3 Select the storage device, and then click **Backup**.



- You can cancel the selection of the files that you do not want to back up.
- Select **Combine Video** to merge several videos into one.

5.8.2.6 File List

On the search page, select a channel, and then click  to view the file list. On the file list, you can manage the files of the selected channel.

- Play.
Double-click a file to play.
- Search.
Select a specific time and then click .
- Lock or unlock files.
 - ◇ To lock files, on the file list, select one or more files, and then click . The locked files will not be overwritten.
 - ◇ To unlock files, click , and then select one or more files and then click **Unlock**.
- Go back to the previous page.
Click  to return to the page with calendar.


5.8.2.7 Tag Playback

When you are playing back a video, you can add a tag to mark an important point in time on the video. After playback, you can use time or the tag keywords to search for the corresponding video and then play.


Adding Tag

When the system is playing back, click , and then configure the tag name.

Playing back Tag

During single-channel playback, click , and then on the tag list, double-click a file to play back.



To search for tagged videos by time, select the tag time and then click .

Playing before Tagged Time

You can choose to play back from the previous N seconds of the tag time.



The system can play back previous N seconds before the tagged time if there is a video at that point. Otherwise, the system plays back as much as there is.

Managing Tags


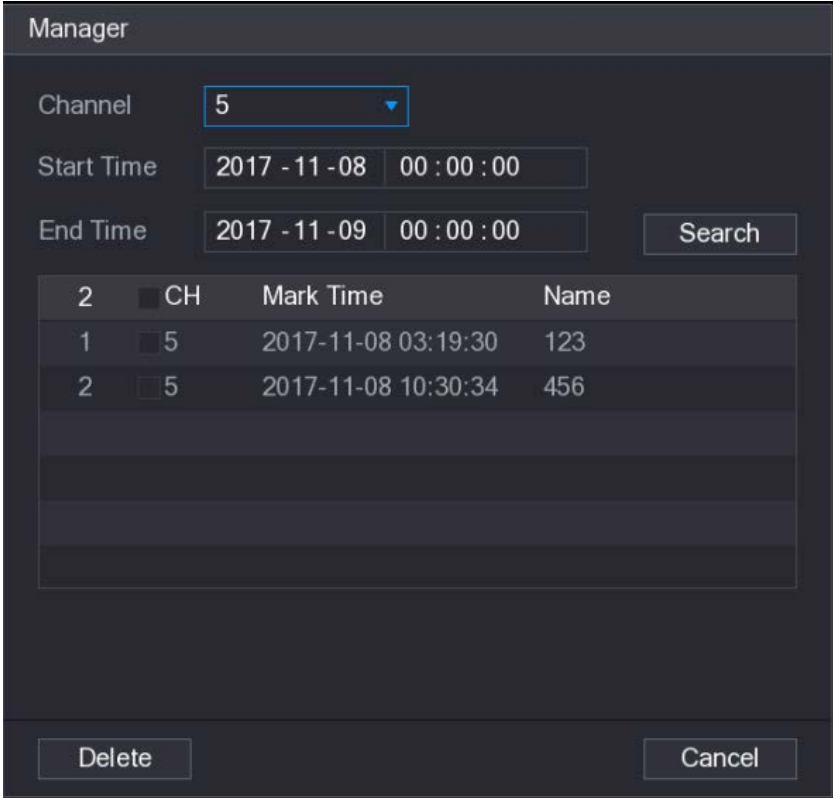
On the tag list, click .

Figure 5-80 Tag management



Manager

Channel:

Start Time:

End Time:

2	CH	Mark Time	Name
1	5	2017-11-08 03:19:30	123
2	5	2017-11-08 10:30:34	456

- To search for the tagged video, select channel number, start time and end time, and then click **Search**.
- To change the tag name, double-click a tagged video, and then enter the new name.
- To delete tags, select one or more tagged videos, and then click **Delete**.

5.8.3 Recording Information

Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > System Info** to view the recording information.

Figure 5-81 Recording information

Version	Disk	Record	BPS	Legal Info
			</	

5.9 AI

AI detection is to process and analyze the image and extract the key information, and then compare the key information with the preset detection rule. An alarm is triggered when the detected behavior matches the detection rule.



The following figures are for reference only and might differ from the actual situation.

5.9.1 Overview

AI detection falls into AI by camera and AI by recorder.

- AI by camera: Some cameras themselves support AI detection. The cameras perform AI detection and send the detection results to the NVR for display. When using AI by camera, make sure to connect the Device to the cameras that support the corresponding AI detection functions.
- AI by recorder: The cameras send videos to NVR for detection, analysis and result display.



- Some models support AI by camera only.
- The AI functions might vary with models.
- Different AI functions might conflict with each other. You cannot enable two conflicting AI functions for the same channel.

5.9.2 Smart Plan

Background Information

To use AI by camera for face detection, face recognition and other detection functions, you need to enable the corresponding smart plan first.

Procedure

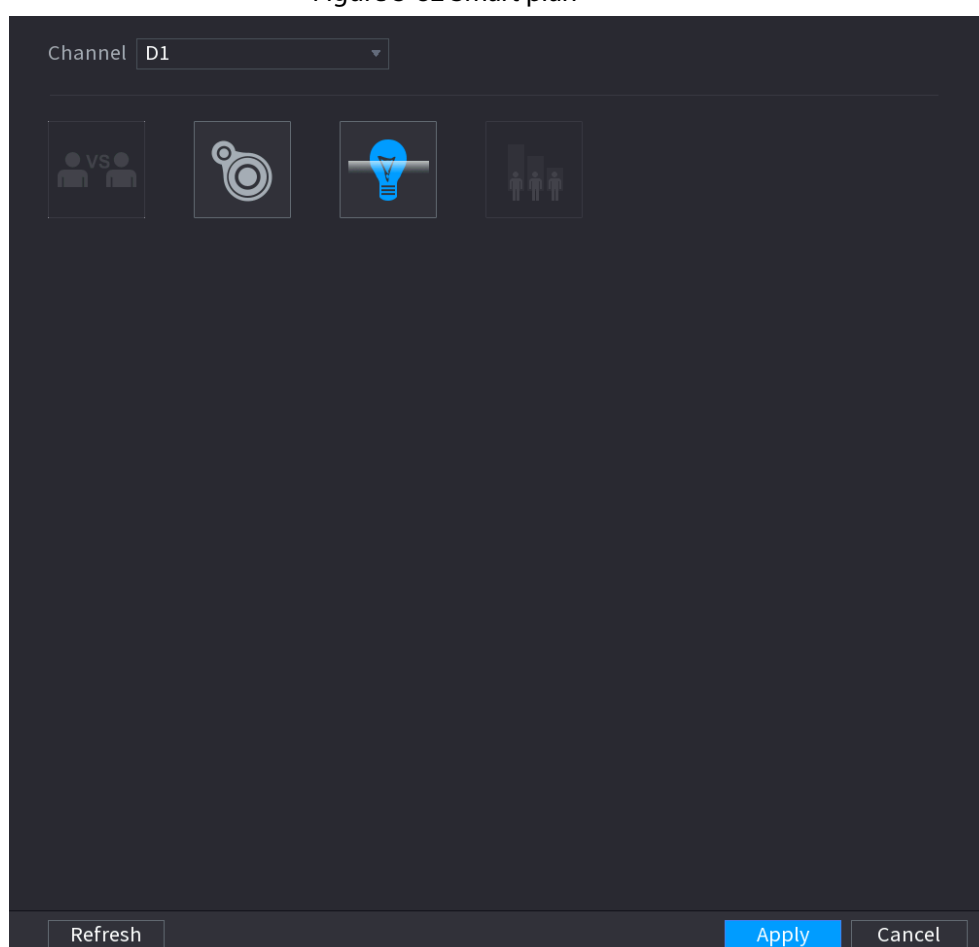
Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Smart Plan**.

Step 2 Select a channel.



The page might differ depending on which smart plans that the remote device supports.

Figure 5-82 Smart plan

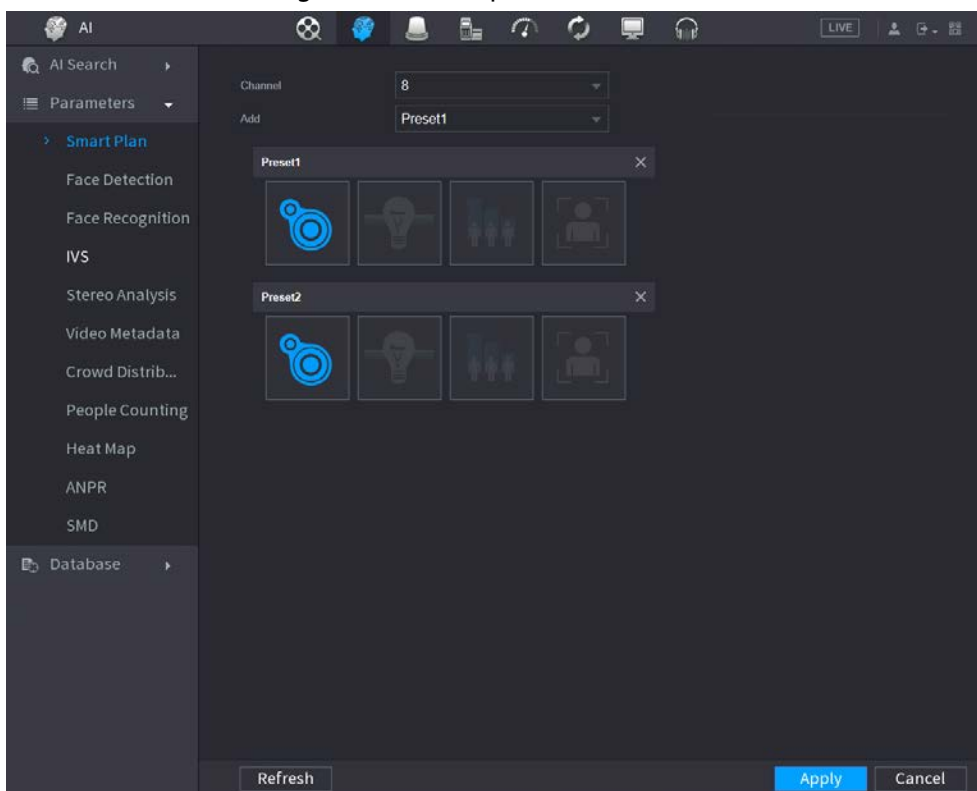


Step 3 Click the icon that represents the smart plan to enable it. The icon becomes highlighted.



If the channel is connected to a PTZ camera, you can set smart plans separately for each preset point.

Figure 5-83 Smart plan (PTZ)



Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.9.3 Face Detection

The Device can detect faces on the video image.

5.9.3.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.3.2 Configuring Face Detection

Background Information

Configure alarm rules for face detection.

Procedure


Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Face Detection**.

Figure 5-84 Face detection

Step 2 Select a channel, and then select **AI by Reorder** or **AI by Camera** as **Type**.



When **AI by Camera** is selected, you can enable **Face Enhancement** to improve face detection efficiency.


Step 3 Click  to enable face detection.

Step 4 Click **Setting** next to **Rule** to draw areas to filter the target.

You can configure two target filters (maximum size and minimum size). The system triggers an alarm when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

Step 5 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the arming period.

The system triggers corresponding alarm actions only during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

Step 6 Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.9.3.3 AI Search (Face Detection)

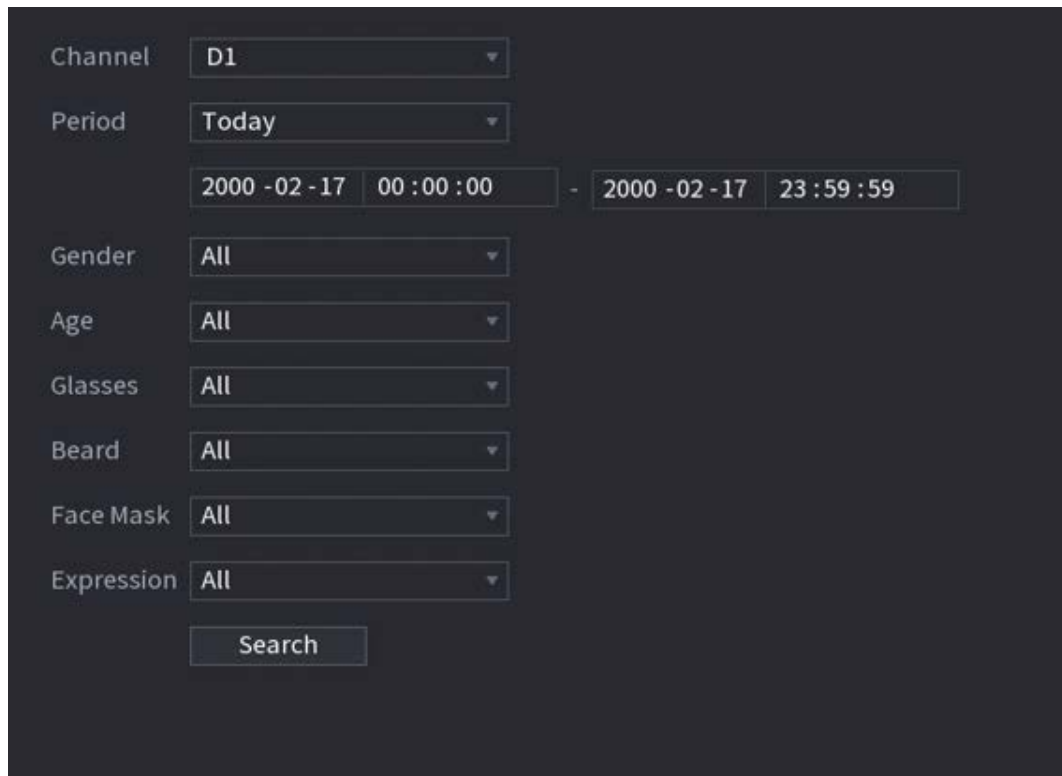
Background Information

You can search for the detected faces and play back related recordings.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Face Detection**.

Figure 5-85 Face search



The screenshot shows a dark-themed search interface for face detection. It includes several dropdown menus for filtering results: Channel (set to D1), Period (set to Today), Gender (set to All), Age (set to All), Glasses (set to All), Beard (set to All), Face Mask (set to All), and Expression (set to All). A date and time range selector is positioned between the Period and Gender dropdowns, showing the date 2000-02-17 and time 00:00:00 to 23:59:59. A Search button is located at the bottom of the filter section.

Step 2 Select the channel, enter the start time and end time, and select the attributes.

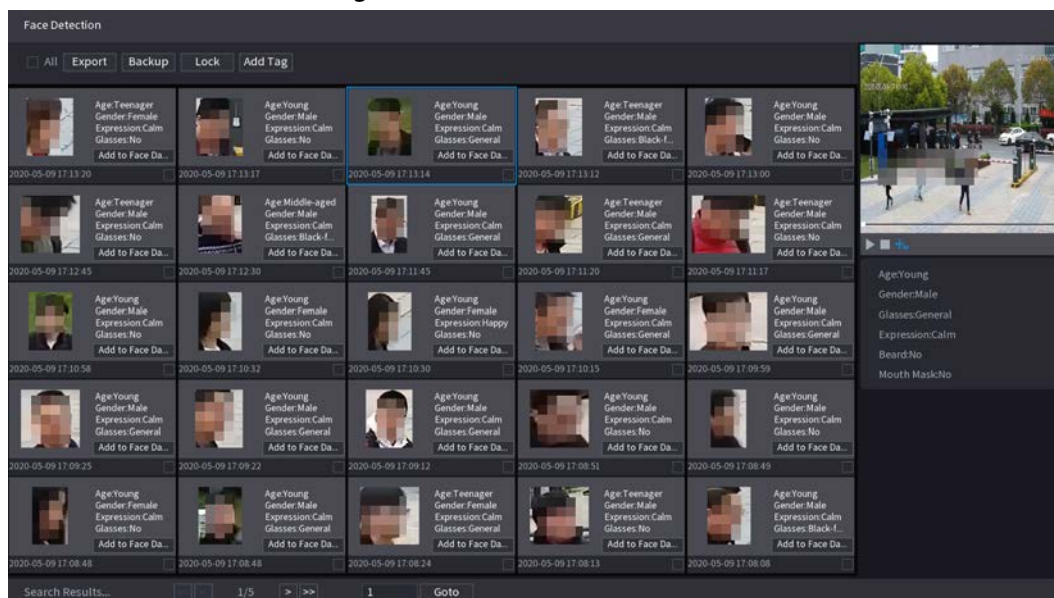
Step 3 Click **Search**.

The results are displayed.



For privacy reason, the human faces in the image are intentionally blurred. The actual image is clear.

Figure 5-86 Search results

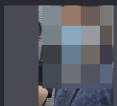


Related Operations

- Play related video.
Click a face and then click . The system plays back the video around the snapshot time.
- Export.
Click **Export** to export results in Excel format.
- Back up.
Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to back up the selected files to an external storage device.
- Lock.
Select one or more images and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.
- Add tags.
Select one or more images and then click **Add Tag**.
- Add to face database.
Click **Add to Face Database**, enter corresponding information, and then add the image to the face database.

Figure 5-87 Add face image to database

Register

 Name Gender ☒ Male ☐ Female

Birthdate Year M D Region

Province Add...

Crede... ID Card Cre...

1	Name	Register No.	Failed No.	Error No.
1	1	0	0	0

OK Cancel

5.9.4 Face & Body Detection

After enabling face & body detection, you can view the face and body snapshots and related attributes on the live page.

5.9.4.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.4.2 Configuring Face & Body Detection

Configure alarm rules for face and body detection.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Face Detection**.

Figure 5-88 Face and body detection

Channel

Enable ☐

Face & Body Image ... ☐

Schedule

Alarm-out Port Post-Alarm sec.

☐ Report Alarm ☐ Send Email

☐ Record Channel Post-Record sec.


☐ PTZ Linkage

☐ Tour

☐ Buzzer ☐ Log

☐ Alarm Tone

Step 2 Select a channel, and then click ☐ to enable the function.

- Step 3** Enable **Face & Body Image Enhancement** to improve detection efficiency.
- Step 4** Configure target filters.
You can configure two target filters (maximum size and minimum size). The system triggers an alarm when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.
- Step 5** Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the arming period.
The system triggers corresponding alarm actions only during the arming period.
- On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- Step 6** Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.
- Step 7** Click **Apply**.

5.9.4.3 AI Search (Face & Body Detection)

To search for face detection results, see "5.9.3.3 AI Search (Face Detection)". To search for body detection results, see "5.9.8.3.1 Human Detection".

5.9.5 Face Recognition

The system compares the detected faces with the faces in the database to judge whether the detected face belongs to the database. When the similarity reaches the defined threshold, an alarm is triggered.

5.9.5.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.5.2 Creating Face Database

Create face databases to manage face images for face recognition.

5.9.5.2.1 Creating Local Face Databases

You can create face databases on the Device to manage face images for face recognition by Device.

- Step 1** Select **Main Menu > AI > Database > Face Database Config**.

Figure 5-89 Face database configuration

[illegible]

Step 2 Select **Local** as **Type**, and then click **Add**.

Figure 5-90 Add database

Add

Type

Normal Database

Name

OK

Back

Step 3 Select **Normal Database** from the **Type** list, and then enter database name.

Step 4 Click **OK**.

5.9.5.2.2 Creating Remote Face Databases

The Device can get face databases from the remote devices, and also allows creating face databases

for remote devices. The remote device face database is suitable for face recognition by Camera.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Database > Face Database Config.**

Step 2 Select **Remote** as **Type**, select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Enter database name.

Step 4 Click **OK**.

5.9.5.2.3 Creating the Passerby Database

If you use the passerby database for alarm linkage, when the detected face is not in the face database, the system automatically captures the face image, and then save it to the passerby database.



This function is available on select models.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > Database > Face Database Config.**

Step 2 Select **Local** as **Type**, and then click **Add**.



You can create only one passerby database.

Figure 5-91 Add database

Step 3 Select **Passerby Database** from the **Type** list, and then configure other parameters.

Table 5-25 Passerby database parameters

Parameter	Description
Name	Enter a name for the passerby database.
Number of Images	Configure the number of images that the database can contain.
Storage Full	Select the storage strategy when space is full. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stop: No more images can be added. Overwrite: The newest images overwrite the oldest images. Back up the old images as necessary.
Time	Set the period in which the system removes duplicate face images from the database.

Step 4 Click OK.

5.9.5.3 Adding Images to Face Database

You can add face images to the existing databases one by one or in batches.

5.9.5.3.1 Adding Face Images One by One

Background Information

You can add one face image to the database. It is for the scenario that the registered human face picture amount is small.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Database > Face Database Config.**


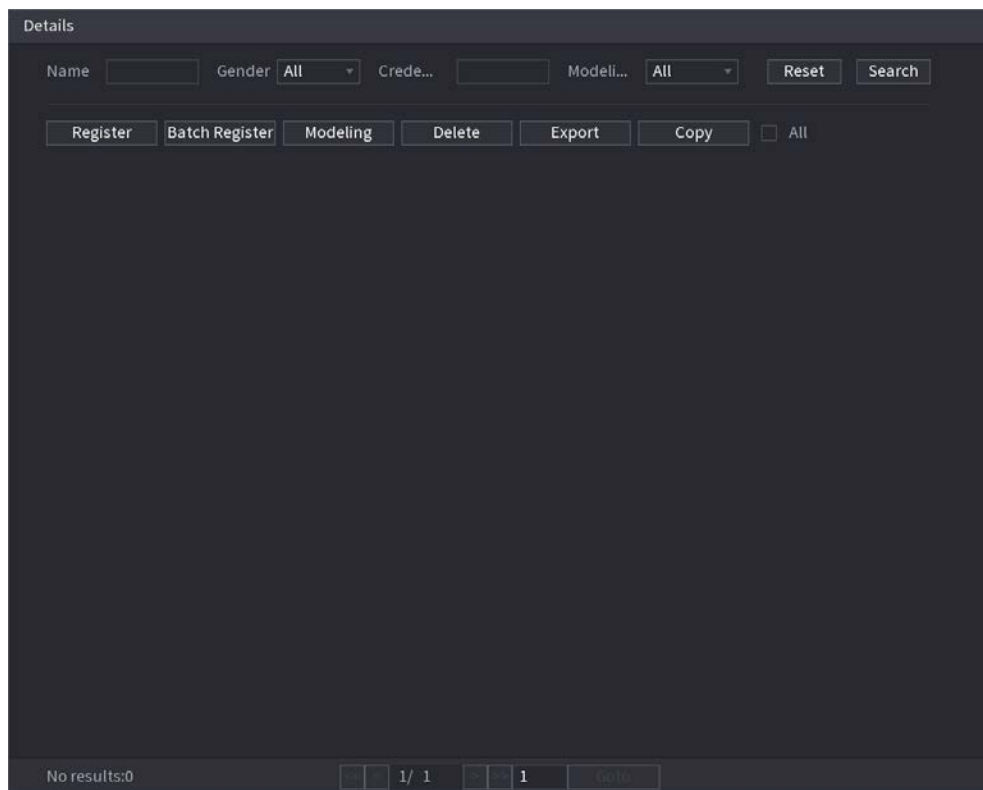
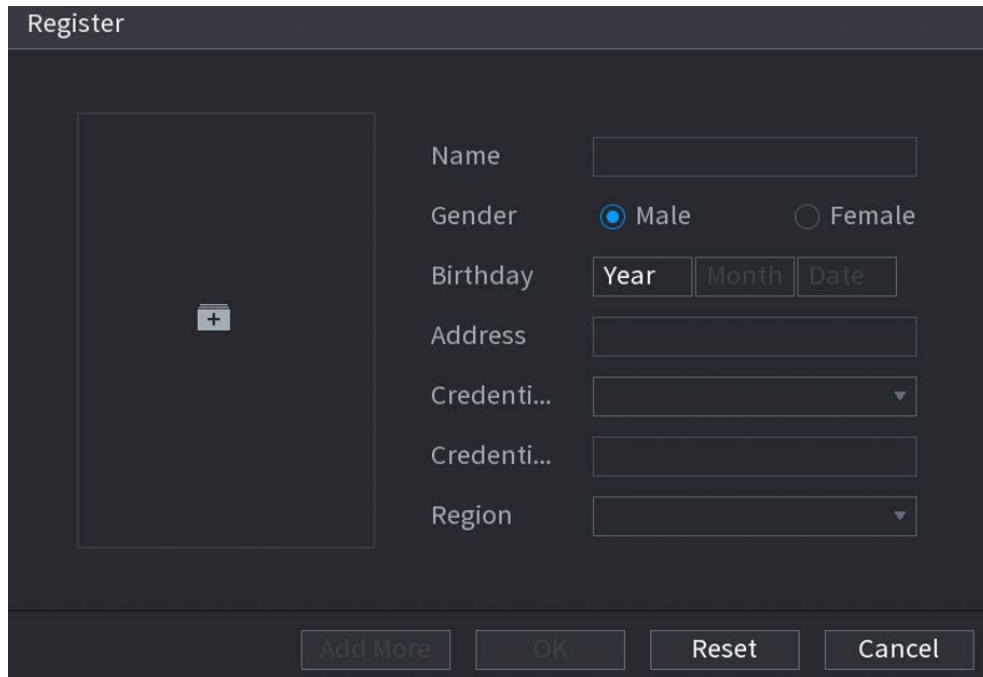
Step 2 Click  of the database that you want to configure.

Figure 5-92 Databases details



Step 3 Click **Register**.

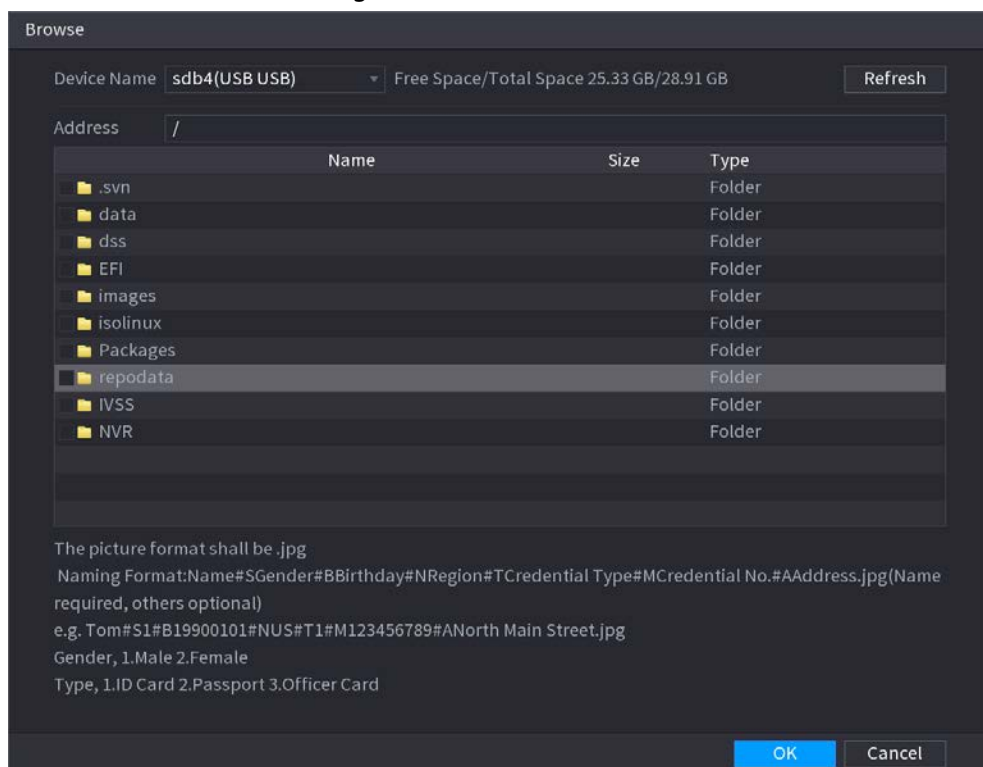
Figure 5-93 Register



The Register dialog box contains a large square area on the left with a small icon of a photo with a plus sign. To the right of this area are several input fields: Name (text box), Gender (radio buttons for Male and Female, with Male selected), Birthday (three text boxes for Year, Month, and Date), Address (text box), Credential Type (dropdown menu), Credential No. (text box), and Region (dropdown menu). At the bottom are four buttons: Add More, OK, Reset, and Cancel.

Step 4 Click  to add a face image.

Figure 5-94 Browse



The Browse dialog box shows a file browser interface. At the top, it displays 'Device Name' as 'sdb4(USB USB)' and 'Free Space/Total Space' as '25.33 GB/28.91 GB', with a Refresh button. Below this is an 'Address' field showing '/'. A table lists the contents of the directory:

Name	Size	Type
.svn		Folder
data		Folder
dss		Folder
EFI		Folder
images		Folder
isolinux		Folder
Packages		Folder
repdata		Folder
IVSS		Folder
NVR		Folder

Below the table, there is a note: 'The picture format shall be .jpg'. This is followed by the 'Naming Format' and an example: 'Naming Format:Name#SGender#BBirthday#NRegion#TCredential Type#MCredential No.#AAddress.jpg(Name required, others optional)' and 'e.g. Tom#S1#B19900101#NUS#T1#M123456789#ANorth Main Street.jpg'. Below this is a legend for Gender and Type. At the bottom right are OK and Cancel buttons.

Step 5 Select a face image and then enter the registration information.

Step 6 Click **OK**.

The system prompts the registration is successful.


Step 7 On the **Details** page, click **Search**.

The system prompts modeling is successful.



If the system prompts modeling is in process, wait a while and then click **Search** again. If modeling failed, the registered face image cannot be used for face recognition.

Related Operations

- Edit registration information.
Click  to modify the registration information.
- Model face images.
The face images are modeled automatically after added to face database. You can also model face images manually.
 - ◇ On the **Database Config** page, select a database, and then click **Modeling** to model all the face images in the database.
 - ◇ On the **Details** page, select one or more face images, and then click **Modeling** to model the selected images.
- Export face images.
Select one or more face images, and then click **Export**.
- Delete face images.
Select one or more face images, and then click **Delete**.

5.9.5.3.2 Adding Face Images in Batches

Background Information

The system supports batch add if you want to import several human face image at the same time.

Procedure

Step 1 Give a name to the face picture by referring to the following table.

Table 5-26 Naming rule

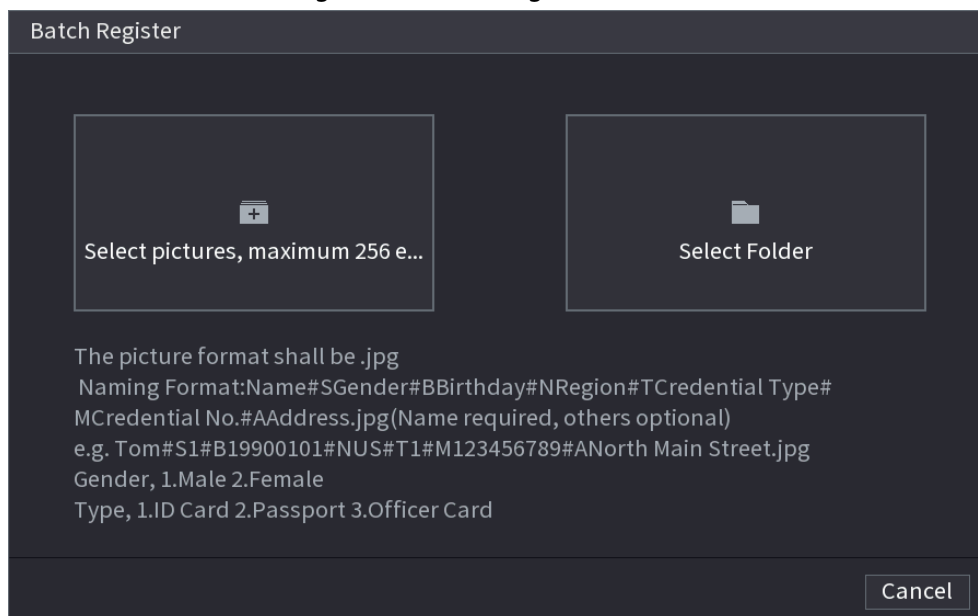
Naming format	Description
Name	Enter the name.
Gender	Enter 1 or 2. 1 represents male, and 2 represents female.
Birthday	Enter numbers in the format of yyyy-mm-dd.
Region	Enter the abbreviation of region. For example, CN for China.
Credential Type	1 represents ID card; 2 represents passport; 3 represents officer card.
Credential No.	Enter the credential number.
Address	Enter the address.

Step 2 Select **Main Menu > AI > Database > Face Database Config**.

Step 3 Click  of the database that you want to configure.

Step 4 Click **Batch Register**.


Figure 5-95 Batch register



Step 5 Click  or  to import face images.

Step 6 Click **OK**.

Related Operations

- Edit registration information.
Click  to modify the registration information.
- Model face images.
The face images are modeled automatically after added to face database. You can also model face images manually.
 - ◇ On the **Database Config** page, select a database, and then click **Modeling** to model all the face images in the database.
 - ◇ On the **Details** page, select one or more face images, and then click **Modeling** to model the selected images.
- Export face images.
Select one or more face images, and then click **Export**.
- Delete face images.
Select one or more face images, and then click **Delete**.

5.9.5.4 Configuring Face Recognition

Configure alarm rules for face recognition.

5.9.5.4.1 Configuring AI by Recorder

Prerequisites

Make sure the face detection function is enabled at corresponding channel.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Face Recognition**.

Step 2 Select the channel, enable the function, and select **AI by Recorder** in the **Type** list.

Figure 5-96 AI by recorder

1	✓ E...	Delete	Name	Simil...	Modify	Trigger
1	✓		1	80		

Step 3 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure arming periods. The corresponding alarm actions are linked by the alarm events triggered during armed period.

Step 4 Arm target face database.

- **General Alarm:** The alarm is triggered when the similarity of detected faces reaches the defined value.
 1. Select **General Alarm** in **AI Mode**.
 2. Click **Setting** next to **Target Face Database**.
 3. Select the face database that you want to arm, and then click **OK**.
 4. Click to modify similarity.
 5. Click to configure alarm linkages.
- **Stranger Alarm:** The alarm is triggered when the similarity of detected faces does not reach the defined value.

Figure 5-97 Stranger alarm (AI by recorder)

1. Select **Stranger Alarm** in **AI Mode**.

- Step 5 Click **Apply**.


Make sure the connected camera supports face recognition.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Face Recognition**.

Figure 5.93 All four segments

[illegible]

Step 4 Click **Rule** to draw areas to filter the target.

Step 5 Select target face database, and then click  to configure alarm linkage. For details on alarm linkage, see Table 5-42.

You can search for the face recognition results by attributes or by image.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Face Recognition > Search by Attributes**.

Figure 5-99 Search by attributes

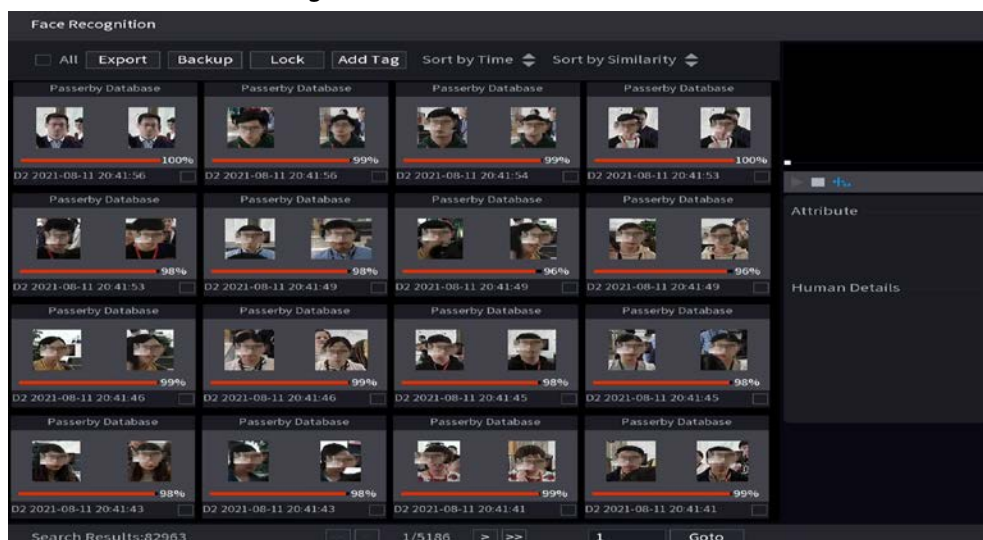
Step 2 Select the channel and set the parameters including start time, end time, gender, age, glasses, beard, mask, name and similarity.

Step 3 Click **Search**.



The faces in the image are intentionally blurred for privacy protection. The actual images are clear.

Figure 5-100 Search results







Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

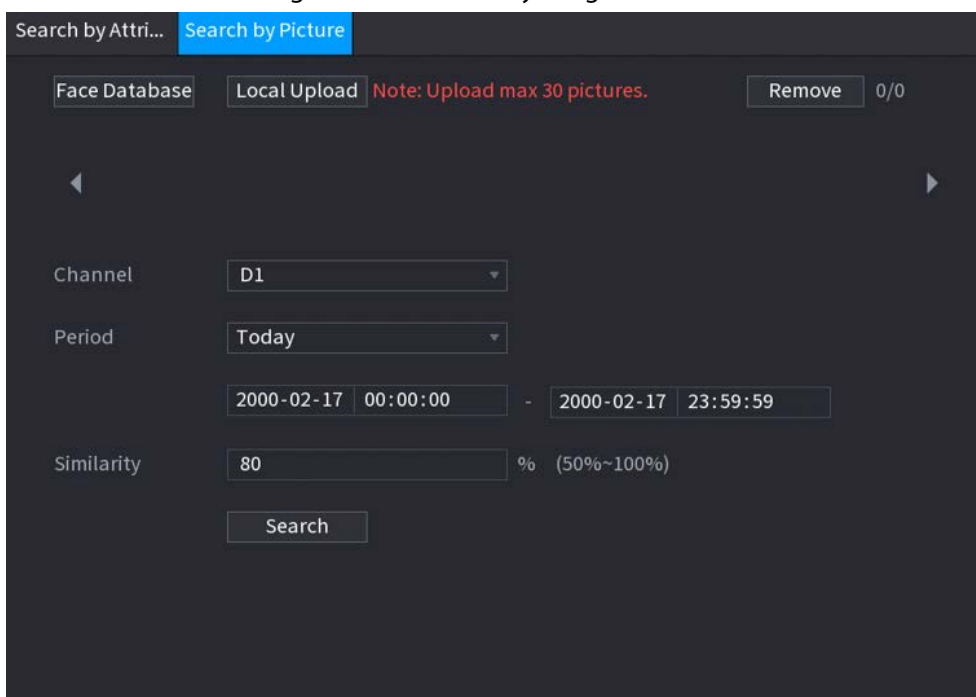
During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .
- Add tags.
Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.
- Lock.
Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.
- Export.
Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.
- Back up.
Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.5.5.2 Search by Image

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Face Recognition > Search by Picture**.

Figure 5-101 Search by image



Step 2 Upload face images.

- **Face Database:** Upload face images from database.
- **Local Upload:** Upload face images from external storage device.

Step 3 Select the image used to search and then set the parameters including channel, start time, end time, gender, age, glasses, beard, mask, and similarity.

Step 4 Click **Search**.





The search results are displayed.

Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .
- Add tags.
Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.
- Lock.
Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.
- Export.
Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.
- Back up.
Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.5.5.3 Report Query

You can search for and export face statistics.



- The statistics might be overwritten when the storage space runs out. Back up in time.
- When you restore the Device to factory settings, all the data except data in the external storage device will be cleared. You can clear the data in the external storage device through formatting or other methods.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > Face Statistics**.

Figure 5-102 Face statistics

The screenshot shows the 'Face Statistics' report query interface. It includes the following elements:

- File Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'Picture'.
- Search:** A blue button to initiate the search.
- Export:** A button to export the results.
- Report Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'Daily'.
- Max 24 hours:** A label indicating the time range for the report.
- Start Time:** A date and time selector set to '2022-02-18 00:00:00'.
- End Time:** A date and time selector set to '2022-02-19 00:00:00'.
- Type:** Three checkboxes: 'Before Deduplication' (checked), 'After Deduplication' (checked), and 'Display Value' (checked).
- Bar Chart:** A button to toggle the chart type to a bar chart.
- Line Chart:** A button to toggle the chart type to a line chart.
- Report:** A bar chart showing the statistics for the selected time range.

Step 2 Select the report type, start time and end time, and then click **Search**.

Related Operations

- Switch chart type.
Click **Bart Chart** or **Line Chart** to switch the chart type.
- Export.
Select file type, and then click **Export** to export the report in picture or csv format.

5.9.6 IVS

The IVS function processes and analyzes the images to extract the key information to match the specified rules. When the detected behaviors match the rules, the system activates alarms.



- This function is available on select models.
- IVS and face detection cannot be enabled at the same time.

5.9.6.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

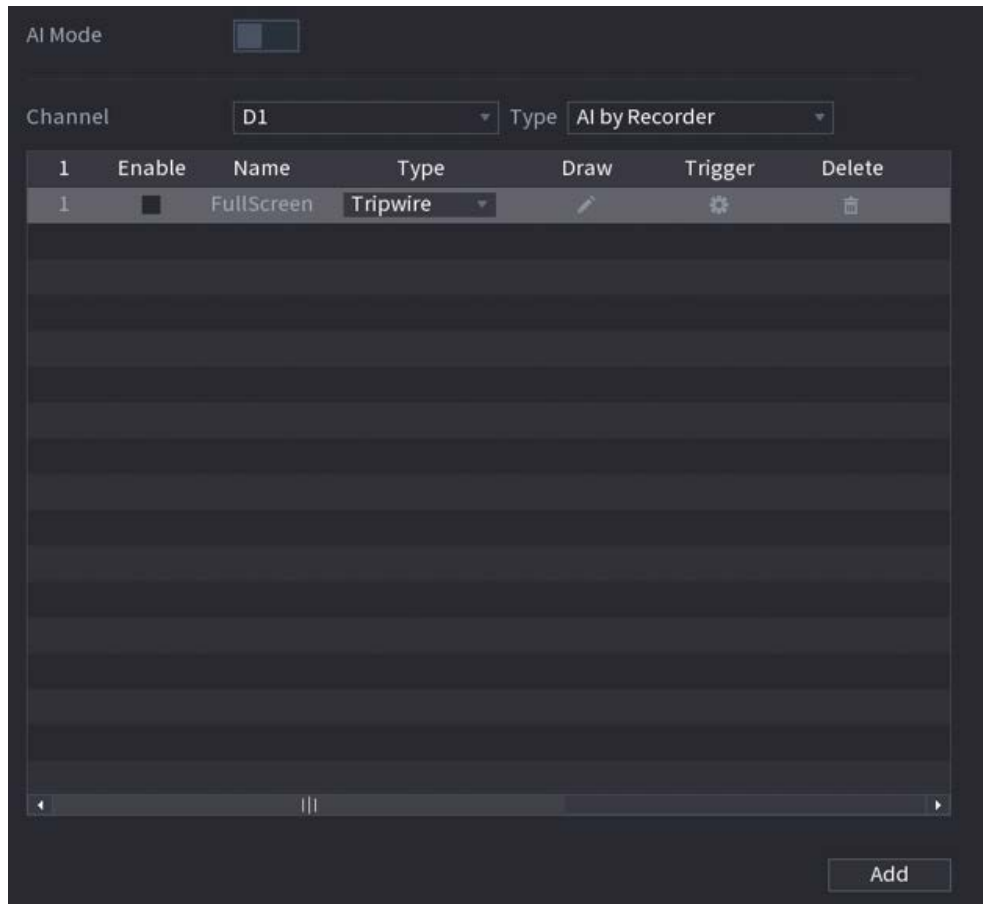
5.9.6.2 Configuring IVS

5.9.6.2.1 Tripwire

When the detection target crosses the warning line along the set direction, the system performs an alarm linkage action.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-103 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.

Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Tripwire**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a straight line or a curve on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-104 Tripwire (AI by camera)

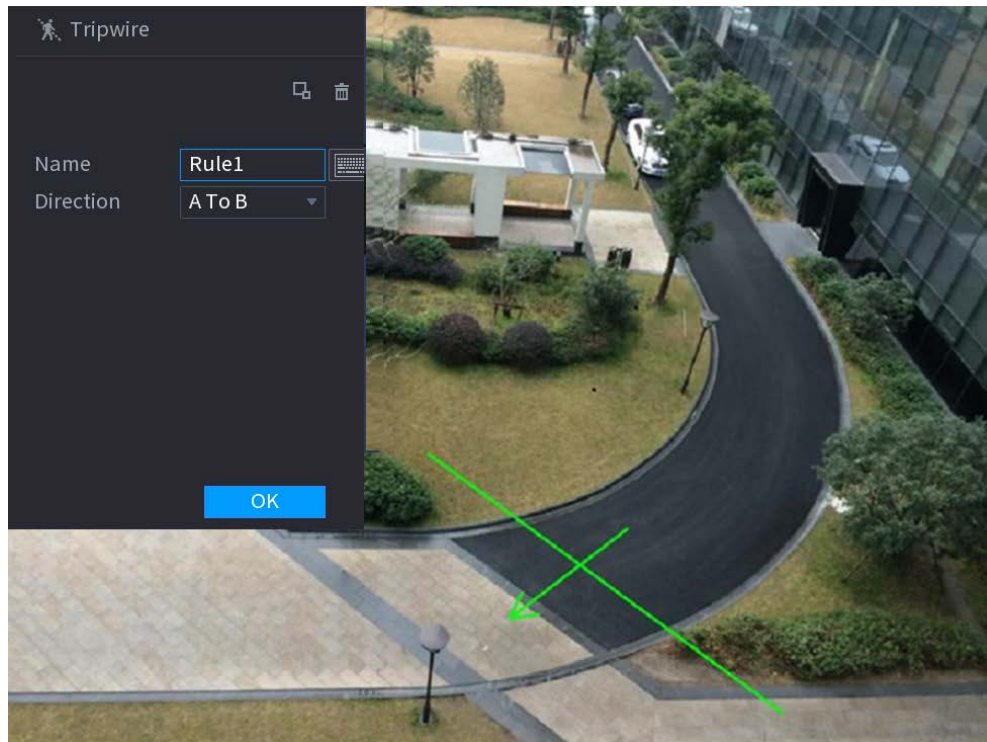
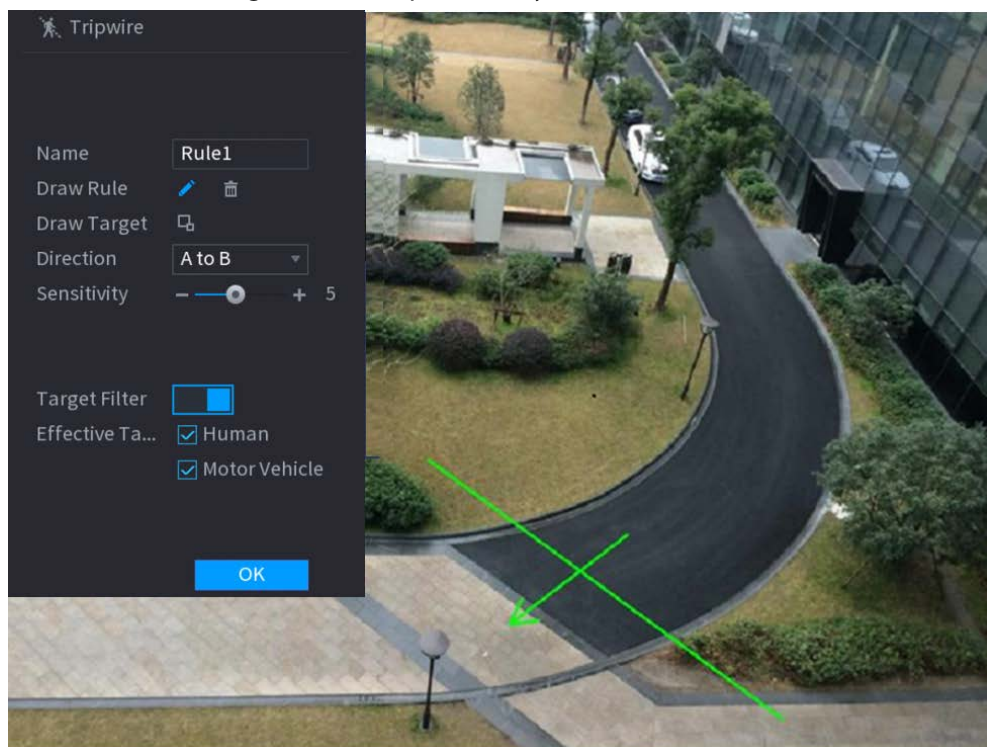



Figure 5-105 Tripwire (AI by recorder)




2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Configure the parameters.

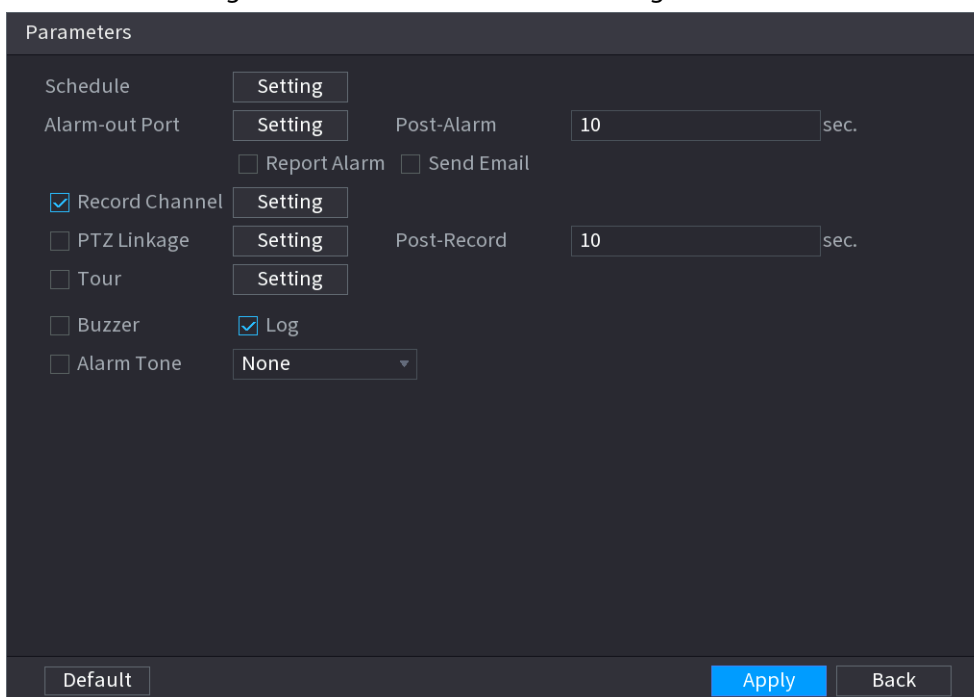
Table 5-27 Tripwire parameters

Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Direction	Set the tripwire direction, including A→B, B→A and A↔B.
Target Filter	Click  and then select effective target. With Human and Motor Vehicle selected by default, the system automatically identifies the person and motor vehicle appeared within the monitoring range.

4) Click **OK**.

Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.


Figure 5-106 Schedule and alarm linkage



1) Click .

2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.

The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

4) Click **Apply**.

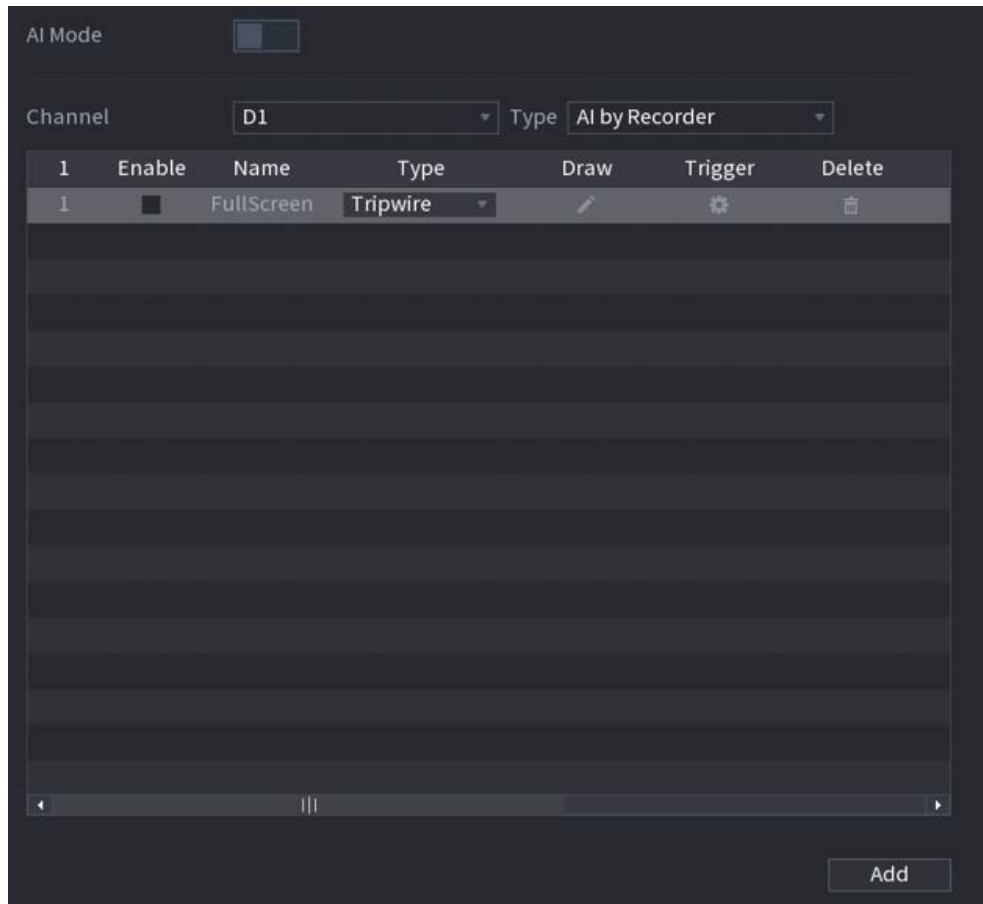
Step 7 Select the **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.2 Intrusion

When the detection target passes the edge of the monitoring area, and enters, leaves or traverses the monitoring area, the system performs an alarm linkage action.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-107 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.

Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Intrusion**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw the rule on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-108 Intrusion (AI by camera)

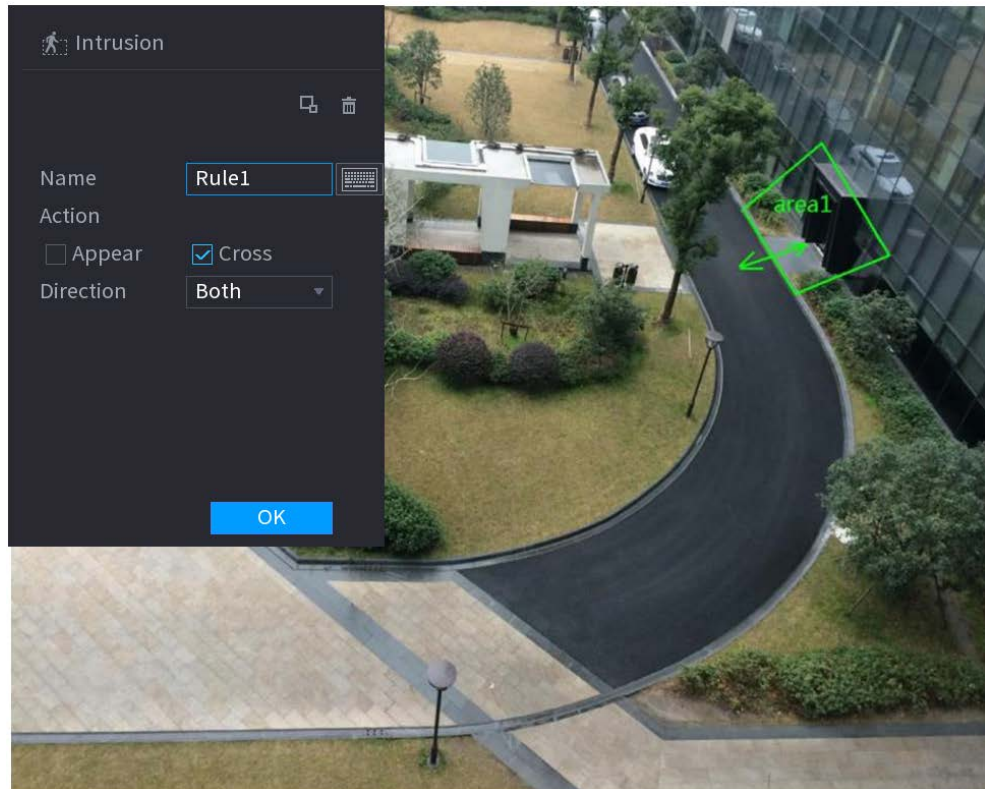
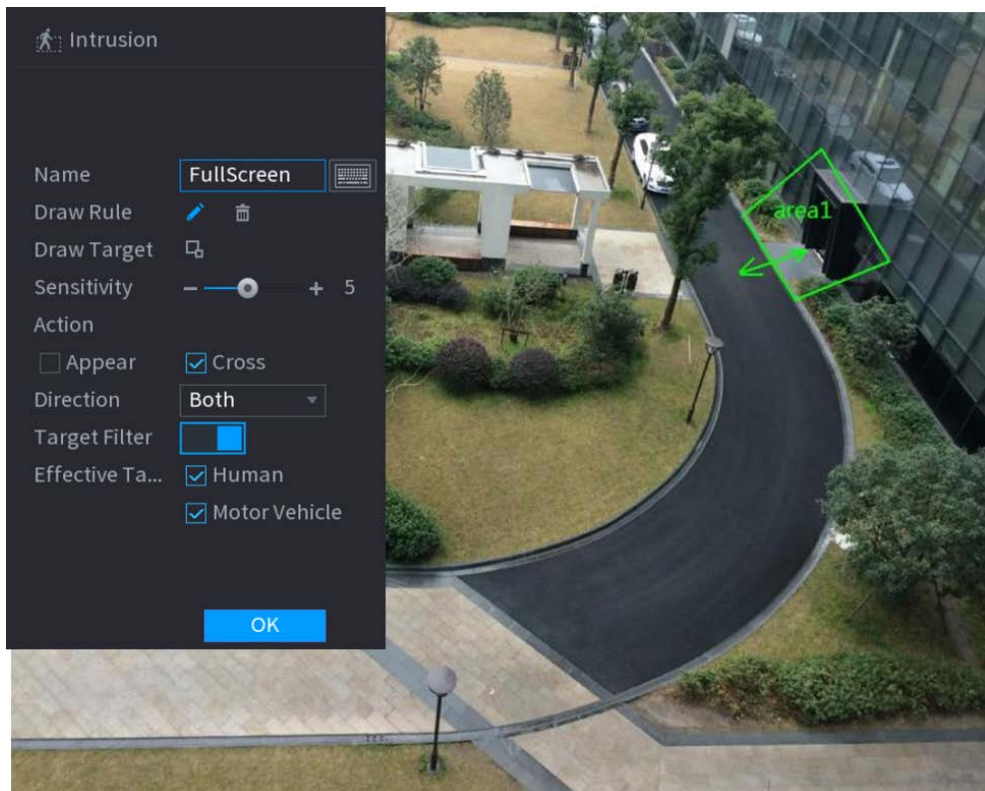



Figure 5-109 Intrusion (AI by recorder)




2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Configure the parameters.

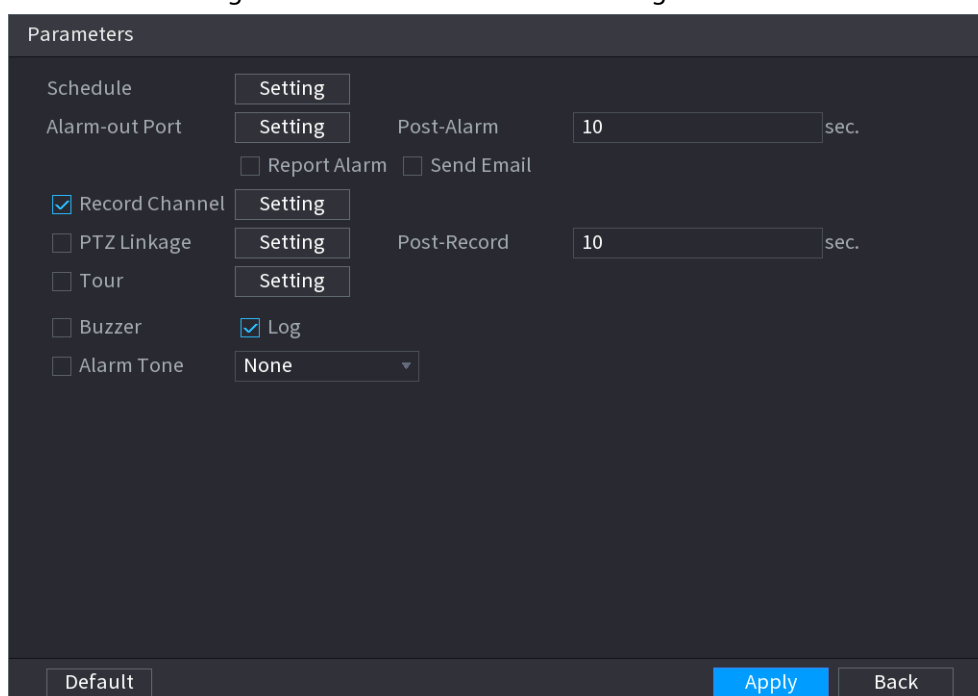
Table 5-28 Intrusion parameters

Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Action	Set the intrusion action, including appear and crossing area.
Direction	Set the direction to cross the area, including enter, exit and both.
Target Filter	Click  and then select effective target. With Human and Motor Vehicle selected by default, the system automatically identifies the person and motor vehicle appeared within the monitoring range.

4) Click **OK**.

Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.


Figure 5-110 Schedule and alarm linkage



1) Click .

2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.

The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

4) Click **Apply**.

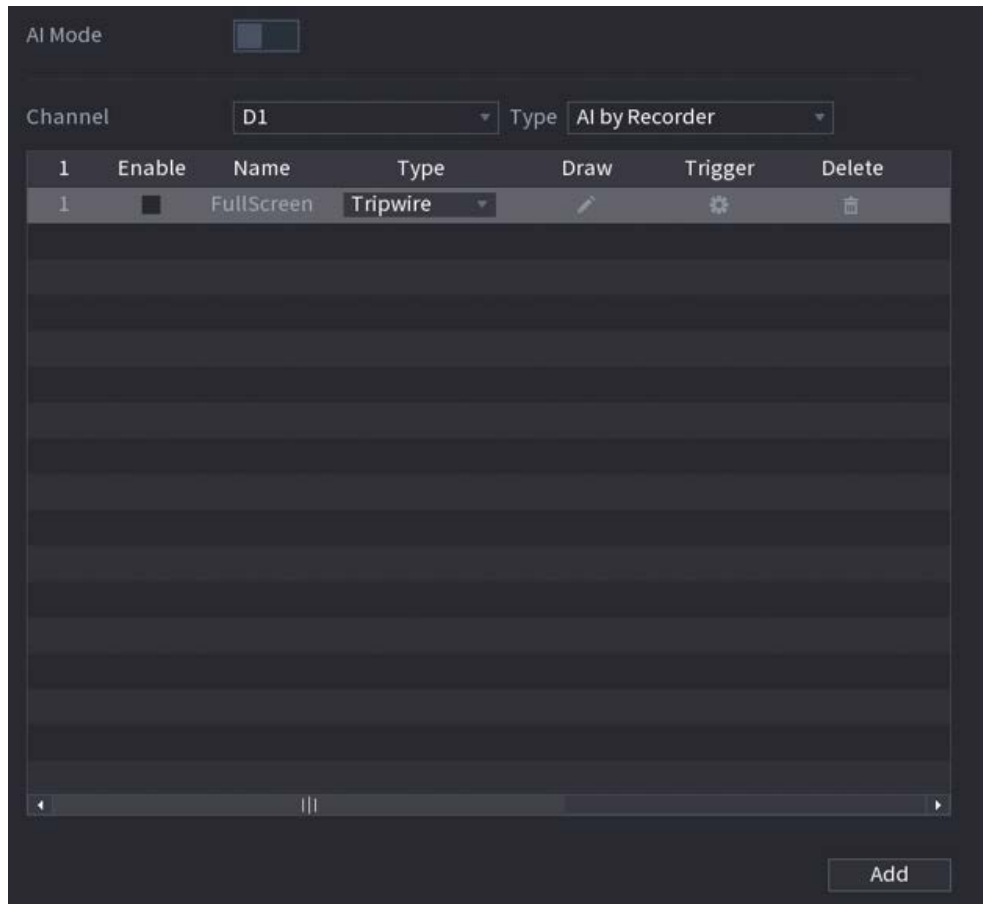
Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.3 Abandoned Object Detection

The system generates an alarm when there is an abandoned object in the specified zone.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-111 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

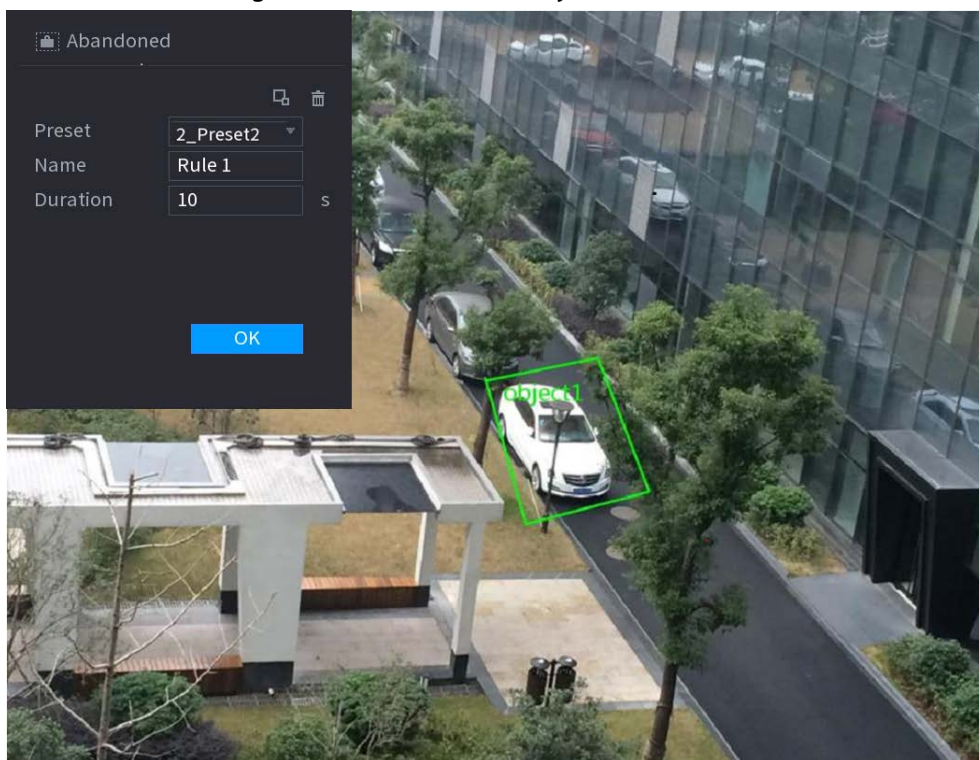
Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.


Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Abandoned Object**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rectangle on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-112 Abandoned object rule



2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Configure parameters.

Table 5-29 Parameters of abandoned object detection

Parameter	Description
Preset	Select a preset you want to use IVS.
Name	Customize the rule name.
Duration	The system generates an alarm once the object is in the zone for the defined period.

4) Click **OK**.



Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-113 Schedule and alarm linkage

The screenshot shows a 'Parameters' window with the following settings:

- Schedule:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Alarm-out Port:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Post-Alarm:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Report Alarm:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Send Email:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Record Channel:** A checked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- PTZ Linkage:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Post-Record:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Tour:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Buzzer:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Log:** A checked checkbox.
- Alarm Tone:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'None'.

At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply' (highlighted in blue), and 'Back'.

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

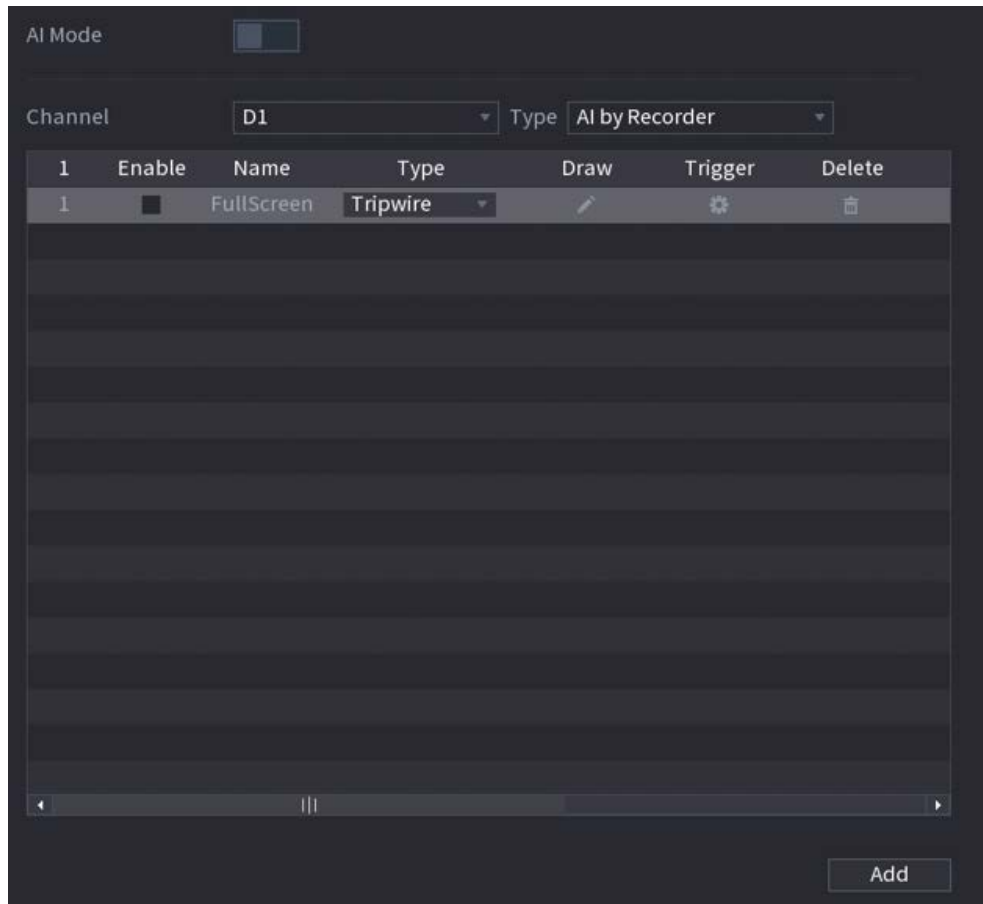
Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.4 Fast Moving

You can detect the fast moving object in the specified zone.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-114 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

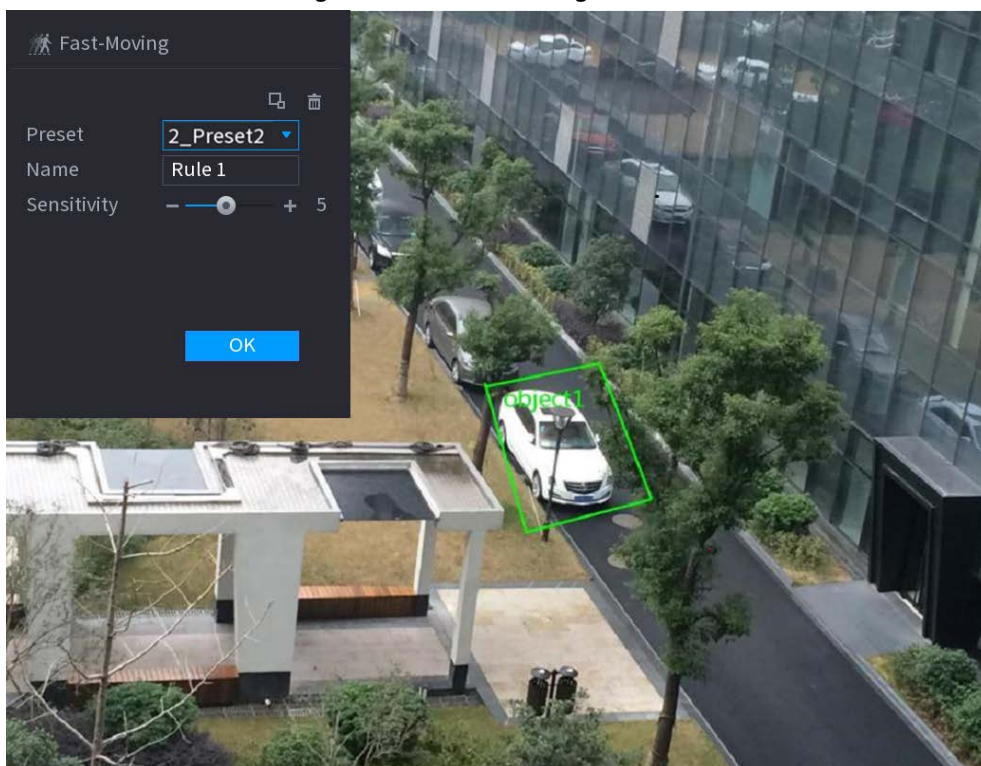
Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.


Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Fast Moving**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rectangle on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-115 Fast moving



2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Configure parameters.

Table 5-30



Parameter	Description
Preset	Select a preset you want to use IVS
Name	Customize the rule name.
Sensitivity	You can set alarm sensitivity. The higher the value, the easier to detect a fast moving object but meanwhile the higher false alarm rate.

4) Click **OK**.

Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-116 Schedule and alarm linkage

The screenshot shows a 'Parameters' window with a dark background. It contains several settings for alarm linkage. At the top, there is a 'Schedule' section with a 'Setting' button. Below it, 'Alarm-out Port' has a 'Setting' button, and 'Post-Alarm' is set to '10' seconds. There are checkboxes for 'Report Alarm' and 'Send Email'. The 'Record Channel' is checked, with a 'Setting' button next to it. 'PTZ Linkage' and 'Tour' are unchecked, each with a 'Setting' button. 'Post-Record' is set to '10' seconds. 'Buzzer' is unchecked, and 'Log' is checked. 'Alarm Tone' is set to 'None' via a dropdown menu. At the bottom, there are 'Default', 'Apply', and 'Back' buttons.

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

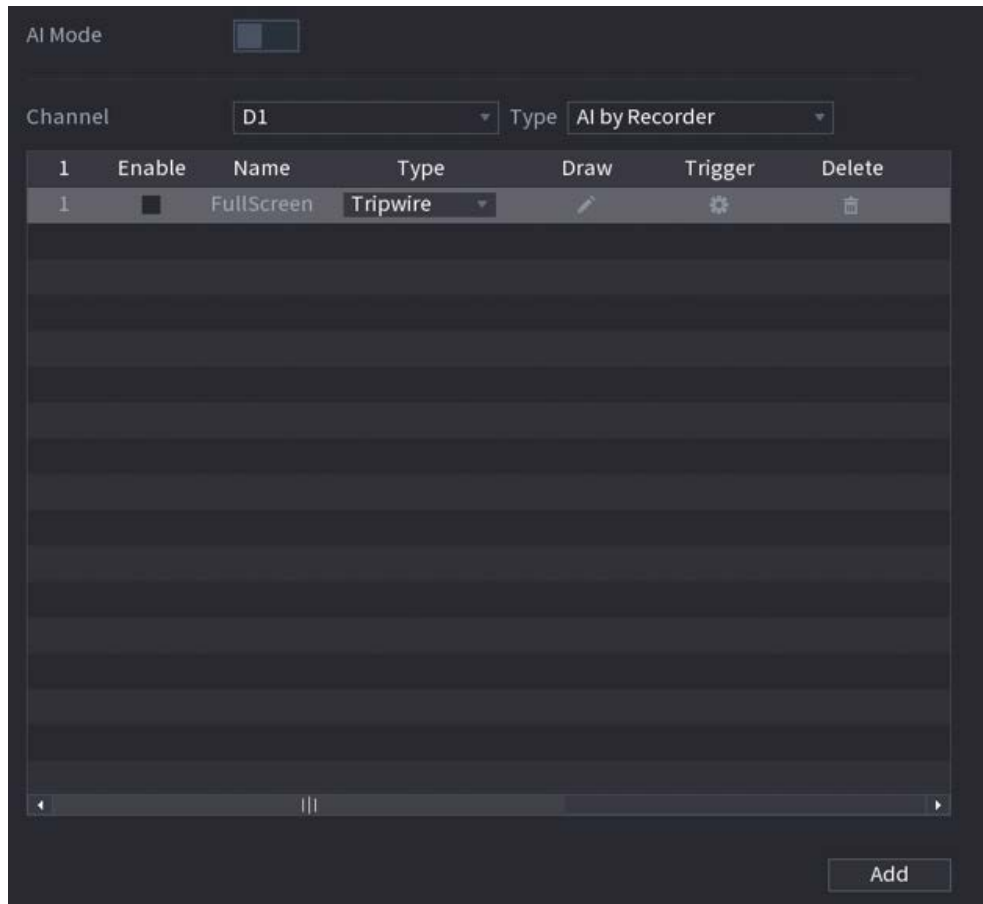
Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.5 Parking

When the detection target stays in the monitoring area longer than the set duration, the system performs alarm linkage action.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-117 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

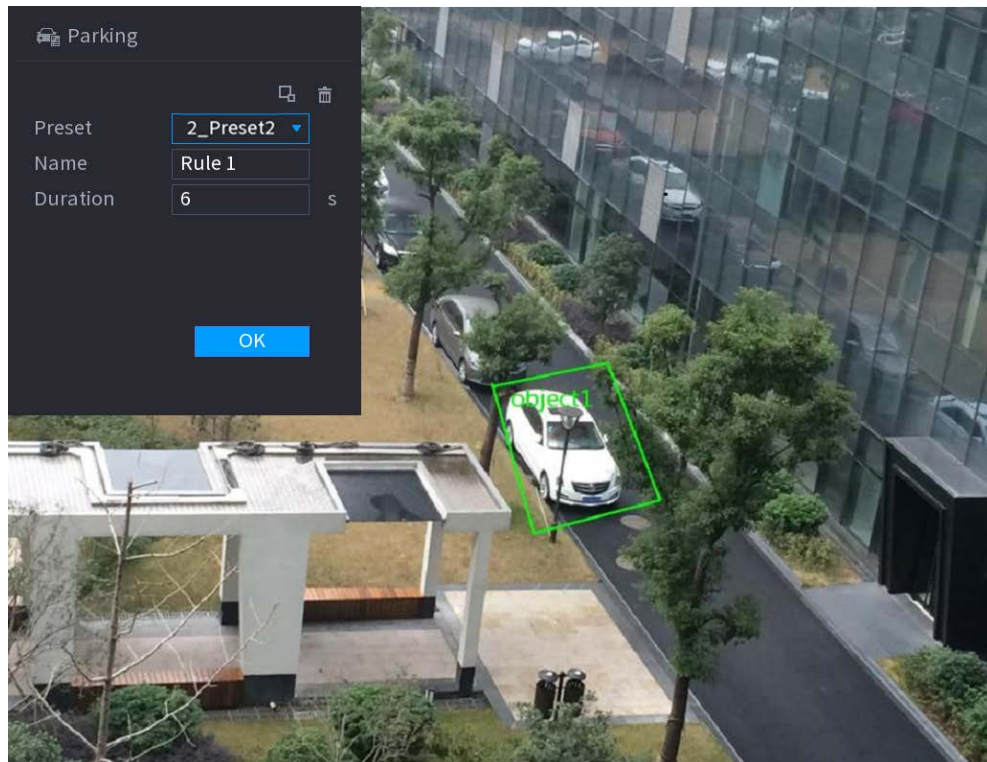
Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.


Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Parking**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rectangle on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-118 Parking



2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Configure parameters.

Table 5-31

Parameter	Description
Preset	Set the preset point for IVS detection.
Name	Customize the rule name.
Duration	Set how long the object stays until the alarm is triggered.

4) Click **OK**.



Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-119 Schedule and alarm linkage

The screenshot shows a 'Parameters' window with the following settings:

- Schedule:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Alarm-out Port:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Post-Alarm:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Report Alarm:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Send Email:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Record Channel:** A checked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- PTZ Linkage:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Post-Record:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Tour:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Buzzer:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Log:** A checked checkbox.
- Alarm Tone:** A dropdown menu currently set to 'None'.

At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply' (highlighted in blue), and 'Back'.

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

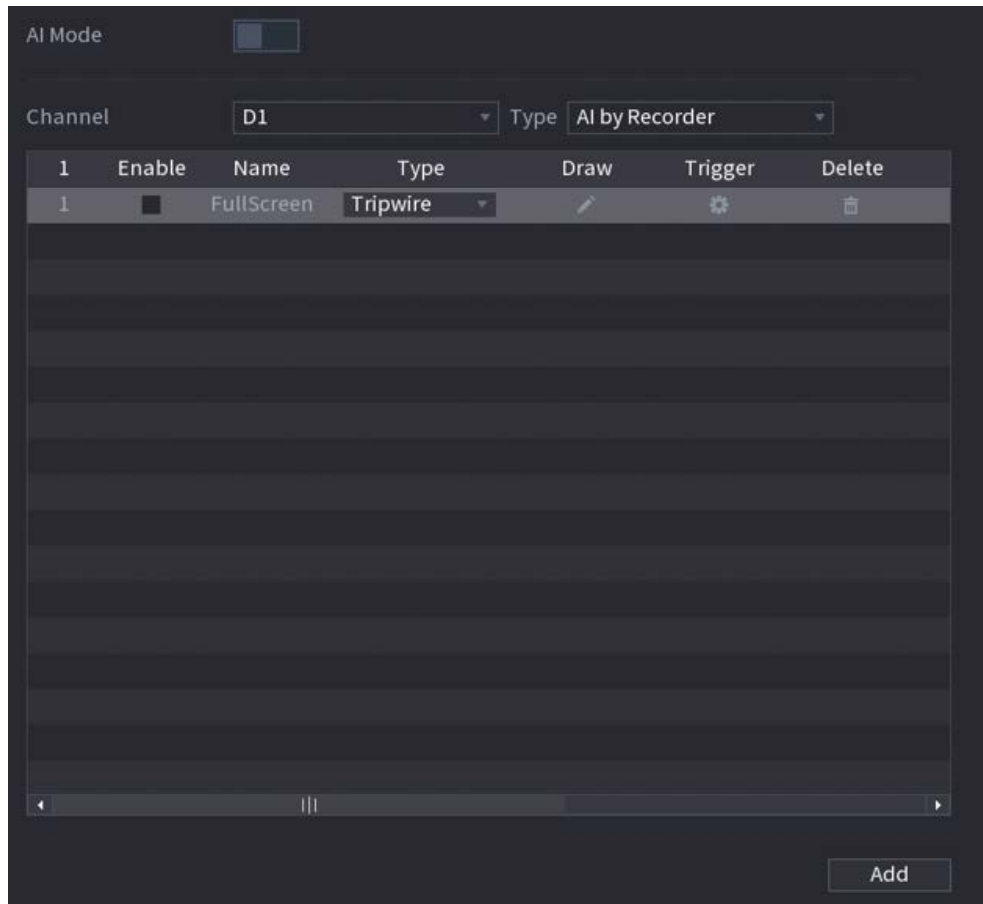
Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.6 Crowd Gathering

The system generates an alarm once people are gathering in the specified zone longer than the defined duration.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-120 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

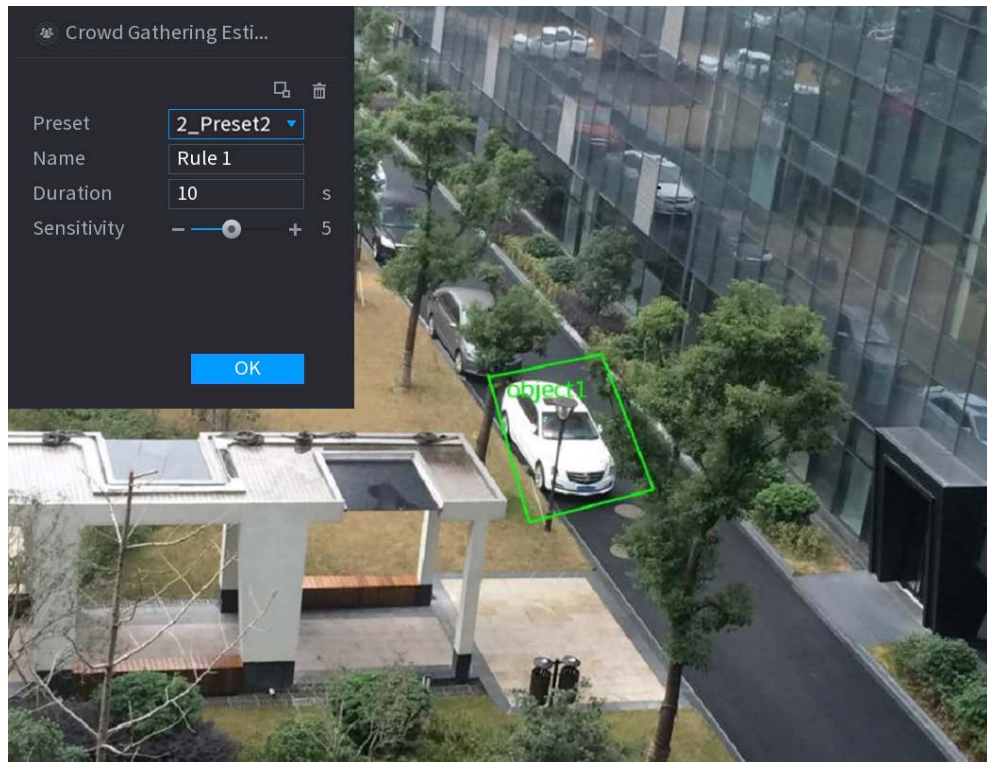
Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.


Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Crowd Gathering Estimation**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rectangle on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-121 Crowd gathering



2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Set parameters.

Table 5-32 Crowd gathering parameters

Parameter	Description
Preset	Select a preset you want to use IVS.
Name	Customize the rule name.
Duration	Set how long the object stays until the alarm is triggered.
Sensitivity	You can set alarm sensitivity. The higher the value, the easier to detect crowd gathering but meanwhile the higher false alarm rate.

4) Click **OK**.



Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-122 Schedule and alarm linkage

The screenshot shows a 'Parameters' window with the following settings:

- Schedule:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Alarm-out Port:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Post-Alarm:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Report Alarm:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Send Email:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Record Channel:** A checked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- PTZ Linkage:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Post-Record:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Tour:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Buzzer:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Log:** A checked checkbox.
- Alarm Tone:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'None'.

At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply' (highlighted in blue), and 'Back'.

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

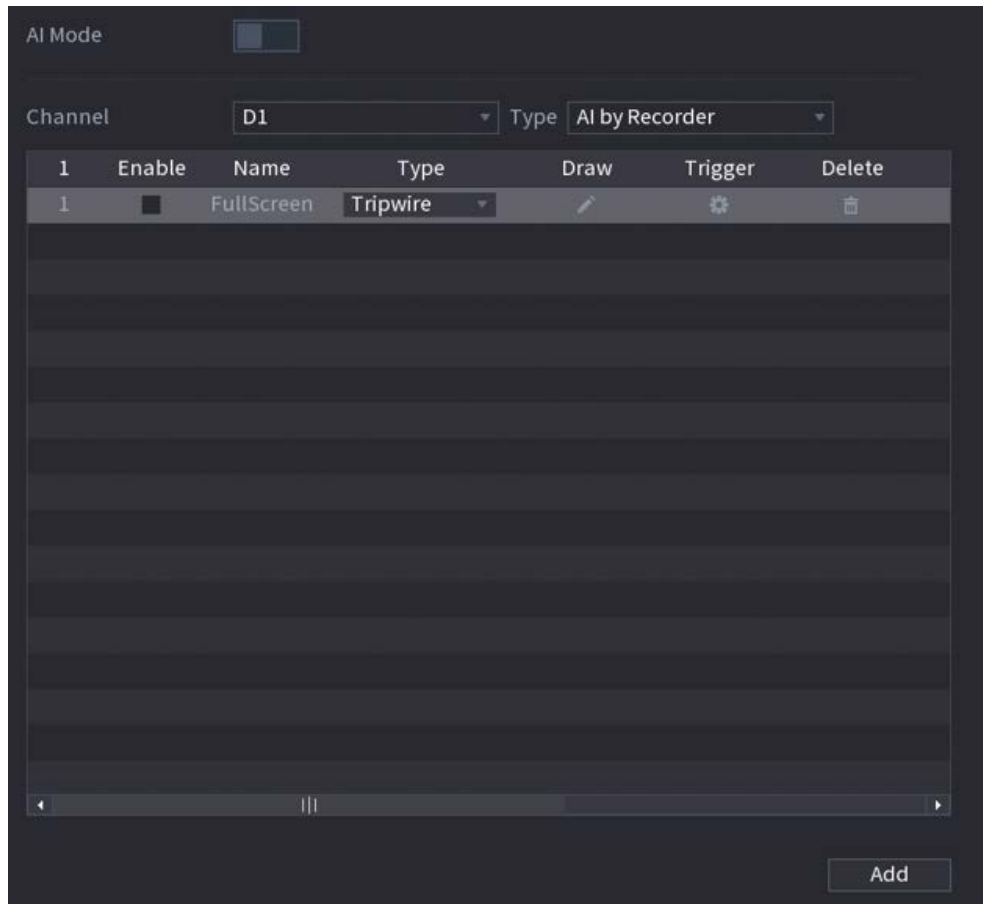
Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.7 Missing Object Detection

The system generates an alarm when there is missing object in the specified zone.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-123 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

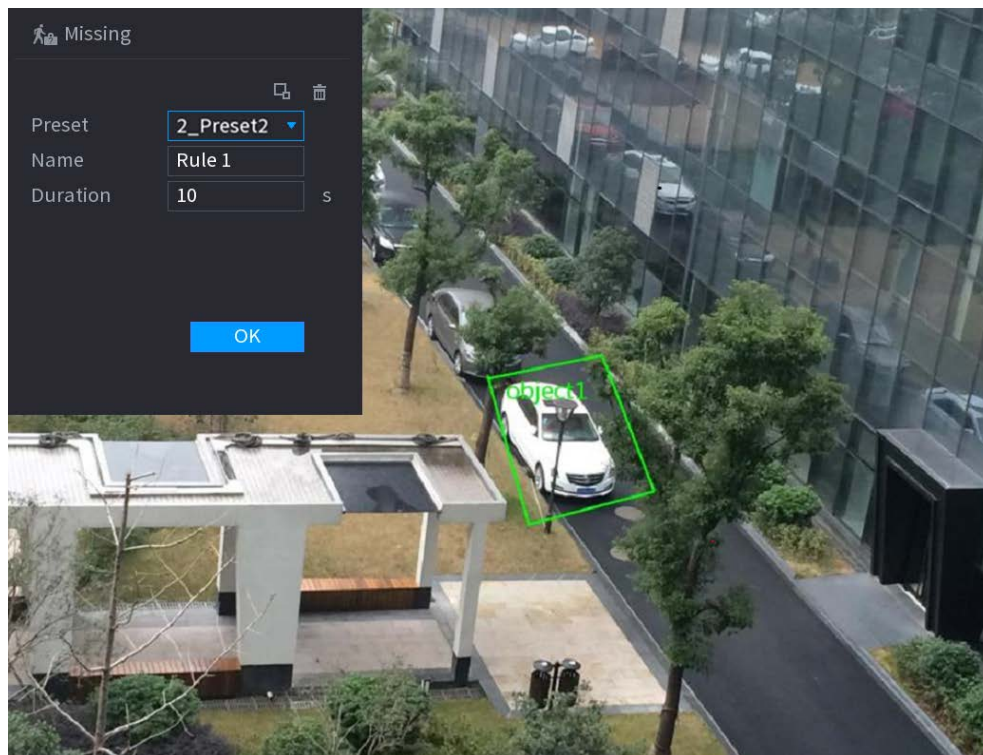
Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.


Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Missing**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rectangle on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-124 Missing object



- 2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

- 3) Configure parameters.

Table 5-33 Parameters of missing object detection

Parameter	Description
Preset	Set the preset point for IVS detection according to the actual needs.
Name	Customize the rule name.
Duration	Set how long the object stays until the alarm is triggered.

- 4) Click **OK**.



Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-125 Schedule and alarm linkage

The screenshot shows a 'Parameters' window with the following settings:

- Schedule:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Alarm-out Port:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Post-Alarm:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Report Alarm:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Send Email:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Record Channel:** A checked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- PTZ Linkage:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Post-Record:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Tour:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Buzzer:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Log:** A checked checkbox.
- Alarm Tone:** A dropdown menu currently set to 'None'.

At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply' (highlighted in blue), and 'Back'.

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

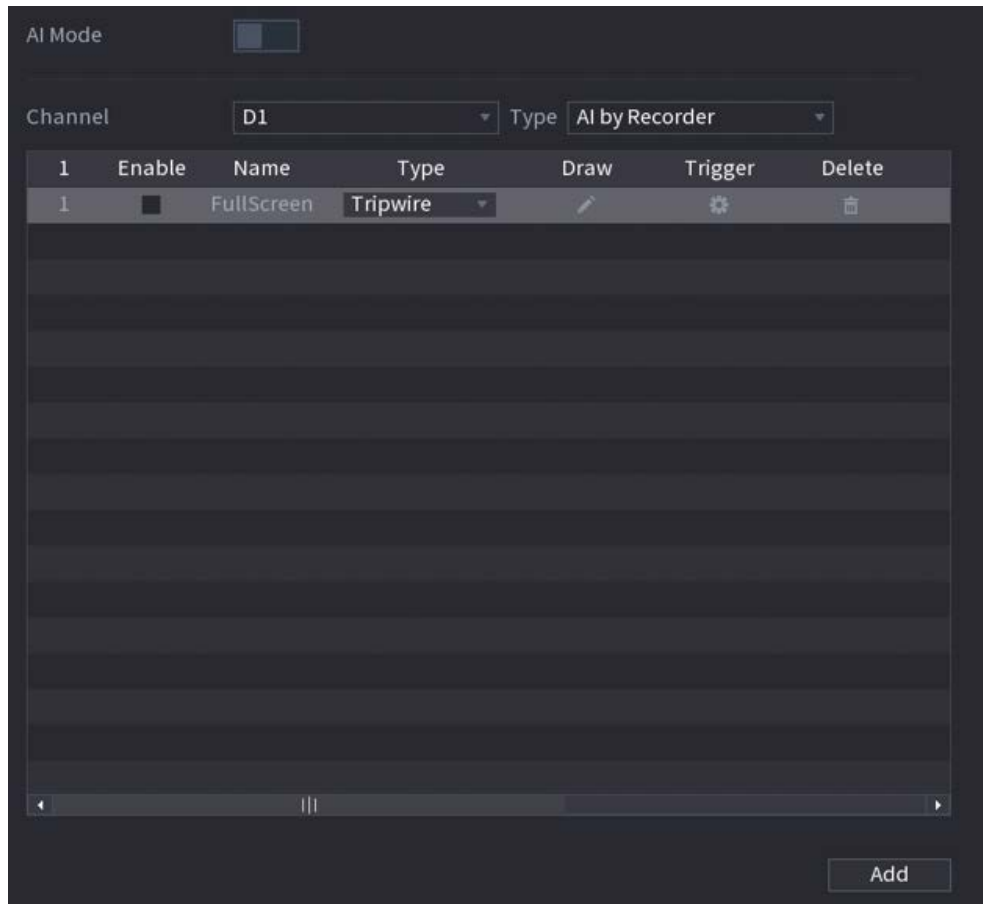
Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.2.8 Loitering Detection

The system generates an alarm once the object is staying in the specified zone longer than the defined duration.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > IVS**.

Figure 5-126 IVS



Step 2 Select channel and AI type.

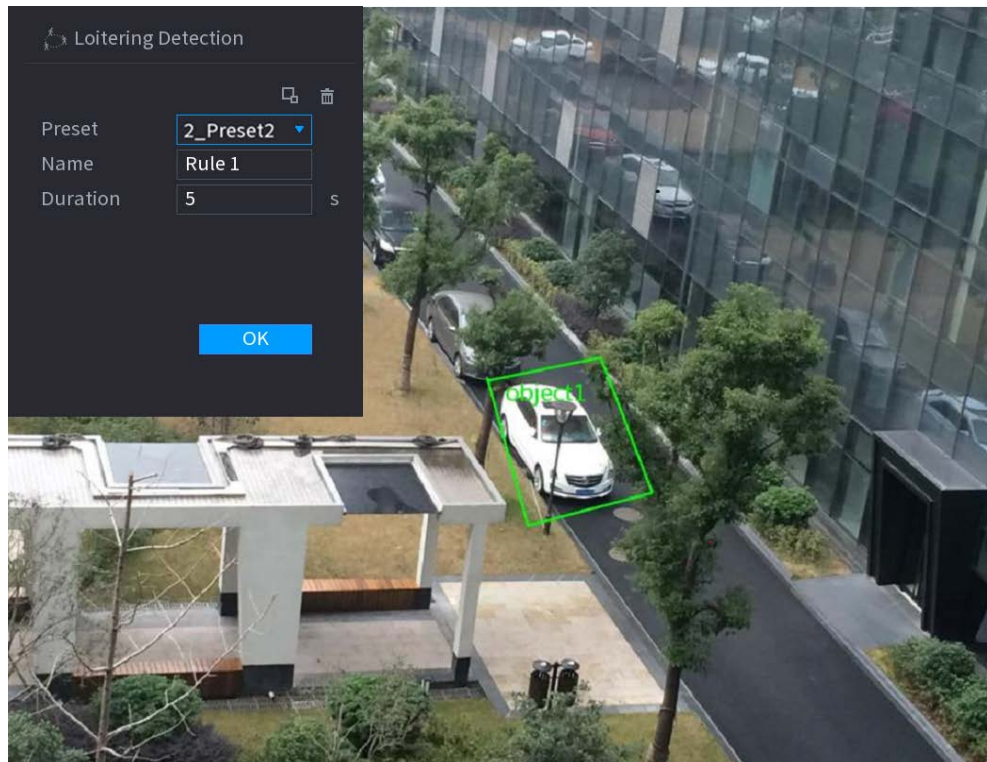
Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.


Step 4 On the **Type** list, select **Loitering Detection**.

Step 5 Draw the detection rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rectangle on the surveillance video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-127 Loitering detection



2) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.

The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.

3) Configure parameters.

Table 5-34 Loitering detection parameters

Parameter	Description
Preset	Set the preset point for IVS detection.
Name	Customize the rule name.
Duration	Set how long the object stays until the alarm is triggered.

4) Click **OK**.



Step 6 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-128 Schedule and alarm linkage

The screenshot shows a 'Parameters' window with the following settings:

- Schedule:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Alarm-out Port:** A 'Setting' button is next to it.
- Post-Alarm:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Report Alarm:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Send Email:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Record Channel:** A checked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- PTZ Linkage:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Post-Record:** A text input field containing '10' followed by 'sec.'.
- Tour:** An unchecked checkbox, with a 'Setting' button next to it.
- Buzzer:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Log:** A checked checkbox.
- Alarm Tone:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'None'.

At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply' (highlighted in blue), and 'Back'.

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

Step 7 Select **Enable** checkbox and then click **Apply**.

5.9.6.3 AI Search (IVS)

You can search for IVS detection results.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > IVS**.

Figure 5-129 IVS search





Step 2 Select a channel, start time, end time, event type, and then click **Search**.
The search results are displayed.

Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .

- Add tags.

Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.

- Lock.

Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.

- Export.

Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.

- Back up.

Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.7 Stereo Analysis

By drawing and setting the rules of stereo behavior analysis, the system will perform alarm linkage actions when the video matches the detection rule. Types of events include: people approach detection, fall detection, violence detection, people No. exception detection and people stay

detection.



- This function requires access to a camera that supports stereo behavior analysis.
- Stereo analysis and IVS are mutually exclusive and cannot be enabled at the same time.

5.9.7.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.7.2 Configuring Stereo Analysis

5.9.7.2.1 People Approach Detection

When two people stay in the same detection area longer than the defined duration or when the distance between two people is larger or smaller than the defined threshold, an alarm will be triggered.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Stereo Analysis**.

Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select **Enable** and then set **Type** to **People Approach Detection**.

Step 4 Draw detection rule.


- 1) Click , and then draw a detection area on the video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.
- 2) Configure parameters.



Table 5-35 Parameters of people approach detection

Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Sensitivity	Set alarm sensitivity.
Duration	Set how long two people stay in the same detection area until an alarm is triggered.
Repeat Alarm Time	Set repeat alarm time. If the alarm-triggering event continues, an alarm will be triggered again when repeat alarm time passed.
Interval Threshold	When the distance between people in the area is greater than or less than the defined threshold, an alarm will be triggered.

- 3) Click **OK**.

Step 5 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-130 Schedule and alarm linkage

- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.9.7.2.2 Fall Detection

When someone falls from a height in the detection area and the duration of the action is greater than the defined threshold, an alarm will be triggered.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Stereo Analysis**.

Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select **Enable** and then set **Type** to **Fall Detection**.

Step 4 Draw detection rule.


- 1) Click , and then draw a detection area on the video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.
- 2) Configure parameters.

Table 5-36 Parameters of fall detection

Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Sensitivity	Set alarm sensitivity.
Duration	Set the minimum time of triggering an alarm when people fall.

Parameter	Description
Repeat Alarm Time	Set repeat alarm time. If the alarm-triggering event continues, an alarm will be triggered again when repeat alarm time passed.

3) Click **OK**.


Step 5 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-131 Schedule and alarm linkage

1) Click .

2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.

The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

4) Click **Apply**.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.9.7.2.3 Violence Detection

When the target in the detection region has large body movements such as smashing and fighting, an alarm will be triggered.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Stereo Analysis**.

Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select **Enable** and then set **Type** to **Violence Detection**.

Step 4 Draw detection rule.


- 1) Click , and then draw a detection area on the video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.
- 2) Configure parameters.

Table 5-37 Parameters of violence detection

Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Sensitivity	Set alarm sensitivity.

3) Click **OK**.


Step 5 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-132 Schedule and alarm linkage

1) Click .

2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.

The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

4) Click **Apply**.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.9.7.2.4 People No. Exception Detection

When the system detects an abnormal number of people in the same detection area, an alarm will be triggered.


Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Stereo Analysis**.

Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select **Enable** and then set **Type** to **People No. Exception Detection**.

Step 4 Draw detection rule.

- 1) Click , and then draw a detection area on the video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

2) Configure parameters.

Table 5-38 Parameters of people No. exception detection

Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Sensitivity	Set alarm sensitivity.
Duration	Set the minimum time to trigger an alarm after the system detects an abnormal number of people.
Repeat Alarm Time	Set repeat alarm time. If the alarm-triggering event continues, an alarm will be triggered again when repeat alarm time passed.
Alarm People No.	When the number of people in the area is greater than, equal to, or less than the defined threshold, an alarm will be triggered.

3) Click **OK**.


Step 5 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-133 Schedule and alarm linkage

1) Click .

2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.

The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

4) Click **Apply**.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.9.7.2.5 People Stay Detection

When the target stays in the detection area longer than the defined duration, an alarm will be

triggered.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Stereo Analysis**.

Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select **Enable** and then set **Type** to **People Stay Detection**.

Step 4 Draw detection rule.


- 1) Click , and then draw a detection area on the video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.
- 2) Configure parameters.

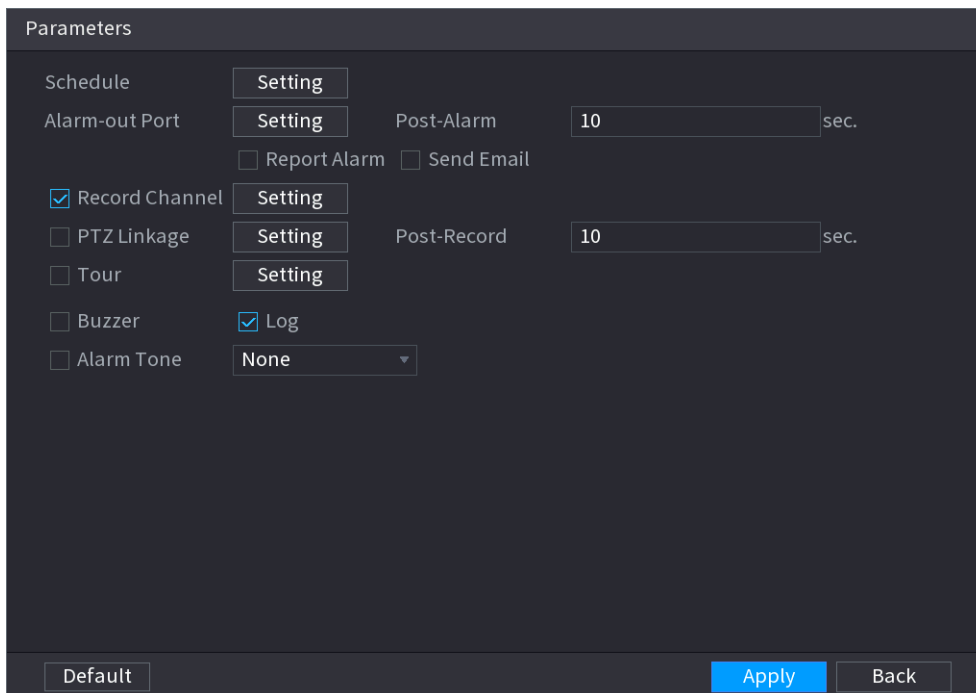
Table 5-39 Parameters of people stay detection



Parameter	Description
Name	Customize the rule name.
Sensitivity	Set alarm sensitivity.
Duration	Set low long people stay in the detection area until an alarm is triggered.
Repeat Alarm Time	Set repeat alarm time. If the alarm-triggering event continues, an alarm will be triggered again when repeat alarm time passed.

- 3) Click **OK**.

Step 5 Configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Figure 5-134 Schedule and alarm linkage



- 1) Click .
- 2) Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm period.
The system performs linkage actions only for alarms during the arming period.
 - On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- 3) Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- 4) Click **Apply**.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.9.7.3 AI Search (Stereo Analysis)

You can search for detection results of stereo analysis.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Stereo Analysis**.

Figure 5-135 Stereo analysis search





Step 2 Select a channel, start time, end time, event type, and then click **Search**.
The search results are displayed.

Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .

- Add tags.

Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.

- Lock.

Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.

- Export.

Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.

- Back up.

Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.8 Video Metadata

The system analyzes real-time video stream to detect the existence of human, motor vehicle, and non-motor vehicle. Once a target is detected, an alarm is triggered.

5.9.8.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.8.2 Configuring Video Metadata

When a metadata alarm is triggered, the system links the corresponding camera to record videos and logs and take snapshots. Other alarm linkage actions are not supported for video metadata.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Video Metadata**.

Figure 5-136 Video metadata

Channel: D1 Type: AI by Recorder

	Enable	Name	Type	Draw	Delete
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Human...	People D...		
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	NonMot...	Non-mot...		
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	Vehicle...	Motor Ve...		

Add

Default Refresh Apply Back

Step 2 Select a channel and AI type.



AI by Recorder is available on select models.

Step 3 Click **Add** to add a rule.

Step 4 Select **Enable** and then set **Type** to **People Detection**, **Non-motor Vehicle Detection** or

Motor Vehicle Detection.**Step 5**

Draw detection rule.


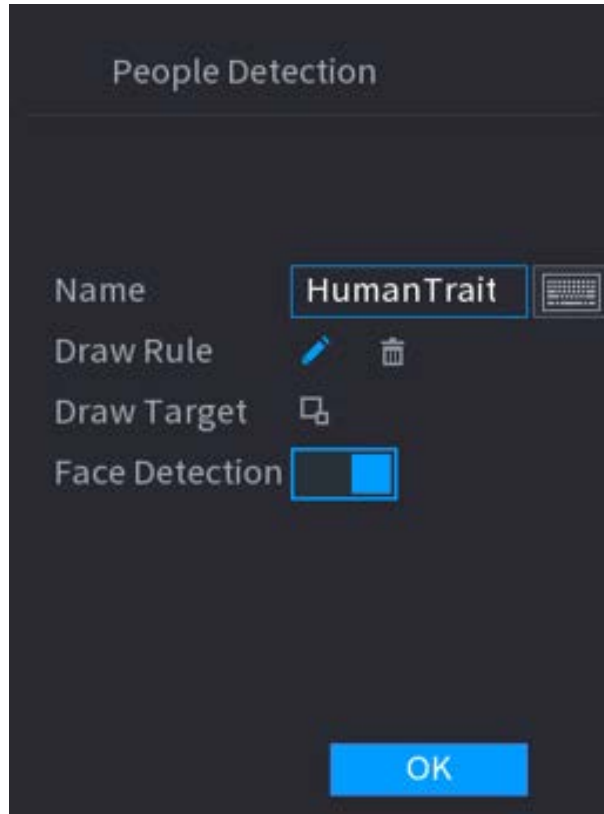


- 1) Click , and then draw a detection area on the video image. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-137 People detection



- 2) Enter the rule name.
- 3) Click  to draw the minimum size or maximum size to filter the target.
The system triggers an alarm only when the size of detected target is between the maximum size and the minimum size.
- 4) Click  to enable face detection.
- 5) Select **A to B**, **B to A**, or **Both** as direction for tripwire counting.



Tripwire counting is available when AI by Camera is used and the camera supports this function.

- 6) Click **OK**.

Step 6Click **Apply**.**5.9.8.3 AI Search (Video Metadata)**

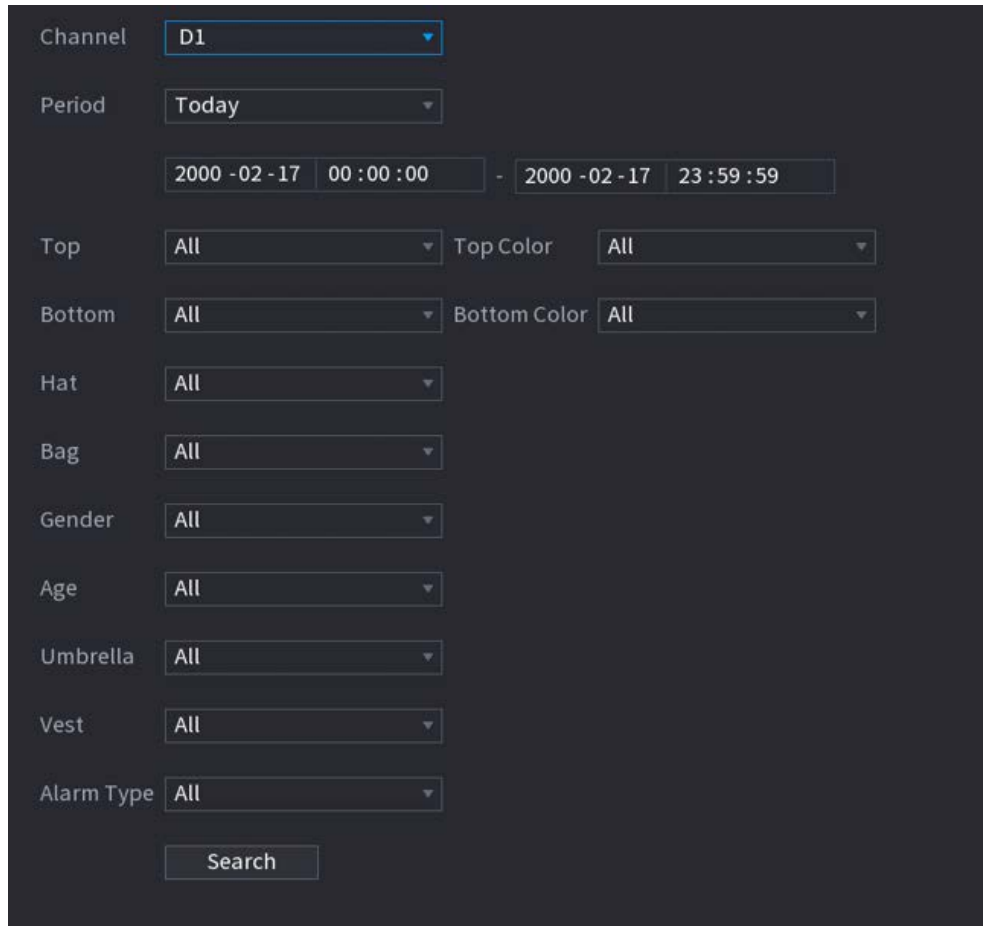
You can search for the video metadata detection results and play back related videos.

5.9.8.3.1 Human Detection

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Human Detection**.

Figure 5-138 Human detection



The screenshot displays a search configuration interface for human detection. It features a dark background with white text and input fields. The interface includes the following elements:

- Channel:** A dropdown menu set to "D1".
- Period:** A dropdown menu set to "Today".
- Time Range:** Two date-time input fields showing "2000 -02 -17 00:00:00" and "2000 -02 -17 23:59:59" separated by a hyphen.
- Top:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Top Color:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Bottom:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Bottom Color:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Hat:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Bag:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Gender:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Age:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Umbrella:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Vest:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Alarm Type:** A dropdown menu set to "All".
- Search:** A button at the bottom center.

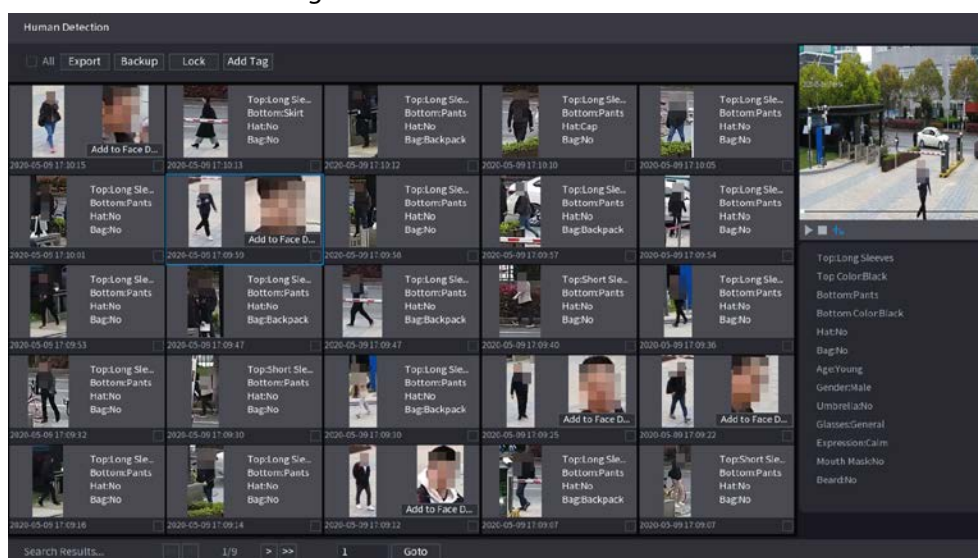
Step 2 Select a channel, start time, end time, and set corresponding parameters.

Step 3 Click **Search**.



For privacy protection, the faces are intentionally blurred.

Figure 5-139 Search results







Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .

- Add tags.

Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.

- Lock.

Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.

- Export.

Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.

- Back up.

Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.8.3.2 Motor Vehicle Detection

Background Information

You can search for motor vehicle detection results according to the vehicle parameters.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Motor Vehicle Detection**.

Figure 5-140 Motor vehicle detection

Channel: D1

Period: Today

2000 -02 -17 00:00:00 - 2000 -02 -17 23:59:59

Plate No.:

Type: All

Color: All

Vehicle Type: All

Logo: All

Plate Color: All

Ornament: All

Calling: All

Seatbelt: All

Region: All

Search

Step 2 Select a channel and then set parameters.



- The system supports fuzzy search of plate numbers.
- The system searches all plate numbers by default if you have not set a plate number.

Step 3 Click **Search**.





The search results are displayed.

Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .

- Add tags.

Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.

- Lock.

Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.

- Export.

Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.

- Back up.
Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.8.3.3 Non-motor Vehicle Detection

You can search for non-motor vehicle detection results according to the non-motor vehicle parameters.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

- Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Non-Motor Vehicle Detection** .

Figure 5-141 Non-motor vehicle detection

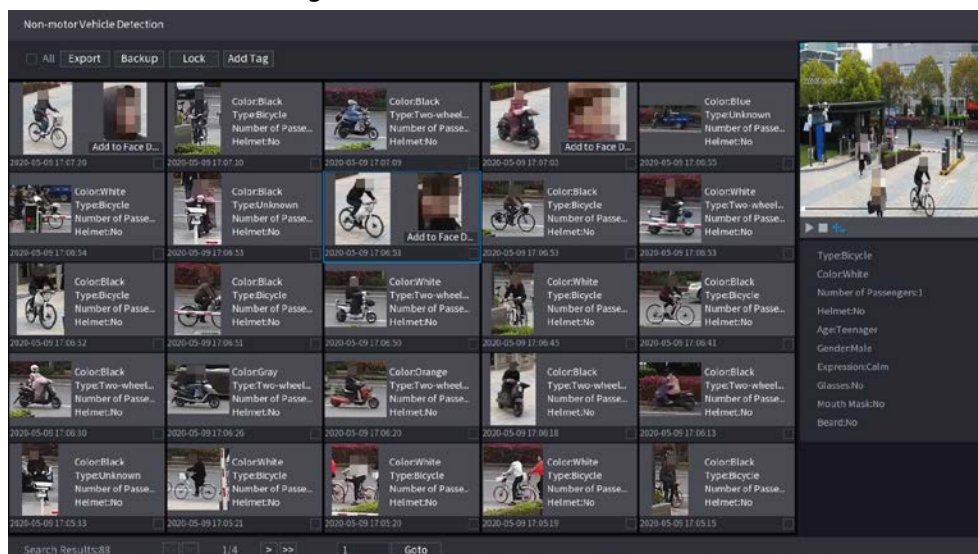
The screenshot shows a search interface for non-motor vehicle detection. It features several dropdown menus and a date-time range selector. The 'Channel' dropdown is set to 'D1'. The 'Period' dropdown is set to 'Today'. Below it, a date-time range selector shows '2000 -02 -17 00 :00 :00' to '2000 -02 -17 23 :59 :59'. The 'Type', 'Color', 'Number of Passengers', and 'Hat' dropdowns are all set to 'All'. A 'Search' button is located at the bottom of the form.

Channel	D1
Period	Today
	2000 -02 -17 00 :00 :00 - 2000 -02 -17 23 :59 :59
Type	All
Color	All
Number of Passengers	All
Hat	All
Search	

- Step 2 Select a channel and then set parameters.

- Step 3 Click **Search**.

Figure 5-142 Search results







Related Operations

- Play back video.

Click an image, and then click  to play back the related video.

During playback, you can:

- ◇ Click  to pause.
- ◇ Click  to stop.
- ◇ Click  to display AI rule. The icon changes to .

- Add tags.

Select one or more images, and then click **Add Tag**.

- Lock.

Select one or more images, and then click **Lock**. The locked files will not be overwritten.

- Export.

Select one or more images, and then click **Export** to export selected search results in excel.

- Back up.

Select one or more images, click **Backup**, select the storage path and file type, and then click **Start** to export files to external storage device.

5.9.8.3.4 Report Query

You can search for and export video metadata statistics.

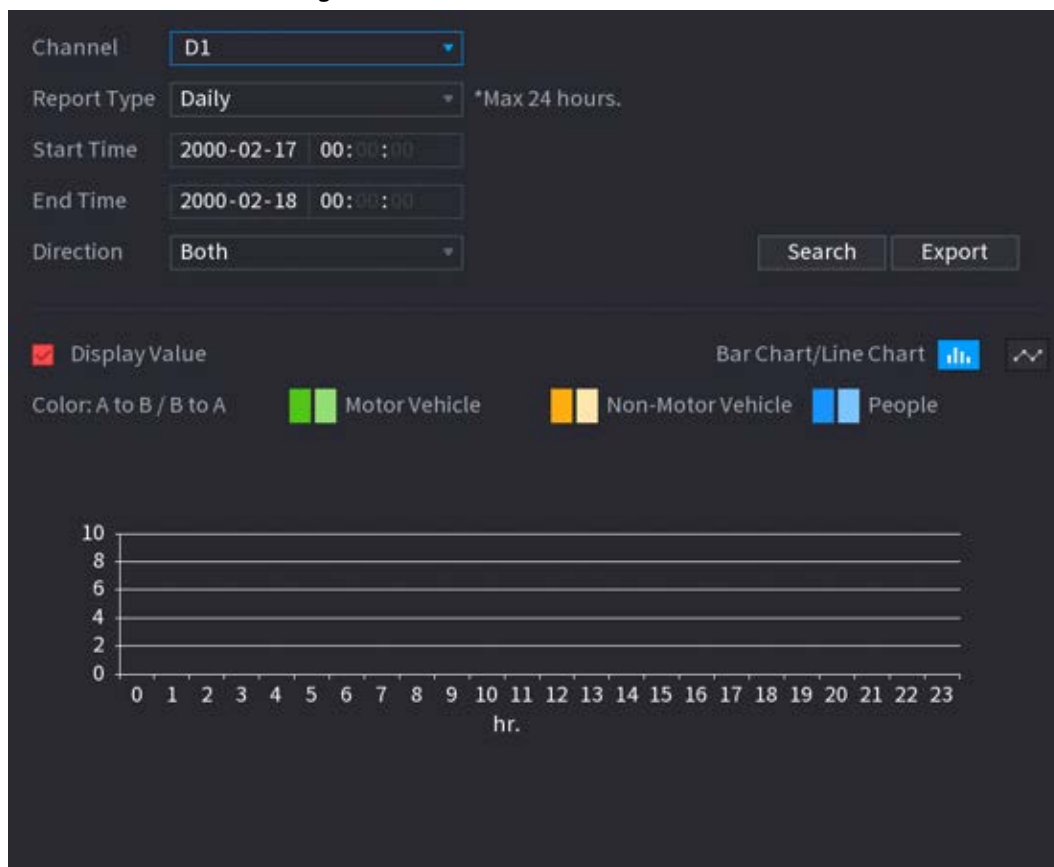


- The statistics might be overwritten when the storage space runs out. Back up in time.
- When you restore the Device to factory settings, all the data except data in the external storage device will be cleared. You can clear the data in the external storage device through formatting or other methods.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > Video Metadata**.

Figure 5-143 Metadata statistics



Step 2 Select channel, report type, start time and end time, direction and then click **Search**.

Related Operations

- Switch chart type.
Click **Bar Chart** or **Line Chart** to switch the chart type.
- Export.
Select file type, and then click **Export** to export the report in picture or csv format.

5.9.9 ANPR

The system extracts the plate number on the surveillance video and then compare it with the specified plate information. When a match is detected, the system triggers an alarm.

5.9.9.1 Adding Vehicle Blocklist and Allowlist

To facilitate vehicle management, you can add the plate numbers to the blocklist or allowlist. The system can compare the detected plate information with the plate on the blocklist and allowlist and then trigger the corresponding alarm linkage.

- With the blocklist and allowlist enabled, on the live page, the plate on the blocklist is displayed as red on the plate list and the plate on the allowlist is displayed as green. For the plate not on the blocklist or allowlist, the color is white.
- The added blocklist and allowlist will be synchronized to the connected ITC camera.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Database > Vehicle Blocklist/Allowlist**.


Figure 5-144 Vehicle blocklist/allowlist

Step 2 Click **Add**.

Step 3 Set plate information such as plate number, car owner name, select **Block List** or **Allow List**, and then set validity period.

Step 4 Click **OK**.

Related Operations

- Search.
Enter keywords for **Plate No.** and **Owner Name**, select type and then click **Search**.
- Import and export plate information.
 - ◇ Import: Click **Import**, select the corresponding file, and then click **Browse** to import the file.
 - ◇ Export: Click **Export**, select the file storage path and then click **Save**.
- Delete plate information.
 - ◇ Delete one by one: Click the  of the corresponding plate number.
 - ◇ Delete in batches: Select the plate numbers and then click **Delete**.

5.9.9.2 Configuring ANPR

Configure the ANPR alarm rules.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > ANPR**.

Figure 5-145 ANPR

Channel: 1

Enable: ☐

Sync Vehicle Blocklist/Allowlist: ☐

General | Block List | Allow List

Schedule: Setting

Post-Record: 10 sec.

Alarm-out Port: Setting

☒ Record Channel: 1

☐ Tour: 1

PTZ Linkage: Setting

☐ Alarm Tone: None

More

Step 2 Select a channel and then select the **Enable** checkbox to enable ANPR.

Step 3 (Optional) Enable **Sync Vehicle Blocklist/Allowlist** to synchronize the blocklist and allowlist on the NVR to the connected camera.

Step 4 Click **General** (default), **Blocklist** or **Allowlist** tab.




Before enabling the blocklist alarm or allowlist alarm, you need to add the corresponding plate information.

- **General:** The system triggers an alarm when it detects any plate number.
- **Block List:** The system triggers an alarm when it detects plate number on the blocklist.
- **Allow List:** The system triggers an alarm when it detects plate number on the allowlist.

Step 5 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the arming period.

The system triggers corresponding alarm actions only during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

Step 6 Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.9.9.3 AI Search (ANPR)

You can search for the ANPR detection results. For details, see "5.9.8.3.2 Motor Vehicle Detection".

5.9.10 Crowd Distribution

The system detects the crowd distribution. When the crowd density exceeds the defined threshold, an alarm is triggered.

5.9.10.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.10.2 Configuring Crowd Distribution

Configure the alarm rules of crowd distribution detection.

Prerequisites

Make sure that the connected camera supports the crowd distribution function.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Crowd Distribution**.

Figure 5-146 Crowd distribution

Channel: D1

Enable: ☐

Crowd Density(Global): ☐

Crowd Density: 4 Human/m²

Schedule:

Alarm-out Port: Post-Alarm: 0 sec.

☐ Send Email

☐ Record Channel:

☐ PTZ Linkage: Post-Record: 10 sec.

☐ Tour:

☐ Buzzer: ☐ Log


☐ Alarm Tone: None


☐ Alarm Tracking

Step 2 Select a channel and then click ☐ next to **Enable**.

Step 3 Configure parameters.

Table 5-40 Crowd distribution parameters

Parameter	Description
Crowd Density (Global)	Click  and then configure the density threshold.
Crowd Density	
Alarm Tracking	After an alarm occurs, the system tracks the target automatically.

- Step 4** Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the arming period.
The system triggers corresponding alarm actions only during the arming period.
- On the time line, drag to set the period.
 - You can also click  to set the period.
- Step 5** Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.
- Step 6** Click **Apply**.

5.9.10.3 Report Query

You can search for and export video metadata statistics.



- The statistics might be overwritten when the storage space runs out. Back up in time.
- When you restore the Device to factory settings, all the data except data in the external storage device will be cleared. You can clear the data in the external storage device through formatting or other methods.

Procedure

- Step 1** Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > Crowd Density**.
- Step 2** Select the channel, report type, start time and end time, and then click **Search**.

Related Operations

- Switch chart type.
Click **Bart Chart** or **Line Chart** to switch the chart type.
- Export.
Select the file type, and then click **Export** to export the report in picture or csv format.

5.9.11 People Counting

The system can calculate the number of entry or exit people in the detection zone. An alarm is triggered when the number has exceeded the threshold.



Make sure that the connected camera supports people counting.

5.9.11.1 Enabling Smart Plan

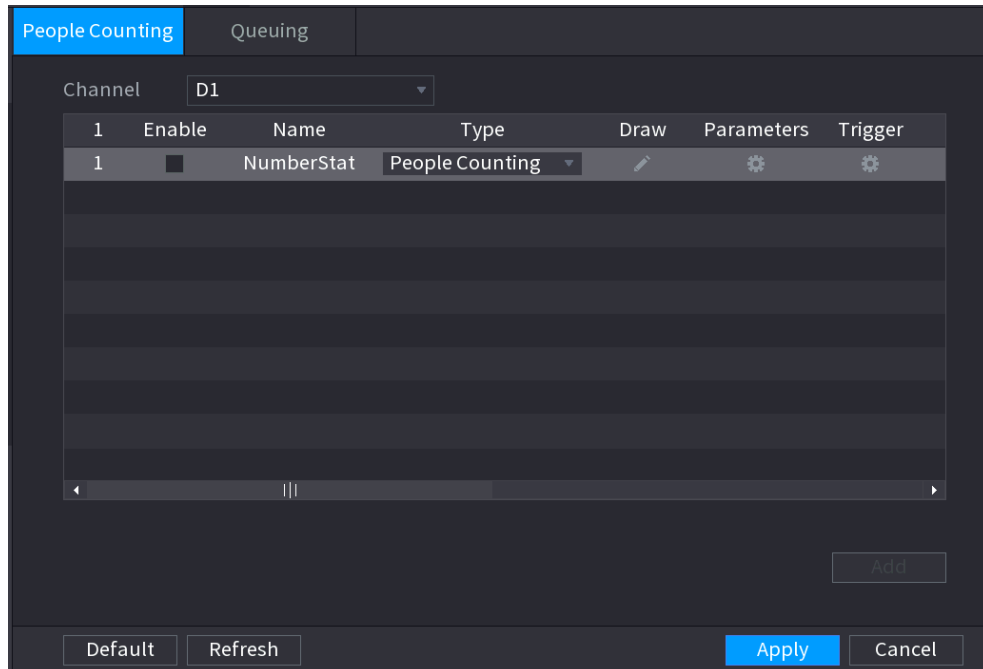
To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.11.2 Configuring People Counting

The system counts the number of people in and out of the detection area. When the number of entry, exit or staying people exceeds the threshold, an alarm is triggered.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > People Counting > People Counting**.

Figure 5-147 People counting



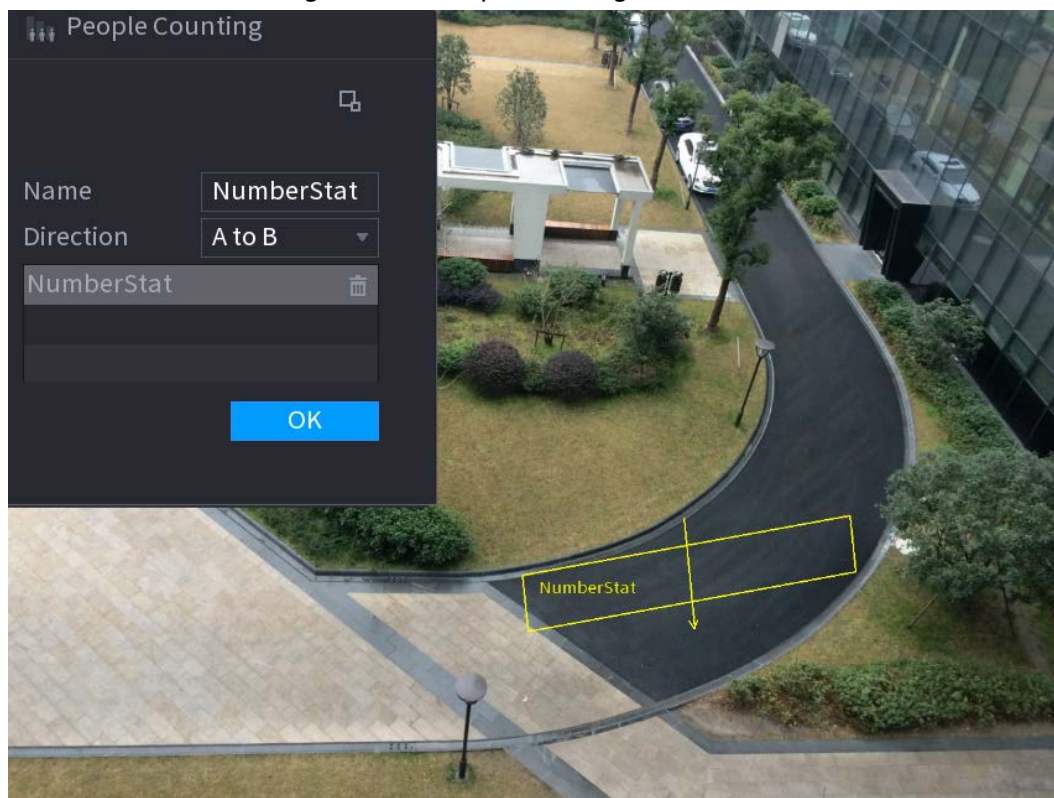
Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select the **Enable** checkbox and then set **Type** to **People Counting**.

Step 4 Draw people counting rule.

1) Click to draw people counting rule. Right-click the image to stop drawing.

Figure 5-148 People counting rule




2) Customize the rule name and then select direction.

3) Click **OK**.

Step 5 Click  under **Parameters** and then configure the parameters.

Table 5-41 People counting parameters

Parameter	Description
OSD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Enter No., and then the number of people entering the detection zone will be displayed on the live page. Select Exit No., and then the number of people leaving the detection zone will be displayed on the live page.
Setting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enter No.: An alarm is triggered when the number of people entering the detection zone exceeds the defined threshold. Exit No.: An alarm is triggered when the number of people leaving the detection zone exceeds the defined threshold. Stay No.: An alarm is triggered when the number of people staying the detection zone exceeds the defined threshold.

Step 6 Click  under **Trigger** to configure alarm schedule and linkage. For details on alarm linkage, see Table 5-42.

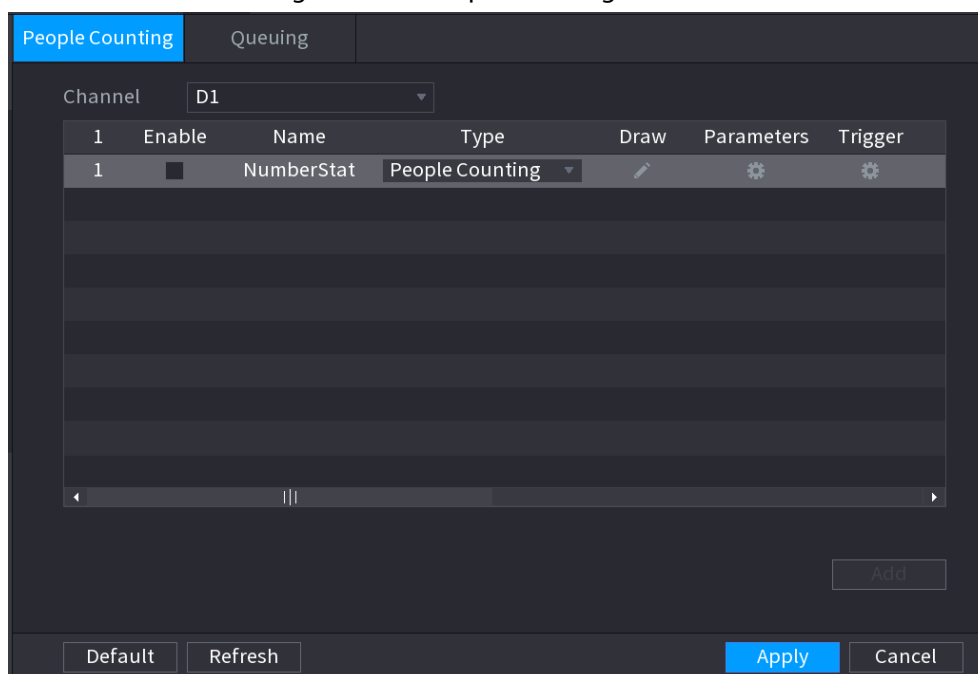
Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.9.11.3 Configuring In Area No.

When the number of people in the detection area is larger or lower than the defined threshold, or when the staying period exceeds the defined duration, an alarm is triggered.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > People Counting > People Counting**.

Figure 5-149 People counting



Step 2 Select a channel and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select the **Enable** checkbox and then set **Type** to **In Area No.**

Step 4 Draw people counting rule.

- 1) Click to draw a rule. Right-click the image to stop drawing.
- 2) Configure the parameters.
- 3) Click **OK**.

Step 5 Click and then enable in-area people number alarm and stay alarm.

Step 6 Click under **Trigger** to configure the alarm schedule and linkage

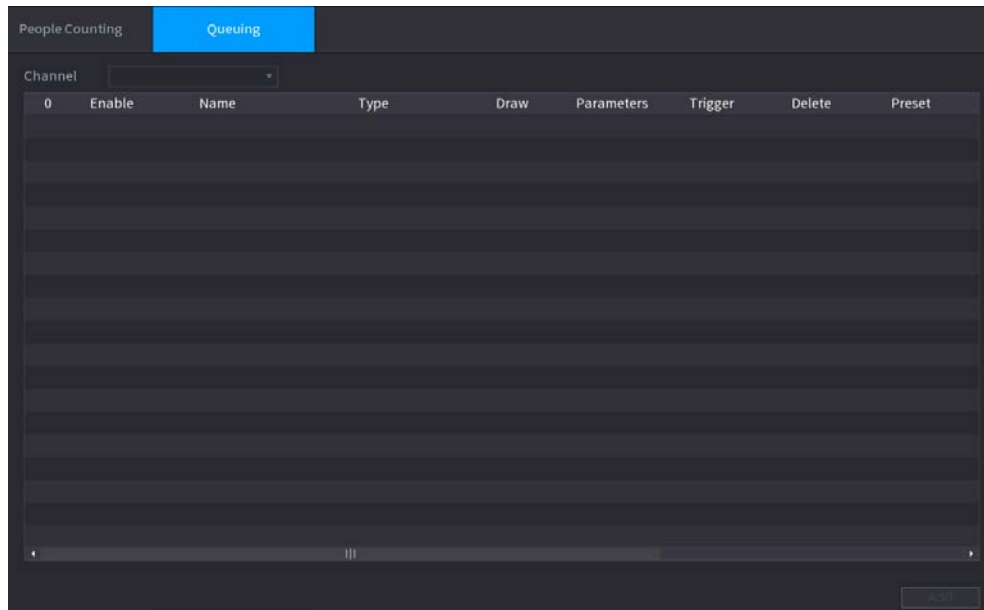
Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.9.11.4 Queuing

After configuring queuing alarm, the system can realize the corresponding linkage actions once the number of people in the queue or the waiting time has triggered an alarm.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > People Counting > Queuing**.


Figure 5-150 Queuing




Step 2 Select a channel, and then click **Add**.

Step 3 Select the **Enable** checkbox.

Step 4 Click  to draw queuing rule and area.

Step 5 Click  under **Parameters**, and then enable **Queue People No. Alarm** or **Queue Time Alarm**.

Step 6 Click  under **Trigger** to configure alarm schedule and linkage.

Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.9.11.5 Report Query

You can search for and export the people counting statistics.



- The statistics might be overwritten when the storage space runs out. Back up in time.
- When you restore the Device to factory settings, all the data except data in the external storage device will be cleared. You can clear the data in the external storage device through formatting or other methods.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > People Counting**.

Figure 5-151 People counting

The screenshot shows a configuration window for 'People counting'. It has several input fields and buttons. At the top, there's a 'Channel' dropdown set to '2' and a 'Search' button. Below that, 'Rule' is set to 'People Counting', 'File Type' to 'Picture', and 'Report Type' to 'Daily'. There's an 'Export' button next to 'File Type'. The 'Start Time' is set to '2022-02-21 00:00:00' and 'End Time' to '2022-02-22 00:00:00'. Under 'Direction', there are three checkboxes: 'Enter' (checked), 'Exit' (checked), and 'Display Value' (checked). At the bottom left, there are two buttons: 'Bar Chart' (highlighted in blue) and 'Line Chart'. At the bottom right, there is a small bar chart labeled 'Report'.

Step 2 Select channel, rule, report type, start and end time, and direction, and then click **Search**.

Related Operations

- Switch chart type.
Click **Bar Chart** or **Line Chart** to switch the chart type.
- Export.
Select file type, and then click **Export** to export the report in picture or csv format.

5.9.12 Heat Map

The Device can monitor the distribution of active objects in the detection zone during a period of time, and use different colors to display the objects on the heat map.

5.9.12.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.12.2 Configuring Heat map

Background Information

Heat map technology can monitor the active objects distribution status on the specified zone during a period of time, and use the different colors to display on the heat map.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Heat Map**.


Figure 5-152 Heat map

Channel: D1

Enable: ☒

Schedule: [Setting](#)

Default Refresh Apply Back

Step 2 Select a channel and then click  to enable the function.

Step 3 Click **Setting** to configure the alarm schedule.

Figure 5-153 Schedule

Setting

All 0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Default OK Back

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

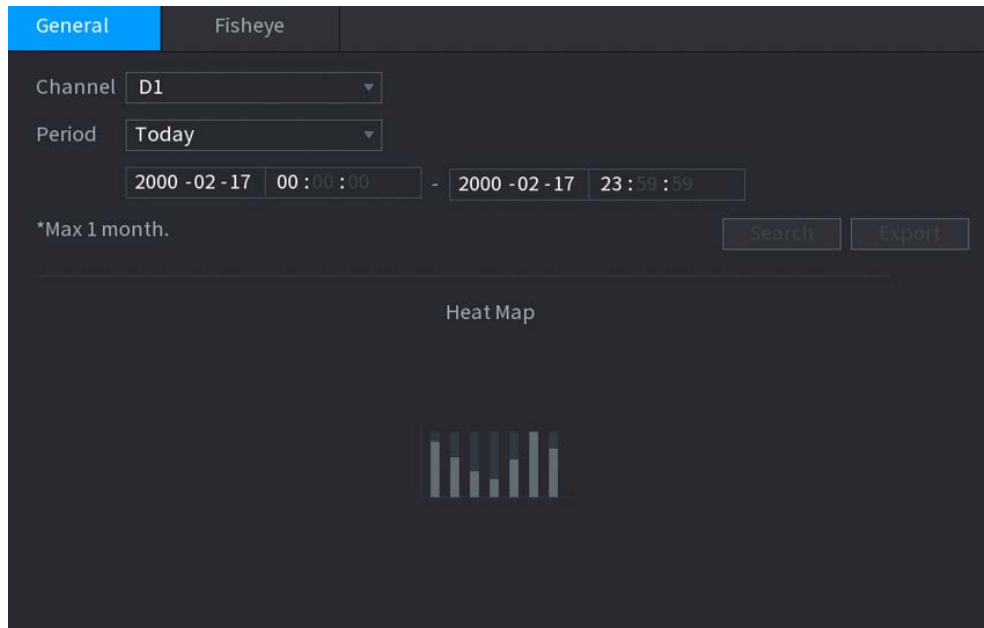
5.9.12.3 Report Query

You can search for and export the heat map report of general and fisheye cameras.

5.9.12.3.1 General

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > Heat Map > General**.

Figure 5-154 General



The screenshot shows the 'General' tab of a 'Heat Map' interface. At the top, there are two tabs: 'General' (selected) and 'Fisheye'. Below the tabs, there are three input fields: 'Channel' with a dropdown menu showing 'D1', 'Period' with a dropdown menu showing 'Today', and a date-time range selector showing '2000 -02 -17 00:00:00' to '2000 -02 -17 23:59:59'. Below these fields, there is a note '*Max 1 month.' and two buttons: 'Search' and 'Export'. At the bottom, there is a placeholder for a 'Heat Map' visualization, represented by a small bar chart icon.

Step 2 Select the channel, start time, and end time.

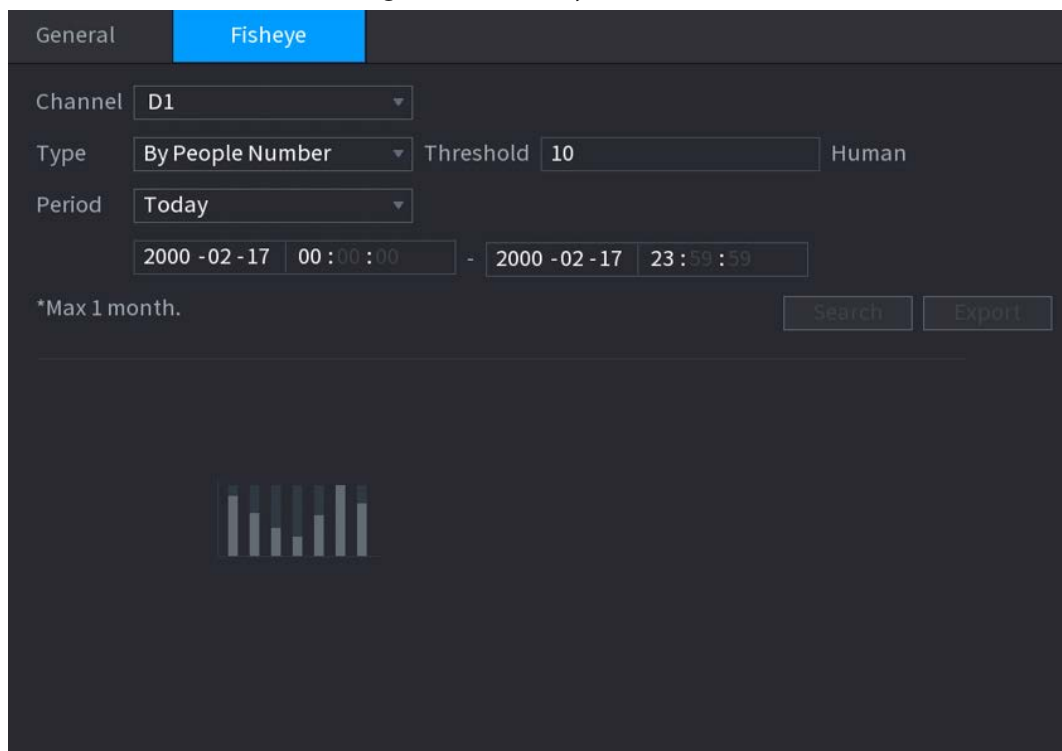
Step 3 Click **Search**.

Step 4 Click **Export** to export the heat map.

5.9.12.3.2 Fisheye

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > Heat Map > Fisheye**.

Figure 5-155 Fisheye



The screenshot shows the 'Fisheye' tab of the 'Heat Map' interface. At the top, there are two tabs: 'General' and 'Fisheye' (selected). Below the tabs, there are four input fields: 'Channel' with a dropdown menu showing 'D1', 'Type' with a dropdown menu showing 'By People Number', 'Threshold' with a text input field showing '10', and 'Period' with a dropdown menu showing 'Today'. Below these fields, there is a date-time range selector showing '2000 -02 -17 00:00:00' to '2000 -02 -17 23:59:59'. Below these fields, there is a note '*Max 1 month.' and two buttons: 'Search' and 'Export'. At the bottom, there is a placeholder for a 'Heat Map' visualization, represented by a small bar chart icon.

Step 2 Set channel, type and period, and then click **Search**.

Step 3 Click **Export** to export the heat map.

5.9.13 SMD

You can use SMD (Smart Motion Detection) to detect humans and vehicles in the video, and store the detection results in structured storage for fast retrieval.

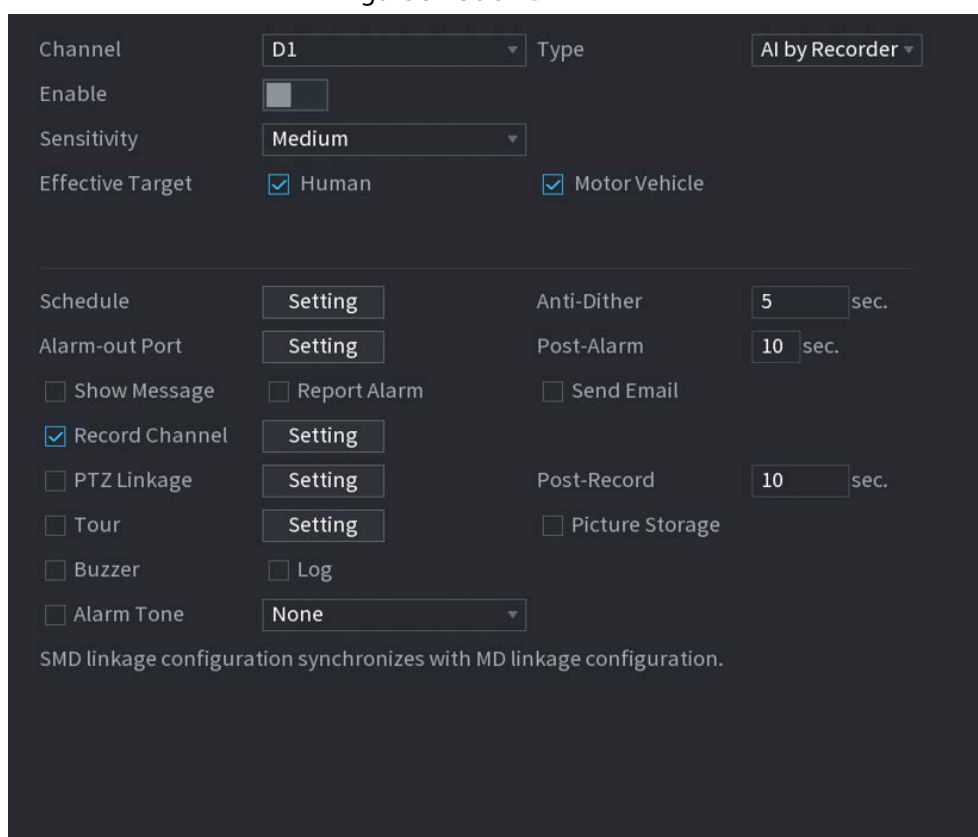
5.9.13.1 Enabling Smart Plan

To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.13.2 Configuring SMD

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > SMD**.

Figure 5-156 SMD



Step 2 Select a channel and AI type.

Step 3 Click  to enable the function.

Step 4 Configure the sensitivity.







The higher the value, the easier it is to trigger an alarm. But meanwhile, the false alarm might occur. The default value is recommended.



Step 5 Select effective target from **Human** and **Motor Vehicle**.

Step 6 Click **Setting** next to schedule to configure the alarm period.

Step 7 Configure alarm linkage.

Table 5-42 Alarm linkage parameters

Parameter	Description
Anti-Dither	The system records only one motion detection event within the defined period.
Alarm-out Port	When an alarm occurs, the NVR links the alarm output device to generate an alarm. The alarm lasts a period of time depending on the defined value for Post-Alarm .
Post-Alarm	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure that the alarm devices are connected to the alarm output port of NVR. In Main Menu > ALARM > Alarm-out Port, set the mode to Auto so that the system can link the alarm output device to generate an alarm.
Show Message	Enable on-screen prompt when an alarm occurs.
Report Alarm	Enable the system to report the alarm to the alarm center.  Make sure that alarm center has been configured in Main Menu > NETWORK > Alarm Center .
Send Email	Enable the system to send an email to notify you when an alarm occurs.  Make sure that the email settings have been configured in Main Menu > NETWORK > Email .
Record Channel	When an alarm occurs, the system activates recording of the selected channel. After the alarm ends, the recording continues for a period of time depending on the defined value for Post-Record .
Post-Record	 Make sure that intelligent recording schedule and auto recording have been configured. For details, see "5.8.1 Recording Schedule".
PTZ Linkage	When an alarm occurs, the NVR associates the channel to perform the corresponding PTZ action. For example, rotate the PTZ to the preset point.  Make sure that PTZ actions have been configured. For details, see "5.6.7 PTZ".
Tour	When an alarm occurs, the local interface of the NVR displays the image of the selected channels in turn.  Make sure that the time interval and mode for tour have been configured in Main Menu > DISPLAY > Tour Setting .

Parameter	Description
Picture Storage	<p>When an alarm occurs, the system takes a snapshot of the channel and stores the snapshot on the Device.</p>  <p>Make sure that snapshot schedule and snapshot mode have been configured. For details, see "5.8.1 Recording Schedule".</p>
Buzzer	The system activates the buzzer when an alarm occurs.
Log	When an alarm occurs, the system records the event in the logs.
Alarm Tone	<p>When an alarm occurs, the system plays the selected audio file.</p>  <p>Make sure that the audio files have been uploaded to the system. For details, see "5.18.1 File Management".</p>

Step 8 Click **Apply**.


5.9.13.3 AI Search (SMD)

You can search for and play back videos that triggered SMD alarms.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > SMD**.

Step 2 Select channel, type, start time and end time, and then click **Search**.

- Click  to play back the video.
- Select a video and click **Export** to export video file to a USB flash drive.

5.9.14 Vehicle Density

You can configure the rules for traffic congestion and parking upper limit, , and view the counting data on the live page.

- Traffic congestion: The system counts the vehicles in the detection area. When the counted vehicle number and the continuous congestion time exceed the configured values, an alarm is triggered and the system performs an alarm linkage.
- Parking upper limit: The system counts the vehicles in the detection area. When the counted vehicle number exceeds the configured value, an alarm triggered and the system performs an alarm linkage.

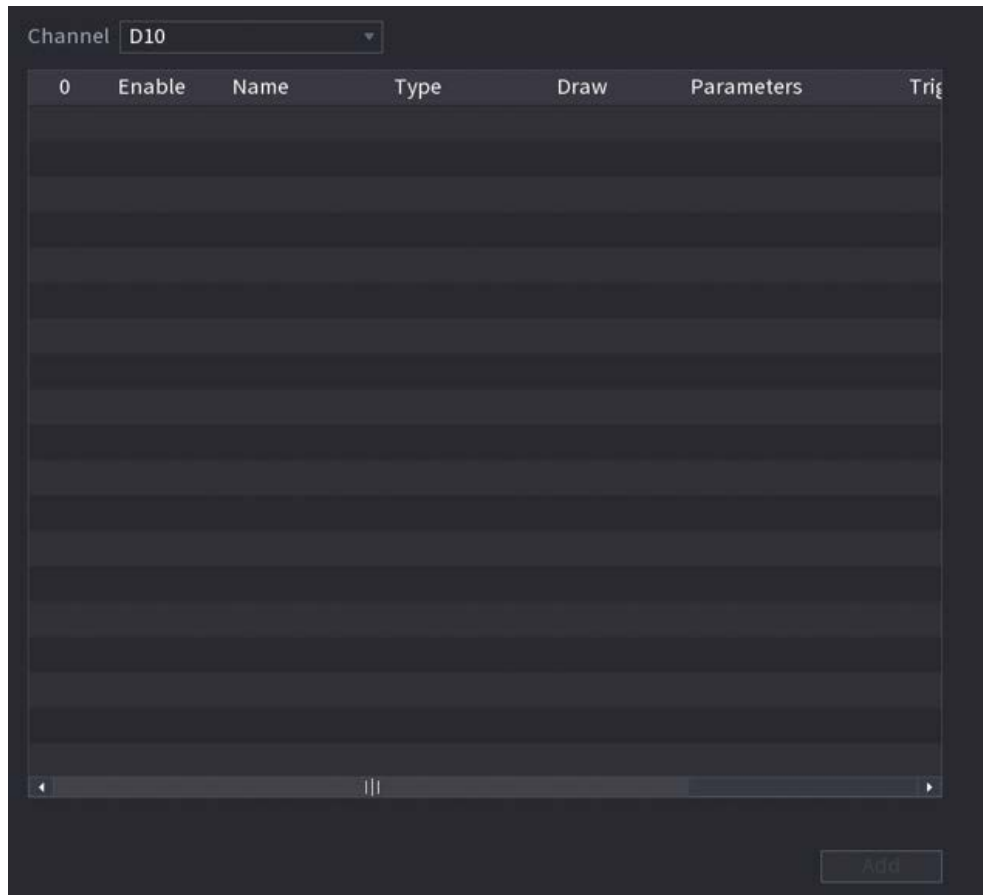
5.9.14.1 Enabling Smart Plan




To use AI by camera, you need to enable the smart plan first. For details, see "5.9.2 Smart Plan".

5.9.14.2 Configuring Vehicle Density

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Vehicle Density**.

Figure 5-157 Vehicle density



- Step 2** Select a channel and then click **Add**.
- Step 3** Select the **Enable** checkbox and then select a detection type.
- Step 4** Click  to draw the detection rule.
- Step 5** Click  under **Parameters** and then configure the parameters.
- Step 6** Click  under **Trigger** to configure alarm schedule and linkage.
- Step 7** Click **Apply**.

5.9.14.3 Report Query

You can search for and export statistics on vehicle density.

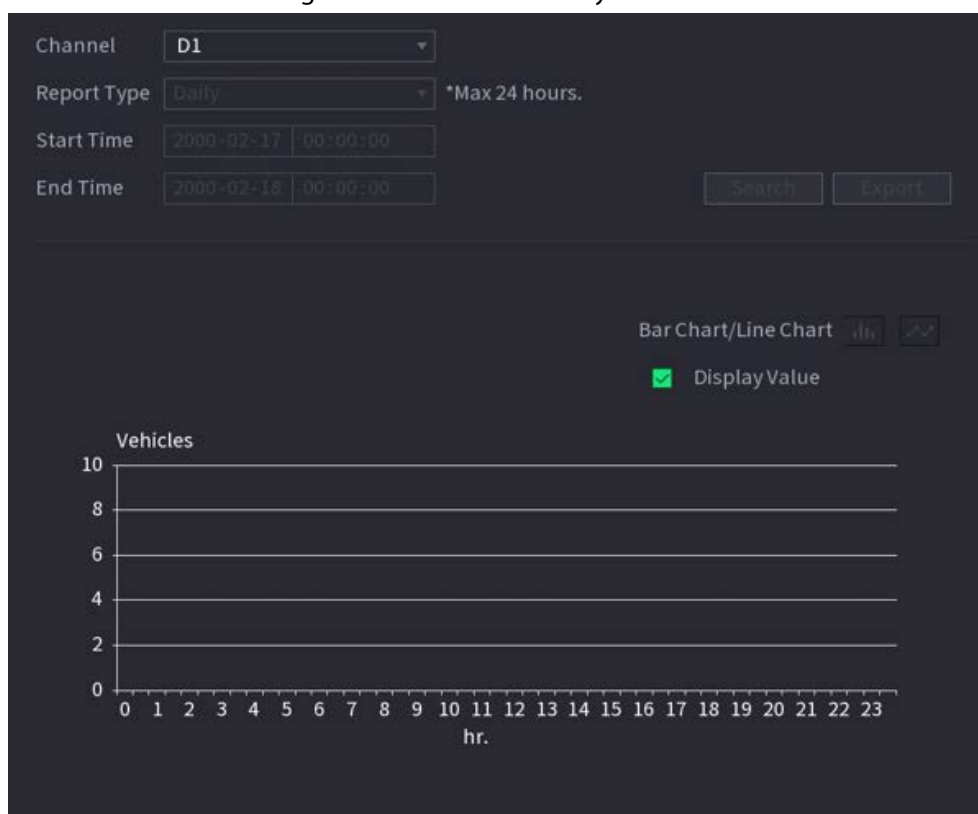


- The statistics might be overwritten when the storage space runs out. Back up in time.
- When you restore the Device to factory settings, all the data except data in the external storage device will be cleared. You can clear the data in the external storage device through formatting or other methods.

Procedure

- Step 1** Select **Main Menu > AI > Report Query > Vehicle Density**.

Figure 5-158 Vehicle density



Step 2 Select channel, report type, start and end time, and then click **Search**.

Related Operations

- Switch chart type.
Click **Bar Chart** or **Line Chart** to switch the chart type.
- Export.
Select file type, and then click **Export** to export the report in picture or csv format.

5.9.15 Main-sub Tracking

Main-sub tracking refers to fisheye camera and speed dome linkage system. The fisheye camera serves as the main camera and captures panoramic videos. The speed dome serves as the sub camera and captures details of the video.

Prerequisites

- The monitoring areas of fisheye camera and speed dome are the same area.
- Fisheye camera and speed dome are added through private protocol.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Main-Sub Tracking**.

Step 2 Add monitoring area.

- 1) Click **Add**.
- 2) Configure parameters.

Table 5-43 Main-sub tracking parameters



Parameter	Description
Type	Select a type according to the number of fisheye and PTZ cameras: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 Fisheye + 1 PTZ. • 1 Fisheye + 2 PTZ. • 1 Fisheye + 3 PTZ.
Scene Name	Customize the scene name.
Main Camera	Select a fisheye camera. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Click Select in Main Camera line. 2. Select a fisheye camera. 3. Click Apply.
Sub Camera	Select speed domes as needed. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Click Select in Sub Camera line. 2. Select speed domes. 3. Click Apply.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

The monitoring area is successfully added.


Step 4 Configure calibration points to set the binding relationship of fisheye camera and speed dome.

Set a distant place as the first calibration point to improve accuracy.

- 1) Click  or double-click the target scene.
- 2) Click the target place on the video of fisheye camera, or move  to the target place.



The video at upper-left corner is the fisheye camera screen, and the video at upper-right corner is the speed dome screen.

- 3) Adjust position through the icons below the speed dome screen to make the center of speed dome identical to the  of fisheye camera.








The  on the speed dome screen is the center of speed dome.

Table 5-44 Icon description

Icon	Description
	Zoom in and zoom out.
	Adjust resolution.
	Adjust height.
	Electronic mouse. You can use this icon to move the mouse to control PTZ direction.
	Quick positioning key. Click this icon to select a place, and the screen will be focused and centered on the selected place.

4) Click **Add**.

The calibration point will be displayed on the list at lower-right corner.

Step 5 Click  to save the newly added calibration point.

Step 6 Repeat Step 2 to Step 5 to add more calibration points.



Set 3–8 calibration points for a speed dome.

Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.9.16 Video Quality Analytics

When conditions such as blurry, overexposure, or the color changes appear on the screen, the system triggers the alarm.



- This function takes effect only when the remote IPC supports video quality analytics.
- This function is available on select models.

5.9.16.1 Configuring Video Quality Analytics

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Video Quality Analytics**.

Step 2 Select a channel and click **Enable**.

Figure 5-159 Video quality analytics

Channel: D1

Enable: ☒

Rule: Setting

Schedule: Setting

Alarm-out Port: Setting

Post-Alarm: 10 sec.

☐ Show Message ☐ Report Alarm ☐ Send Email

☐ Buzzer ☒ Log

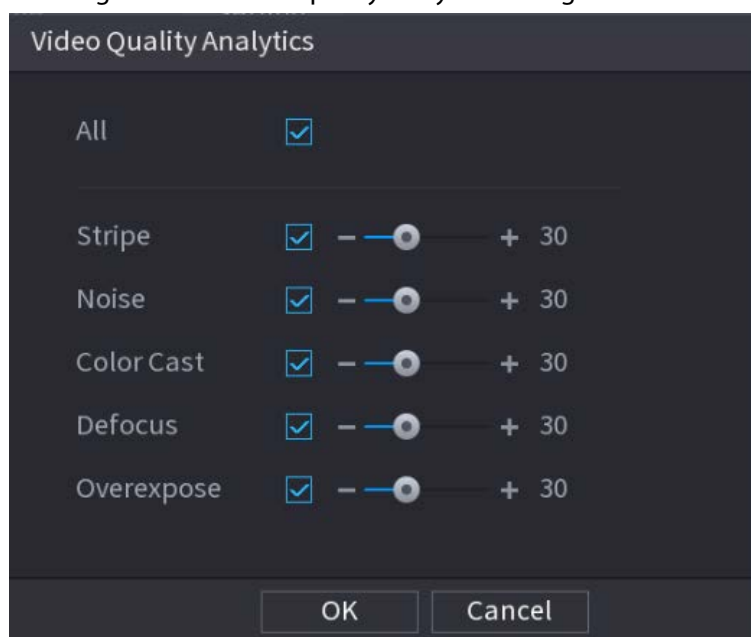
☐ Alarm Tone: None

Default Apply Back

Step 3 Click **Setting** next to **Rule**.

Step 4 Select items and set thresholds as needed.

Figure 5-160 Video quality analytics settings



The value range of threshold is 0–100, and the default value is 30. When the value exceeds the set threshold, an alarm will be triggered.


Table 5-45 Video quality analytics parameters

Parameter	Description
Stripe	Stripes refer to the striped interferences in the video which might be due to device aging or signal interference. The stripe might be horizontal, vertical, or oblique.
Noise	Video noise refers to the distortion of optical system or the degradation of image quality caused by hardware equipment during transmission.
Color Cast	An image in the video is generally a colorful image that contains color information, such as RGB. When these three components appear at some unusual scale in an image, the image is biased.
Defocus	An image with high resolution contains more details, but image blur is a common problem of image quality decrease which is caused by many factors in the process of image acquisition, transmission and processing, and is defined as virtual focus in video diagnosis.
Overexpose	The brightness of the image refers to the intensity of the image pixels. Black is the darkest and white is the brightest. Black is represented by 0 and white is represented by 255. When the brightness value exceeds the threshold, the image is over exposed.

Step 5 Click **OK**.

Step 6 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the arming period.

The system triggers corresponding alarm actions only during the arming period.

- On the time line, drag to set the period.
- You can also click  to set the period.

Step 7 Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 8 Click **Apply**.

5.9.16.2 Analytics List

Search for the results of video quality analytics.

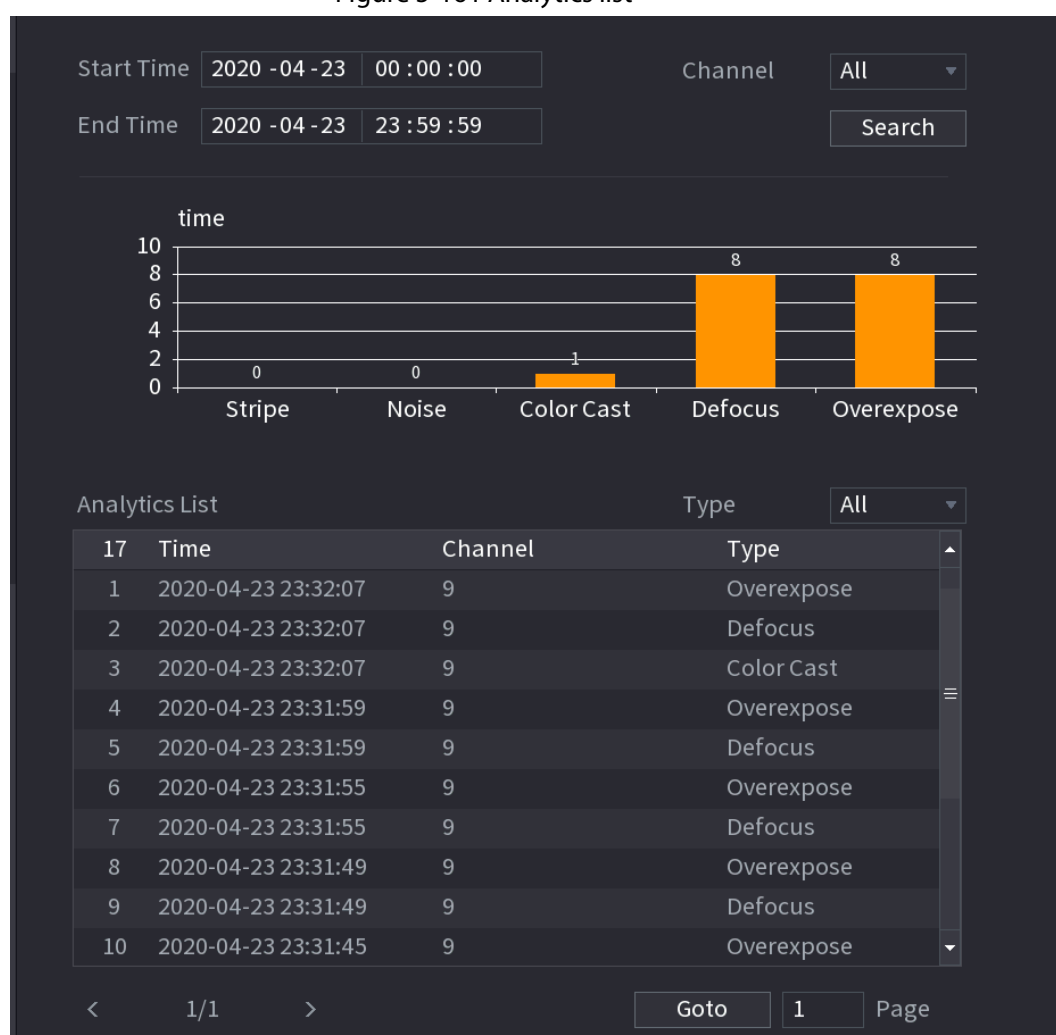
Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > AI Search > Analytics List**.

Step 2 Select the start time and end time.

Step 3 Select one or more channels.

Step 4 Click **Search**.

Figure 5-161 Analytics list



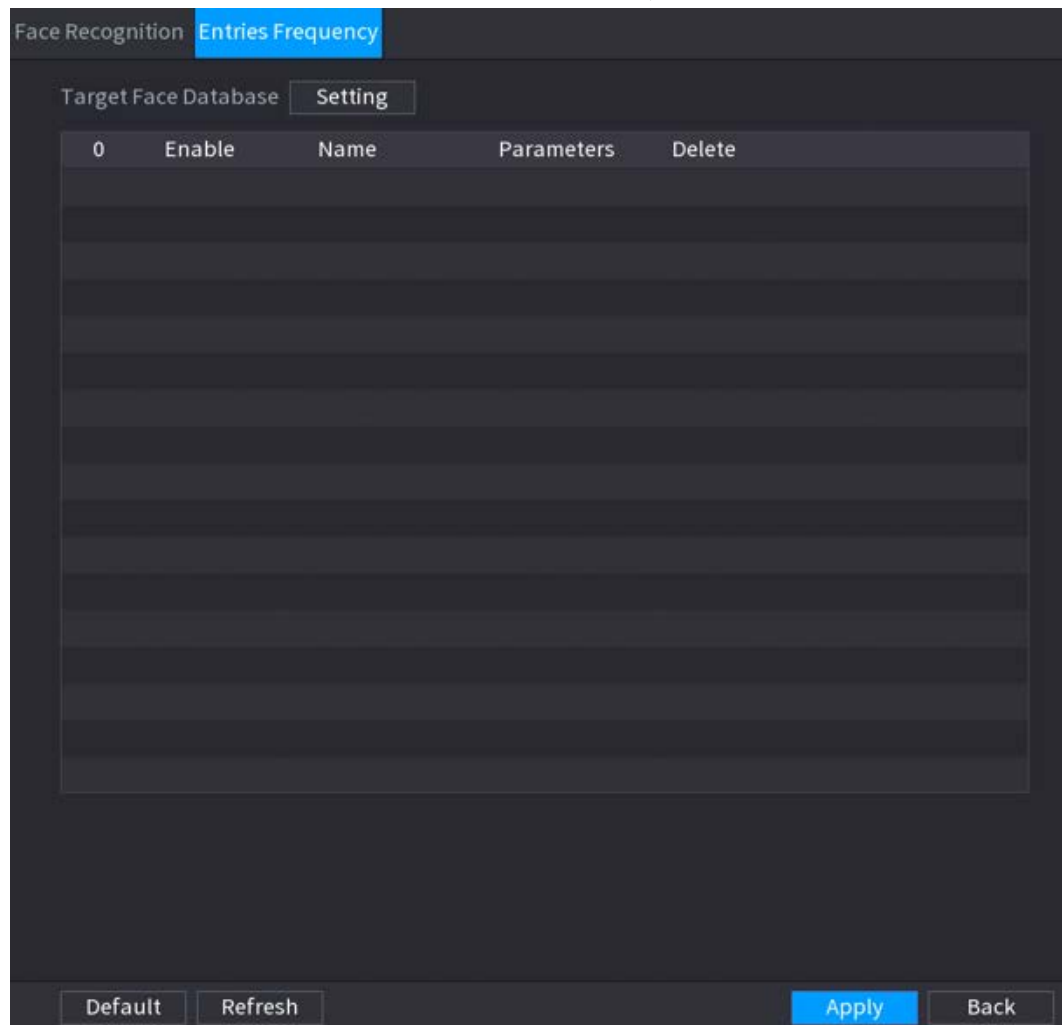
5.9.17 Entries Frequency

After setting entries frequency, when the entries detected of a person reach or exceed the threshold, an alarm is triggered.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AI > Parameters > Face Recognition > > Entries Frequency**.

Figure 5-162 Entries frequency



Step 2 Click **Setting** to select a database and then click **OK**.


Step 3 Click  and then configure the parameters.

Figure 5-163 Configure entries frequency

The screenshot shows a dark-themed dialog box titled "Parameters". It contains three input fields: "Statistical Cycle" with the value "1" and the unit "Days" to its right; "Entries Detected" with the value "10" and the unit "time" to its right; and "Alarm Name" with the value "Entries Frequency". Below these fields is a "Reset" button. At the bottom right of the dialog are "OK" and "Cancel" buttons.

Table 5-46 Entries frequency parameters

Parameter	Description
Statistical Cycle	Set the cycle for counting the entries frequency.
Entries Detected	Set the threshold of entries frequency. When the entries detected reaches or exceeds the threshold, an alarm is triggered.
Alarm Name	The name is Entries Frequency by default. You can change the name.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.10 Alarm Settings

5.10.1 Alarm Information

You can search for, view and back up the alarm information.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Alarm Info**.

Figure 5-164 Alarm information


The screenshot shows a web interface for alarm information. At the top, there are filters for 'Type' (set to 'All') and 'Period' (set to 'Today'). Below these are date and time pickers showing '2000 -02 -17 00 :00 :00' to '2000 -02 -17 23 :59 :59'. A 'Search' button is on the right. Below the filters is a table with columns: '0', 'Time', 'Type', and 'Play'. The table is currently empty. At the bottom, there are navigation controls including '<', '0/0', '>', 'Goto', '1', 'Backup', and 'Details' buttons.

Step 2 Select the event type, and then set the search period.

Step 3 Click **Search**.

The search results are displayed.

Related Operations

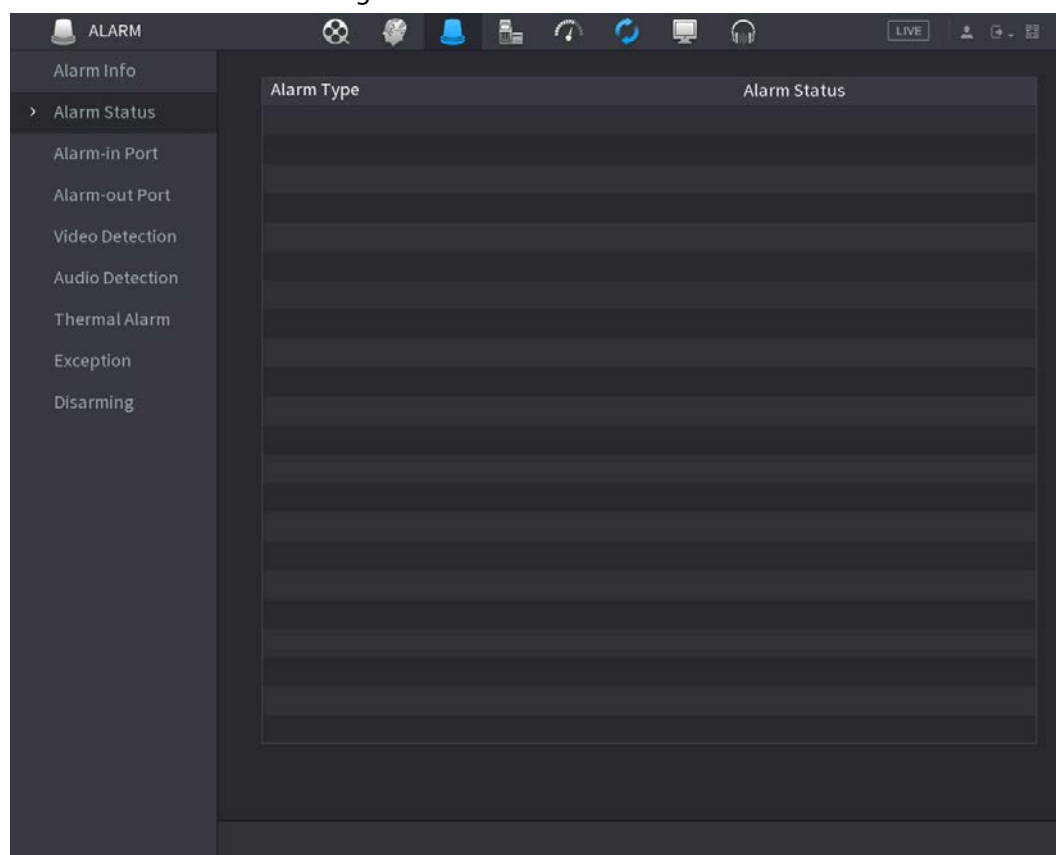
- Play back alarm videos.
Select an alarm event log, click  to play the recorded video of alarm event.
- Back up.
Select an alarm event log and then click **Backup** to back up it to peripheral USB device.
- View alarm details.
Double-click a log or click **Details** to view the detailed information of the event.

5.10.2 Alarm Status

You can view NVR alarm event, and remote channel alarm event.

Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Alarm Status**.

Figure 5-165 Alarm status



5.10.3 Alarm Input

Step 1 Select **Main menu > ALARM > Alarm-in Port**.

Step 2 Click each tab to configure alarm input settings.

- Local alarm: After connect the alarm device to the NVR alarm input port, the system performs alarm linkage actions when there is an alarm signal from the alarm input port to the NVR.
- Alarm box: You can connect the alarm box to the RS-485 port of the Device. When the alarm is detected by the alarm box, the alarm information will be uploaded to the Device, and then the Device performs alarm linkage actions.
- Network alarm: NVR performs alarm linkage actions when it receives the alarm signal via the network transmission.
- IPC external alarm: When the peripheral device connected to the camera has triggered an alarm, the camera uploads the alarm signal to the NVR via the network transmission. The system performs the corresponding alarm linkage actions.
- IPC offline alarm: When the network connection between the NVR and the network camera is off, the system performs alarm linkage actions.

Figure 5-166 Local alarm

Step 3 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.

Step 4 Configure the anti-dither period.

If multiple alarms occur during the anti-dither period, the system only record the event once.

Step 5 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 6 Enable **Disarming** so that you can connect a switch to the alarm input port for disarming control.

Step 7 Click **Apply**.

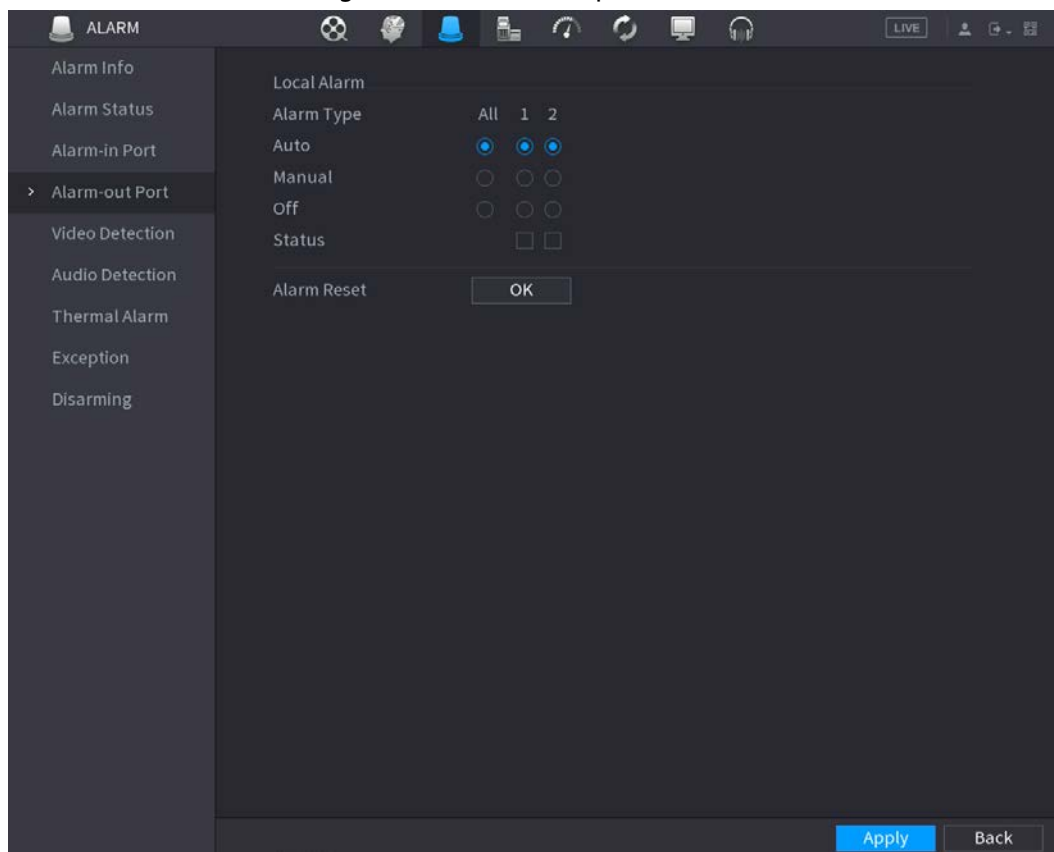
5.10.4 Alarm Output

You can set proper alarm output mode to auto, manual or off. After you connect the alarm device to the alarm output port of NVR, and set the mode to auto, the system performs alarm linkage actions when an alarm occurs.

- Auto: Once an alarm event occurs, the system generates an alarm.
- Manual: Alarm device is always on the alarming mode.
- Off: Disable alarm output function.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Alarm-out Port**.

Figure 5-167 Alarm-out port



Step 2 Select the alarm mode of the alarm output channel.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

- Click **OK** next to **Alarm Reset** to clear all alarm output statuses.
- View the alarm output status on the **Status** column.

5.10.5 Video Detection

The system can analyze the video and check whether there is considerable change or not. Once video has changed considerably (for example, there is any moving object, video is distorted), the system performs alarm linkage actions.

5.10.5.1 Motion Detection

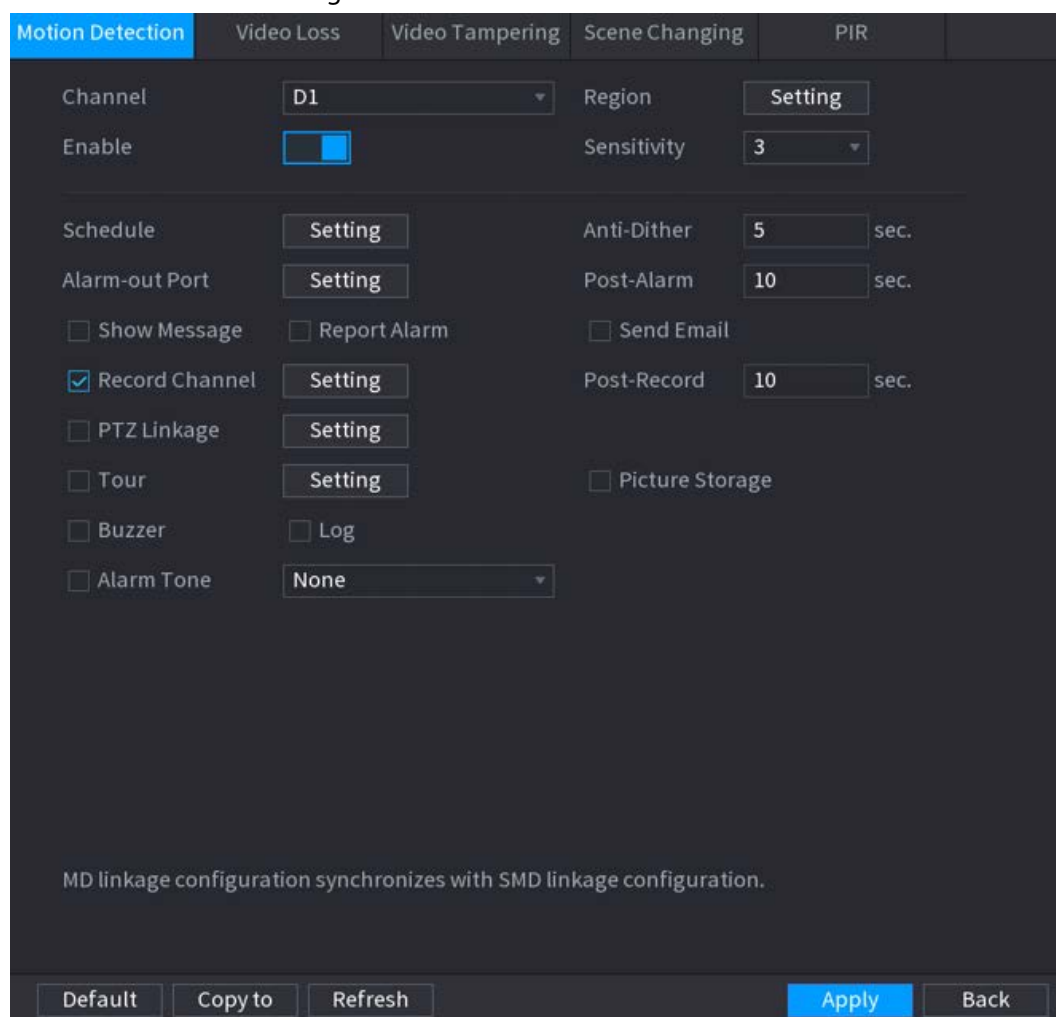
Background Information

When the moving object appears and moves fast enough to reach the preset sensitivity value, the system performs alarm linkage actions.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Video Detection > Motion Detection**.

Figure 5-168 Motion detection



Motion Detection | Video Loss | Video Tampering | Scene Changing | PIR

Channel: D1 | Region: Setting

Enable: ☒ | Sensitivity: 3

Schedule: Setting | Anti-Dither: 5 sec.

Alarm-out Port: Setting | Post-Alarm: 10 sec.

☐ Show Message | ☐ Report Alarm | ☐ Send Email

☒ Record Channel: Setting | Post-Record: 10 sec.

☐ PTZ Linkage: Setting


☐ Tour: Setting | ☐ Picture Storage

☐ Buzzer | ☐ Log

☐ Alarm Tone: None

MD linkage configuration synchronizes with SMD linkage configuration.

Default | Copy to | Refresh | **Apply** | Back

Step 2 Select a channel and then click  to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure the detection region.


- 1) Click **Setting** next to **Region**.
- 2) Point to the middle top of the page.
- 3) Select one region, for example, click .
- 4) Drag on the screen to select the region that you want to detect.
- 5) Configure the parameters.

Table 5-47 Detection region parameters

Parameter	Description
Name	Enter a name for the region.
Sensitivity	Every region has an individual sensitivity value. The bigger the value is, the easier to trigger an alarm.
Threshold	Adjust the threshold for motion detection. Every region of every channel has an individual threshold.



You can configure up to four detection regions. When any one of the four regions activates motion detection alarm, the channel where this region belongs to will activate motion detection alarm.

6) Right-click the page to exit.

Step 4 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.

Step 5 Configure the anti-dither period.

If multiple alarms occur during the anti-dither period, the system only record the event once.

Step 6 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.


Step 7 Click **Apply**.

5.10.5.2 Video Loss

When the video loss occurs, the system performs alarm linkage actions.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Video Detection > Video Loss**.

Figure 5-169 Video Loss

Step 2 Select a channel and then click  to enable the function.

Step 3 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.

Step 4 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.10.5.3 Video Tampering

When the camera lens is covered, or the video is displayed in a single color because of sunlight status, the monitoring cannot be continued normally. To avoid such situations, you can configure the tampering alarm settings.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Video Detection > Video Tampering**.

Figure 5-170 Video tampering

Step 2 Select a channel and then click ☐ to enable the function.

Step 3 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.

Step 4 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.10.5.4 Scene Change

Background Information


When the detected scene has changed, system performs alarm linkage actions.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Video Detection > Scene Changing**.

Figure 5-171 Scene changing

The screenshot shows the 'Scene Changing' configuration window. The 'Scene Changing' tab is selected. The 'Channel' is set to 'D1'. The 'Enable' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Schedule' section has a 'Setting' button. The 'Alarm-out Port' has a 'Setting' button. The 'Post-Alarm' is set to '10' seconds. The 'Show Message' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Report Alarm' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Send Email' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Record Channel' checkbox is checked. The 'Post-Record' is set to '10' seconds. The 'PTZ Linkage' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Tour' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Picture Storage' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Buzzer' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Log' checkbox is checked. The 'Alarm Tone' is set to 'None'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Default', 'Refresh', 'Apply', and 'Back'.

Step 1 Select a channel and then click  to enable the function.

Step 2 Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.

Step 3 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.


5.10.5.5 PIR Alarm

PIR function helps enhancing the accuracy and validity of motion detect. It can filter the meaningless alarms that are activated by the objects such as falling leaves and flies. The detection range by PIR is smaller than the field angle.

PIR function is enabled by default if it is supported by the cameras. Enabling PIR function will get the motion detection to be enabled automatically to generate motion detection alarms.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Video Detection > PIR**.

Figure 5-172 PIR

Step 2 Select a channel and then click  to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure the detection region.


- 1) Click **Setting** next to **Region**.
- 2) Point to the middle top of the page.
- 3) Select one region, for example, click .
- 4) Drag on the screen to select the region that you want to detect.
- 5) Configure the parameters.

Table 5-48 Detection region parameters

Parameter	Description
Name	Enter a name for the region.
Sensitivity	Every region of every channel has an individual sensitivity value. The bigger the value is, the easier to trigger an alarm.
Threshold	Adjust the threshold for motion detection. Every region of every channel has an individual threshold.



You can configure up to four detection regions. When any one of the four regions activates an alarm, the channel where this region belongs to will activate an alarm.

- 6) Right-click to exit the page.


- Step 4** Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.
- Step 5** Configure the anti-dither period.
If multiple alarms occur during the anti-dither period, the system only record the event once.
- Step 6** Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- Step 7** Click **Apply**.

5.10.6 Audio Detection

Background Information

The system can generate an alarm once it detects the audio is not clear, the tone color has changed or there is abnormal or audio volume change.

Procedure

- Step 1** Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Audio Detection**.
- Step 2** Select a channel and then click  to enable detection of audio exception and intensity change.
- **Audio Exception:** The system generates an alarm when the audio input is abnormal.
 - **Intensity Change:** Set the sensitivity and threshold. An alarm is triggered when the change in sound intensity exceeds the defined threshold.
- Step 3** Click **Setting** next to **Schedule** to configure the alarm schedule.
- Step 4** Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.
- Step 5** Click **Apply**.

5.10.7 Thermal Alarm

After receiving the alarm signal from the connected thermal devices, the system can recognize the alarm type, and then trigger the corresponding alarm actions.

The system supports heat alarm, temperature (temperature difference) and cold/hot alarm.

- **Heat alarm:** The system generates an alarm once it detects there is a fire.
- **Temperature (temperature difference):** The system triggers an alarm once the temperature difference between two positions is higher or below the specified threshold.
- **Cold/hot alarm:** The system triggers an alarm once the detected position temperature is higher or below the specified threshold.



- Make sure that the connected camera supports temperature monitoring function.
- This function is available on select models.
- The thermal detection functions might vary depending on the connected camera. This section uses heat alarm as an example.

- Step 1** Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Thermal Alarm**.

Figure 5-173 Thermal alarm

Channel

Alarm Type

Schedule

Alarm-out Port Post-Alarm sec.

☐ Show Message ☐ Report Alarm ☐ Send Email

☐ Record Channel

☐ PTZ Linkage Post-Record sec.

☐ Tour

☐ Picture Storage

☐ Buzzer ☐ Log

☐ Alarm Tone

Step 2 Select a channel and set alarm type to heat alarm, and then enable the function.

Step 3 Select fire mode. The system supports preset mode and zone excluded mode.

- Preset mode: Select a preset and then enable the function. The system generates an alarm once it detects there is a fire.
- Zone excluded mode: The system filters the specified high temperature zone. The system generates an alarm once the rest zone has fire.

Step 4 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

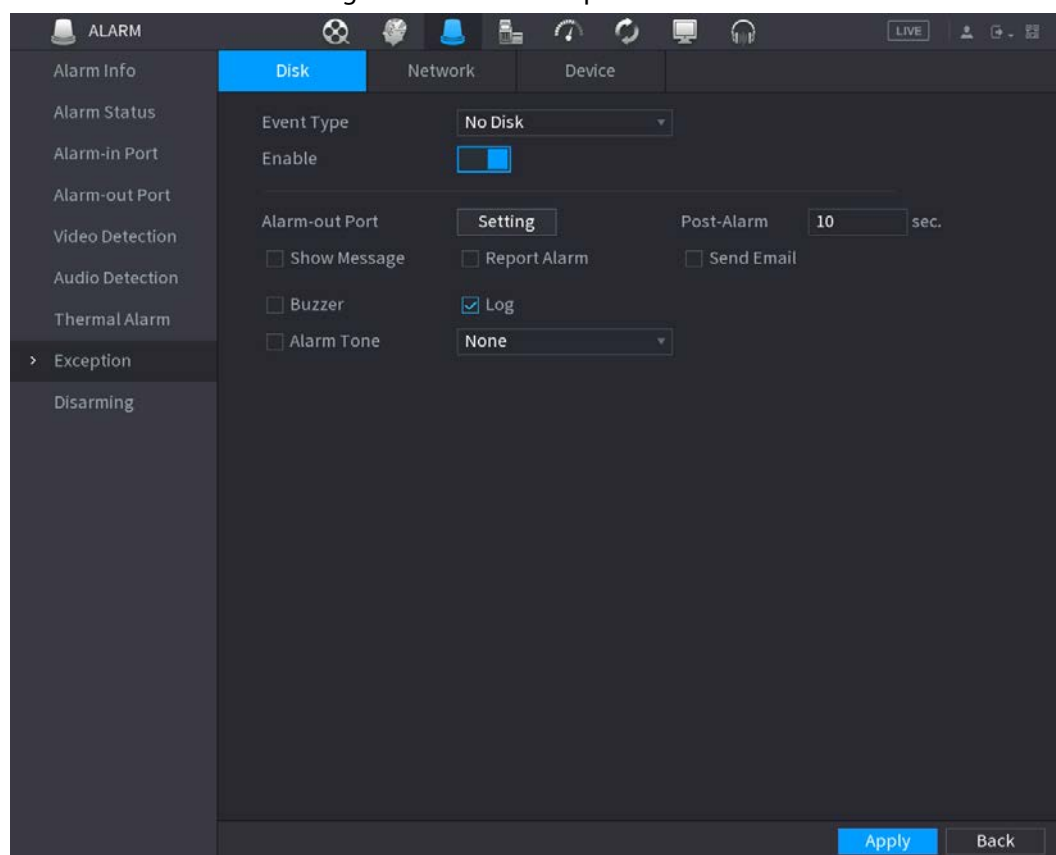
Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.10.8 Exception

When an error in HDD, network, and device occurs, the system performs alarm linkage actions.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Exception**.

Figure 5-174 Disk exception



Step 2 Click each tab and then select an event type.

- **Disk:** The system detects HDD error, no HDD, no space, and other HDD events.
- **Network:** The system detects network errors such as disconnection, IP conflict, and MAC conflict.
- **Device:** The system detects device errors such as abnormal fan speed and network security error.

Step 3 Click ☐ to enable the function.

Step 4 (Optional) If the event type is **Low Space**, you need to configure the threshold of storage space.

When the storage space is lower than the threshold, an alarm is triggered.

Step 5 Configure alarm linkage. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.10.9 Disarming

You can disarm all alarm linkage actions as needed through one click.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ALARM > Disarming**.

Step 2 Select **On** for **Disarming** to enable disarming.

Figure 5-175 Disarming

Disarming ☒ On ☐ Off

Disarm by Period ☐ (Disarm by Period will be valid after one-click disarm is disabled.)

Duration of Disarm by Period Setting

Disarm Alarm Linkage Action

- ☒ All
- ☒ Buzzer
- ☒ Show Message
- ☒ Send Email
- ☒ Report Alarm

Sync Disarm Config with Channels ☒

Channel ☒ Setting

Step 3 (Optional) To enable scheduled disarming, click **Setting** next to **Duration of Disarm by Period**, and then set periods.



Scheduled disarming is only effective when **Disarming** is **Off**.

Figure 5-176 Scheduled disarming

Setting

☐ All 0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24

☐ Sun [Green blocks from 0 to 20] ⚙️

☐ Mon [Green blocks from 0 to 20] ⚙️

☐ Tue [Green blocks from 0 to 24] ⚙️

☐ Wed [Green blocks from 0 to 24] ⚙️

☐ Thu [Green blocks from 0 to 24] ⚙️

☐ Fri [Green blocks from 0 to 24] ⚙️

☐ Sat [Green blocks from 0 to 24] ⚙️

Default OK Cancel



- Drag your mouse to select time blocks.
- Green blocks indicates that disarming is enabled.
- You can also click to set time periods. One day can have 6 periods at most.

Step 4 Select the alarm linkage actions to disarm.



All alarm linkage actions will be disarmed if you select **All**.

Step 5 To disarm remote channels, select the checkbox at **Channel**, and then click **Setting** to select channels.



This function is only effective when the connected camera supports one-click disarming.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.11 Network

Configure the network settings to ensure the Device can communicate with other devices on the same LAN.

5.11.1 TCP/IP

You can configure the settings for the Device such as IP address, DNS according to the networking plan.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > TCP/IP**.

Figure 5-177 TCP/IP

NIC Name	IP Address	Network ...	NIC Member	Modify	Unbind
NIC1	192.168.1.1	Single NIC	1		

IP Address: 192.168.1.1 Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1 MTU: 1500

MAC Address: 00:00:00:00:00:00 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0 Mode: Static

IP Version: IPv4 ☐ DHCP

Preferred DNS: □ . □ . □ . □

Alternate DNS: □ . □ . □ . □

Default Card: NIC1

Virtual Host: ☒



Test Apply Back

Step 2 Click to configure the NIC card, and then click **OK**.

Figure 5-178 TCP/IP

Table 5-49 TCP/IP parameters

Parameter	Description
Network Mode	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Single NIC: The current NIC card works independently. If the current NIC card is disconnected, the Device becomes offline. • Fault Tolerance: Two NIC cards share one IP address. Normally only one NIC card is working. When this card fails, the other NIC card will start working automatically to ensure the network connection. The Device is regarded as offline only when both NIC cards are disconnected. • Load Balance: Two NIC cards share one IP address and work at the same time to share the network load averagely. When one NIC card fails, the other card continues to work normally. The Device is regarded as offline only when both NIC cards are disconnected. <p> The Device with single Ethernet port does not support this function.</p>
NIC Member	<p>When the network mode is Fault Tolerance or Load Balance, you need to select the checkbox to bind NIC cards.</p> <p></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure that at least two NIC cards are installed. • NIC cards using different ports such as optical port and electrical port cannot be bound together. • After binding NIC cards, you need to restart the Device to make the change effective.
IP Version	Select IPv4 or IPv6. Both versions are supported for access.

Parameter	Description
MAC Address	Displays the MAC address of the Device.
DHCP	<p>Enable the system to allocate a dynamic IP address to the Device. There is no need to set IP address manually.</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you want to manually configure the IP information, disable the DHCP function first. If PPPoE connection is successful, the IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, and DHCP are not available for configuration.
IP Address	<p>Enter the IP address and configure the corresponding subnet mask and default gateway.</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The IP address and default gateway must be on the same network segment. Click Test to check whether the IP address is available.
Subnet Mask	
Default Gateway	
MTU	Displays the MTU value of the NIC card.

Step 3 On the **TCP/IP** page, configure the DNS server.



This step is compulsive if you want to use the domain service.

- Obtain DNS server automatically.
When there is DHCP server on the network, you can enable **DHCP** so that the Device can automatically obtain a dynamic IP address.
- Configure DNS server manually.
Select the IP version, and then enter the IP addresses of preferred and alternate DNS server.

Step 4 Select a NIC card as the default card.

Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.11.2 Routing Table

You can configure the routing table so that the system can automatically calculate the best path for data transmission.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > TCP/IP > Routing Table**.

Figure 5-179 Routing table

Auto Add ☐

Manual Add

Destination Address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Netmask: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Gateway: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Interface: NIC1

Custom Routing Table Info (0/8)

Destination Address	Netmask	Gateway	Interface	Delete

Step 2 Add the routing table.

- Auto add.

When you add a camera to the NVR and the IP address of the camera is not on the existing routing table, the system will add the routing information.

- Manual add.

Configure the parameters such as destination address, netmask, and gateway, and then click **Add**.



- ◇ The destination address and netmask must not be on the same LAN.
- ◇ The netmask must be valid and on the same LAN with the NIC card.
- ◇ You can configure up to eight pieces of routing information.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.11.3 Port

You can configure the maximum connection for accessing the Device from web, platform, mobile phone or other clients at the same time, and configure each port number.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Port**.

Figure 5-180 Port

Max Connection	128	(0-128)
TCP Port	37777	(1025-65535)
UDP Port	37778	(1025-65535)
HTTP Port	80	(1-65535)
HTTPS Port	443	(1-65535)
RTSP Port	554	(1-65535)
NTP Server Port	123	(1-65535)
POS Port	38800	(1025-65535)
RTSP Format	rtsp://<Username>:<Password>@<IP Address>:<Port>/cam/realmonitor?channel=1&subtype=0 channel: Channel, 1-24; subtype: Stream Type, Main Stream 0, Sub Stream 1.	

Step 2 Configure the parameters.



The parameters except **Max Connection** take effect after the Device restarts.

Table 5-50 Port parameters

Parameter	Description
Max Connection	The allowable maximum clients accessing the Device at the same time, such as web client, platform, and mobile client.
TCP Port	Transmission control protocol port. Enter the value according to your actual situation.
UDP Port	User datagram protocol port. Enter the value according to your actual situation.
HTTP Port	The default value setting is 80. You can enter the value according to your actual situation. If you change the HTTP port number to, for example, 70, then you need to enter 70 after the IP address when logging in to the Device through the browser.
HTTPS Port	HTTPS communication port. The default value is 443. You can enter the value according to your actual situation.
RTSP Port	The default value is 554. You can enter the value according to your actual situation.
POS Port	POS data transmission port. The value range from 1 through 65535. The default value is 38800.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.11.4 External Wi-Fi

The Device can be connected to wireless network with an external Wi-Fi module.

Prerequisites

Make sure that external Wi-Fi module is installed on the Device.

Background Information

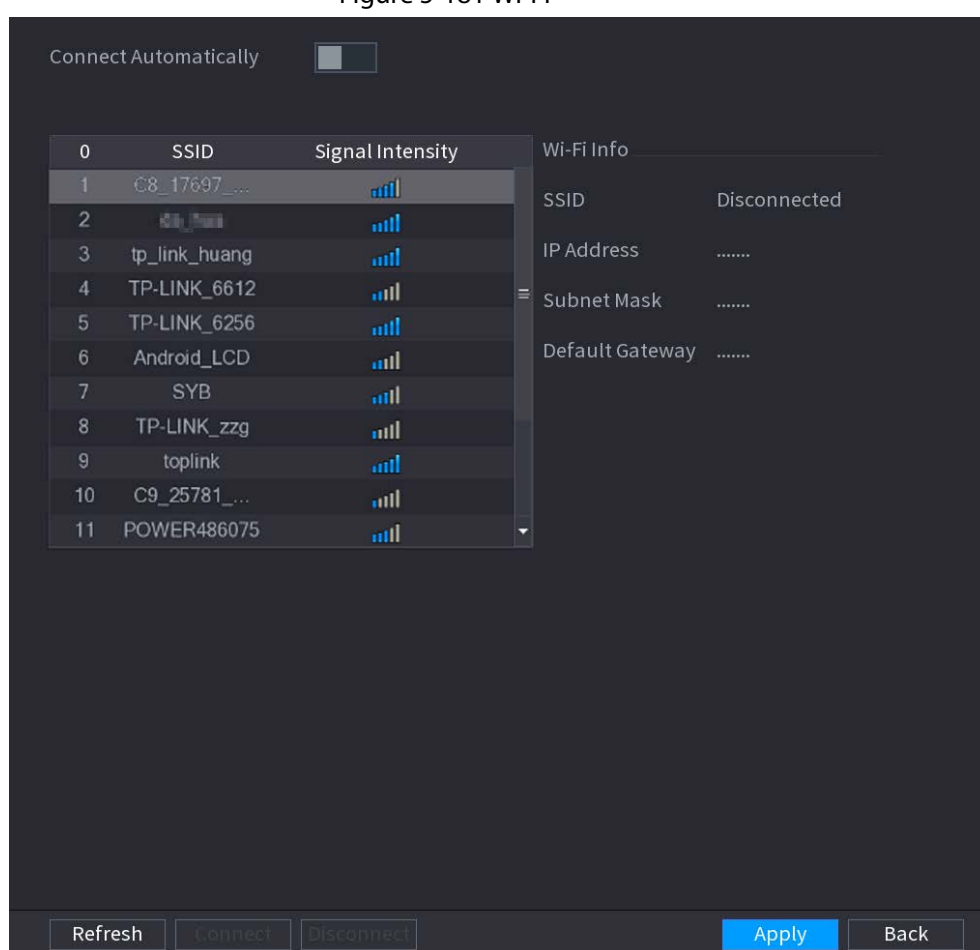


This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **NETWORK** > **Wi-Fi**.

Figure 5-181 Wi-Fi



Step 2 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-51 Wi-Fi parameters

Parameter	Description
Connect Automatically	After the function is enabled, the NVR will connect to the nearest site that was previously successfully connected after the Device starts.
Refresh	Search for the sites again.
Disconnect	Disconnect the current connection.

Parameter	Description
Connect	Select an available site and then click Connect .

Step 3 Click **Apply**.



- After the connection is successful, a Wi-Fi connection signal flag appears in the upper-right corner of the live view page.
- The Wi-Fi module models currently supported are D-LINK, dongle and EW-7811UTC wireless cards.

5.11.5 Wi-Fi AP

You can configure Wi-Fi parameters for the NVR to ensure that a wireless IPC can connect to the NVR through Wi-Fi AP.



This function requires the built-in Wi-Fi module in the Device.

5.11.5.1 General Settings

You can configure SSID, encryption type, password and channel of the device.



- This function is supported on select wireless models.
- When the wireless IPC and NVR are matched, the pairing will be completed in 120 seconds after they are powered on.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Wi-Fi AP > General**.

Figure 5-182 General settings

The screenshot shows a 'General' settings window for Wi-Fi. It includes a 'Wi-Fi' checkbox which is checked. Below it are input fields for 'SSID' (containing 'DAP-H6TG4...'), 'Hide SSID' (unchecked), 'Encryption Type' (set to 'WPA2 PSK'), 'Password' (containing '7954170d19...'), 'Select Channel' (set to '6'), and 'Network Proxy' (unchecked). At the bottom of the window are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply', and 'Cancel'.

Step 2 Select **Wi-Fi** to enable Wi-Fi.

Step 3 Configure parameters.

Table 5-52 Parameters of general settings

Parameter	Description
SSID	Wi-Fi name for the device.
Hide SSID	Hide the Wi-Fi name.
Encryption Type	Select an encryption mode from WPA2 PSK and WPA PSK.
Password	Set the Wi-Fi password for the Device.
Select Channel	Select the channel for device communication.
Network Proxy	Enable the external network access through the Device for a wireless IPC.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.11.5.2 Advanced Settings



This function is supported on select wireless models.

You can configure IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, DHCP server of the Device.


Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Wi-Fi AP > Advanced**.

Figure 5-183 Advanced settings

The screenshot shows a configuration window with two tabs: 'General' and 'Advanced'. The 'Advanced' tab is active. It contains two main sections: 'IP Config' and 'DHCP Server'. The 'IP Config' section has three input fields: 'IP Address', 'Subnet Mask', and 'Default Gateway'. The 'DHCP Server' section has four input fields: 'Start IP', 'End IP', 'Preferred DNS', and 'Alternate DNS'. At the bottom of the window, there are three buttons: 'Default', 'Apply', and 'Cancel'.

Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-53 Parameters of advanced settings

Parameter	Description
IP Address	Set IP address, subnet mask and default gateway for the Wi-Fi of NVR.  IP address and default gateway must be on the same network segment.
Subnet Mask	
Default Gateway	
Start IP	Set the start IP address and end IP address of the DHCP server.
End IP	
Preferred DNS	Set preferred and alternate DNS server address.
Alternate DNS	

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.11.6 3G/4G

Prerequisites

Make sure that 3G/4G module is installed on the device.

Background Information



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **NETWORK** > **3G/4G**.

Figure 5-184 3G/4G

The page is divided into three main areas:

- Zone 1 displays a 3G/4G signal indication.
- Zone 2 displays 3G/4G module configuration information.
- Zone 3 displays the status information of the 3G/4G module.



Zone 2 displays the corresponding information when the 3G/4G module is connected, while Zone 1 and Zone 3 will only display the corresponding content when the 3G/4G is enabled.

Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-54 3G/4G parameters

Parameter	Description
NIC Name	Select a NIC name.
Network Type.	Select a 3G/4G network type to distinguish between 3G/4G modules from different vendors.
APN, Dial-up No.	Main parameters of PPP dial.
Authentication Type	Select PAP, CHAP or NO_AUTH. NO_AUTH represents no authentication for 3G/4G.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.11.7 Cellular Network

Connect the Device to mobile network and view network status and traffic of the cellular network.

Prerequisites

A SIM card is inserted in the recorder.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Cellular Network > Cellular Network**.

Step 2 Enable cellular network and configure parameters.

Figure 5-185 Configuring cellular network

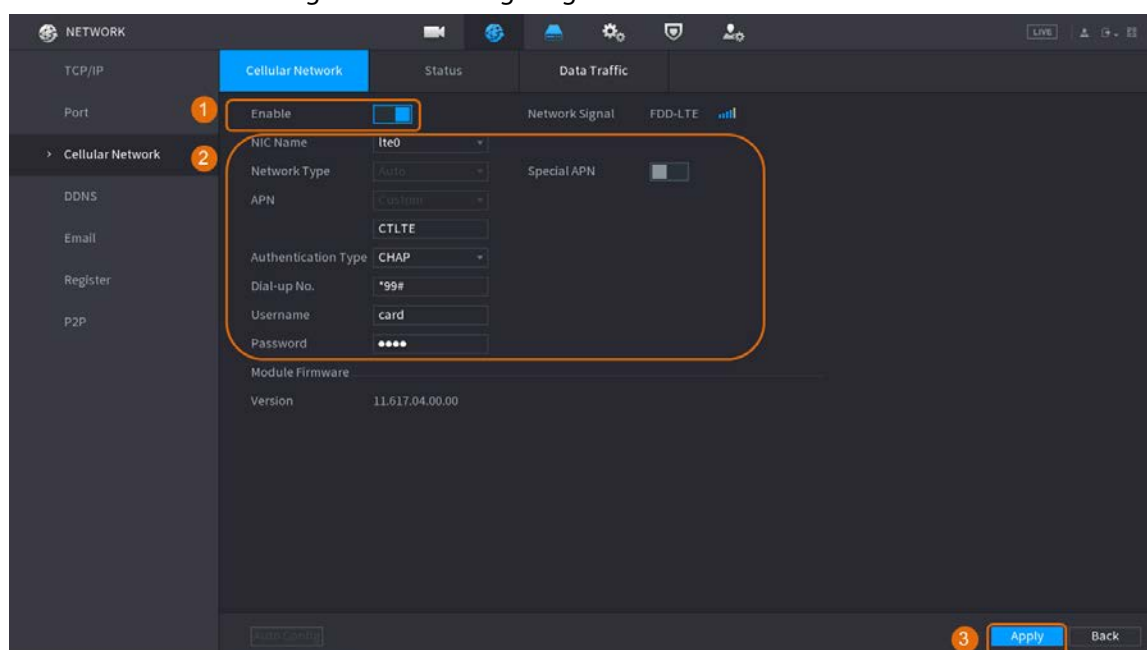


Table 5-55 4G cellular network parameters

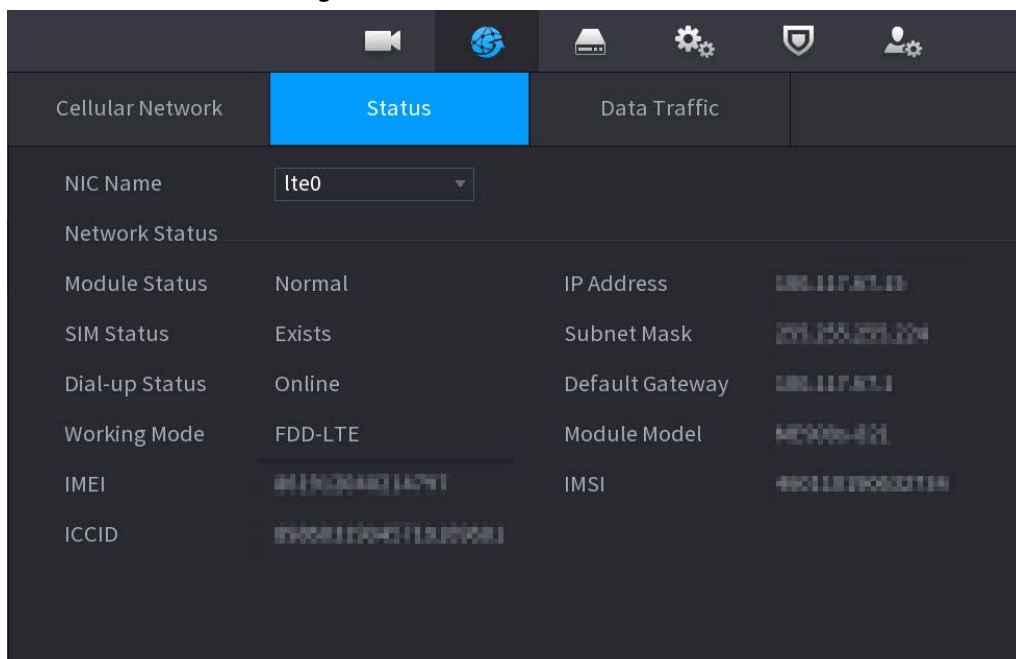
Parameter	Description
NIC Name	Select a NIC.
Network Type	Select a network from the SIM card provider.
APN, Dial-up No.	The two main parameters of PPP dial-up connection.
Authentication Type	Select PAP , CHAP or NO-AUTH .
Username	The username for dial-up connection.
Password	The password for dial-up connection.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

Related Operations

- View network status.
Click the **Status** tab to check cellular network status such as IP address, SIM card status and dial-up status.

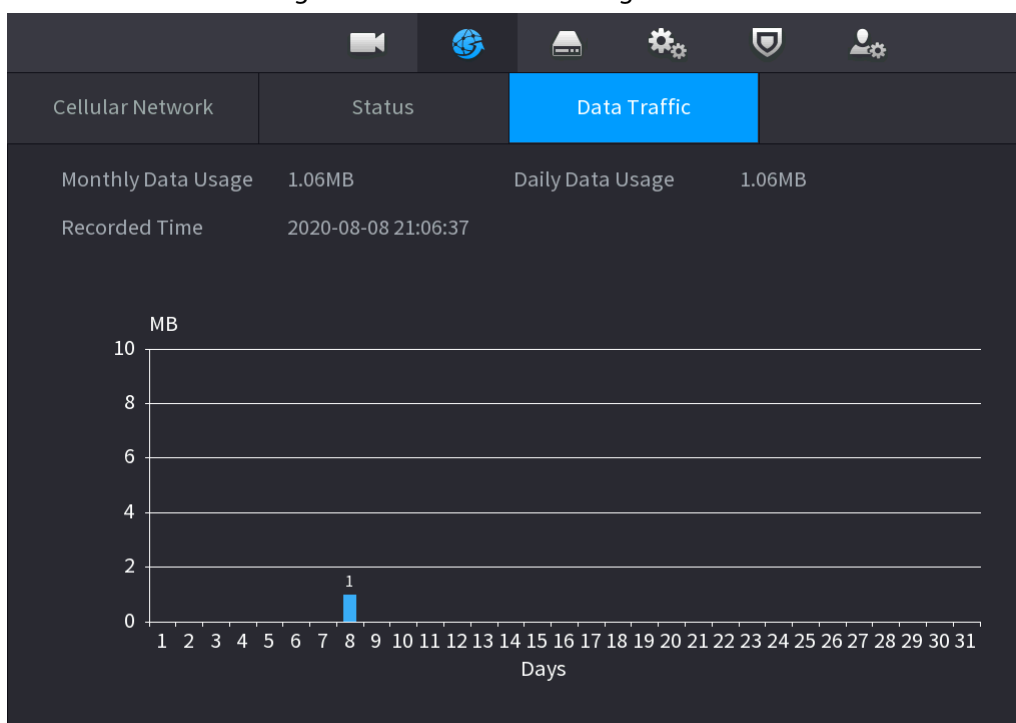
Figure 5-186 Network status



- View data traffic.

Click the **Data Traffic** tab to view the daily and monthly data usage.

Figure 5-187 Cellular data usage



5.11.8 Repeater

The Device supports relay settings for the wireless relay IPC to extend video transmission distance and range.

Prerequisites

- The Device has the built-in Wi-Fi module.

- The IPC has wireless relay module.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

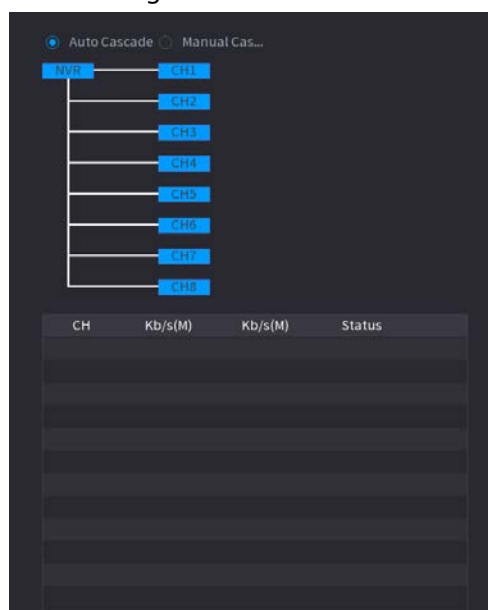
Step 1 Power on the NVR and wireless relay IPC, and connect all IPCs to the NVR through Wi-Fi.

Step 2 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > REPEATER**.



- Green connection line represents the successful connection between channel and wireless IPC.
- Auto cascade: After selecting auto cascade, the IPC can cascade to NVR automatically.

Figure 5-188

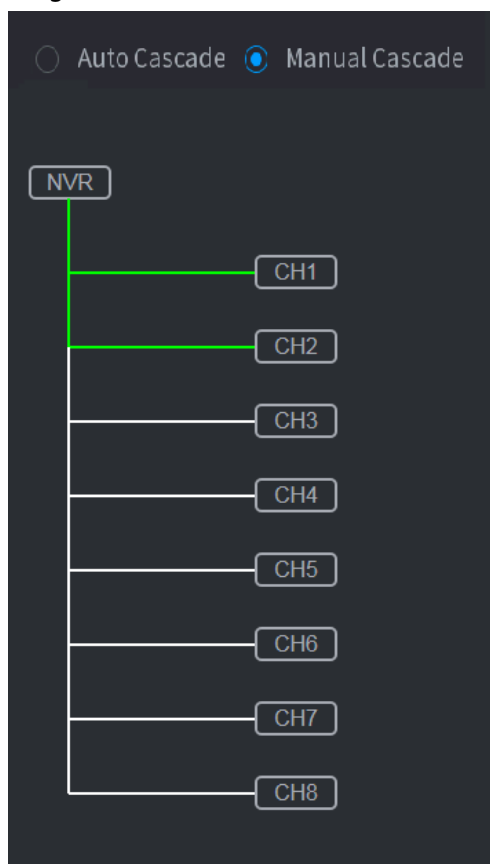


Step 3 Select **Manual Cascade**.



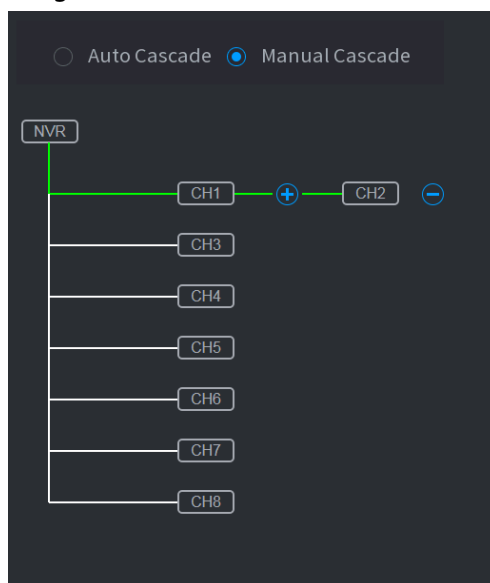
You can use manual cascade when there are at least two IPCs on the network.

Figure 5-189 Manual cascade



Step 4 Click  and select the channel to be added.

Figure 5-190 Added channel



Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.11.9 PPPoE

PPPoE is another way for the Device to access the network. You can establish network connection by configuring PPPoE settings to give the Device a dynamic IP address on the WAN.

To use this function, firstly you need to obtain the username and password from the Internet Service Provider.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > PPPoE**.

Figure 5-191 PPPoE



The screenshot shows the PPPoE configuration interface. At the top, there is a label 'Enable' next to a toggle switch that is currently in the 'off' position. Below this are four input fields: 'Username', 'Password', and 'IP Address'. The 'IP Address' field is pre-filled with the text '0 . 0 . 0 . 0'.

Step 2 Enable the PPPoE function.

Step 3 Enter the username and password provided by the Internet Service Provider.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

The IP address appears on the PPPoE page. You can use this IP address to access the Device.



When the PPPoE function is enabled, the IP address on the **TCP/IP** page cannot be modified.

5.11.10 DDNS

When the IP address of the Device changes frequently, the DDNS function can dynamically refresh the correspondence between the domain on DNS and the IP address. You can access the Device by using the domain.

Check the type of DDNS that the Device supports and then log in to the website provided by the DDNS service provider to register domain and other information.



After registration, you can log in to the DDNS website to view the information of all the connected devices under the registered account.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > DDNS**.

Figure 5-192 DDNS

Enable ☐

After enabling DDNS function, third-party server may collect your device info.

Type: NO-IP DDNS

Server Address: dynupdate.no-ip.com

Domain Name:

Username:

Password:

Interval: 1440 min.

Step 2 Enable DDNS and then configure the parameters.



After you enable DDNS function, the third-party server might collect your device information.

Table 5-56 DDNS parameters

Parameter	Description
Type	Displays the type and address of DDNS service provider.
Server Address	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For Dyndns DDNS, the default address is members.dyndns.org. For NO-IP DDNS, the default address is dynupdate.no-ip.com. For CN99 DDNS, the default address is members.3322.org.
Domain Name	Enter the domain name that you have registered on the website of DDNS service provider.
Username	Enter the username and password obtained from DDNS service provider. You need to register the username, password and other information on the website of DDNS service provider.
Password	
Interval	Enter the interval at which you want to update the DDNS.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

Enter the domain name in the browser on your PC, and then press the Enter key. If the web interface of the Device is displayed, the configuration is successful. If not, the configuration failed.

5.11.11 UPnP

You can map the relationship between the LAN and the WAN to access the Device on the LAN through the IP address on the WAN.

5.11.11.1 Configuring Router

Procedure

Step 1 Log in to the router to set the WAN port to enable the IP address to connect into the WAN.

- Step 2** Enable the UPnP function on the router.
- Step 3** Connect the Device with the LAN port on the router to connect into the LAN.
- Step 4** Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > TCP/IP**, configure the IP address into the router IP address range, or enable the DHCP function to obtain an IP address automatically.

5.11.11.2 Configuring UPnP

Procedure

- Step 1** Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > UPnP**.



Figure 5-193 UPnP

6	Service Name	Protocol	Internal...	Externa...	Modify
1	HTTP	TCP	80	80	
2	TCP	TCP	37777	37777	
3	UDP	UDP	37778	37778	
4	RTSP	UDP	554	554	
5	RTSP	TCP	554	554	
6	HTTPS	TCP	443	443	

- Step 2** Configure the settings for the UPnP parameters.

Table 5-57 UPnP parameters

Parameter	Description
Port Mapping	Enable the UPnP function.
Status	Indicates the status of UPnP function. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Offline: Failed. Online: Succeeded.
LAN IP	Enter IP address of router on the LAN. After mapping succeeded, the system obtains IP address automatically.
WAN IP	Enter IP address of router on the WAN. After mapping succeeded, the system obtains IP address automatically.

Parameter	Description
Port Mapping List	<p>The settings on port mapping list correspond to the UPnP port mapping list on the router.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Service Name: Name of network server. • Protocol: Type of protocol. • Internal Port: Internal port that is mapped on the Device. • External Port: External port that is mapped on the router. <p></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To avoid the conflict, when setting the external port, try to use the ports from 1024 through 5000 and avoid popular ports from 1 through 255 and system ports from 256 through 1023. • When there are several devices on the LAN, properly arrange the ports mapping relations to avoid mapping to the same external port. • When establishing a mapping relationship, ensure the mapping ports are not occupied or limited. • The internal and external ports of TCP and UDP must be the same and cannot be modified. • Click  to modify the external port.

Step 3 Click **Apply** to complete the settings.

In the browser, enter http://WAN IP: External IP port. You can visit the Device on the LAN.

5.11.12 Email

Background Information

You can configure the email settings to enable the system to send the email as a notification when an alarm event occurs.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Email**.

Figure 5-194 Email

The screenshot shows the 'Email' configuration page. On the left sidebar, 'Email' is selected under the 'NETWORK' section. The main panel contains the following settings:


- Enable:** A toggle switch that is currently turned off.
- SMTP Server:** MailServer
- Port:** 25
- Username:** (empty field)
- Password:** (empty field)
- Anonymous:** A toggle switch that is currently turned off.
- Receiver:** Receiver1 (dropdown menu)
- Email Address:** none
- Sender:** (empty field)
- Subject:** NVR ALERT
- Attachment:** A toggle switch that is currently turned on.
- Encryption Type:** TLS (dropdown menu)
- Health Mail:** A toggle switch that is currently turned off.
- Sending Interval:** 60 min.


At the bottom of the panel, there are three buttons: 'Test', 'Apply', and 'Back'.

Step 2 Click  to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure the email parameters.

Table 5-58 Email parameters

Parameter	Description
SMTP Server	Enter the address of SMTP server of sender's email account.
Port	Enter the port of SMTP server. The default value is 25.
Username	Enter the username and password of sender's email account.
Password	
Anonymous	Enable anonymous login.
Receiver	Select the receiver to receive the notification. You can select up to three receivers.
Email Address	Enter the email address of mail receivers.
Sender	Enter the sender's email address. You can enter up to three senders separated by comma.
Subject	Enter the email subject. You can enter Chinese, English and numerals with the length limited to 64 characters.
Attachment	Enable the attachment function. When there is an alarm event, the system can attach snapshots as an attachment to the email.
Encryption Type	Select the encryption type from NONE , SSL , or TLS .  For SMTP server, the default encryption type is TLS .

Parameter	Description
Interval (Sec.)	Set the interval at which the system sends an email for the same type of alarm event to avoid excessive pileup of emails caused by frequent alarm events. The value ranges from 0 to 3600. 0 means that there is no interval.
Health Mail	Enable the health test function. The system can send a test email to check the connection.
Sending Interval	Set the interval at which the system sends a health test email. The value ranges from 30 to 1440. 0 means that there is no interval.
Test	Click Test to test the email sending function. If the configuration is correct, the receiver's email account will receive the email.  Before testing, click Apply to save the settings.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.11.13 SNMP

You can connect the Device with some software such as MIB Builder and MG-SOFT MIB Browser to manage and control the Device from the software.

Prerequisites

- Install the software that can manage and control the SNMP, such as MIB Builder and MG-SOFT MIB Browser
- Obtain the MIB files that correspond to the current version from the technical support.



This function is available on select models.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > SNMP**.

Figure 5-195 SNMP

NETWORK

TCP/IP

Port

Wi-Fi

3G/4G

PPPoE

DDNS

UPnP

Email

> SNMP

Multicast

Alarm Center

Register

Switch

P2P

Enable ☐

Version ☐ V1 ☐ V2 ☒ V3 (Recommended)

SNMP Port (1 - 65535)

Read Community

Write Community

Trap Address

Trap Port (1 - 65535)

Read-Only Username Read/Write Username

Authentication Type Authentication Type

Authentication Password Authentication Password

Encryption Type Encryption Type

Encryption Password Encryption Password

Apply Back

Step 2 Click ☐ to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-59 SNMP parameters

Parameter	Description
Version	Select the checkbox of SNMP version that you are using. The default version is V3 . There is a risk if you use V1 or V2.
SNMP Port	Enter the monitoring port on the agent program.
Read Community	Enter the read and write strings supported by the agent program.
Write Community	
Trap Address	Enter the destination address for the agent program to send the Trap information.
Trap Port	Enter the destination port for the agent program to send the Trap information.
Read-Only Username	Enter the username that is allowed to access the Device and has the read-only permission.
Read/Write Username	Enter the username that is allowed to access the Device and has the read and write permission.
Authentication Type	Select MD5 or SHA. The system recognizes the type automatically.
Authentication Password	Enter the password for authentication. The password should be no less than eight characters.

Parameter	Description
Encryption Type	Select an encryption type. The default setting is CBC-DES.
Encryption Password	Enter the encryption password.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

Step 5 Compile the two MIB files by MIB Builder.

Step 6 Run MG-SOFT MIB Browser to load in the module from compilation.

Step 7 On the MG-SOFT MIB Browser, enter the device IP that you want to manage, and then select the version number to query.

Step 8 On the MG-SOFT MIB Browser, unfold the tree-structured directory to obtain the configurations of the Device, such as the channels quantity and software version.

5.11.14 Multicast

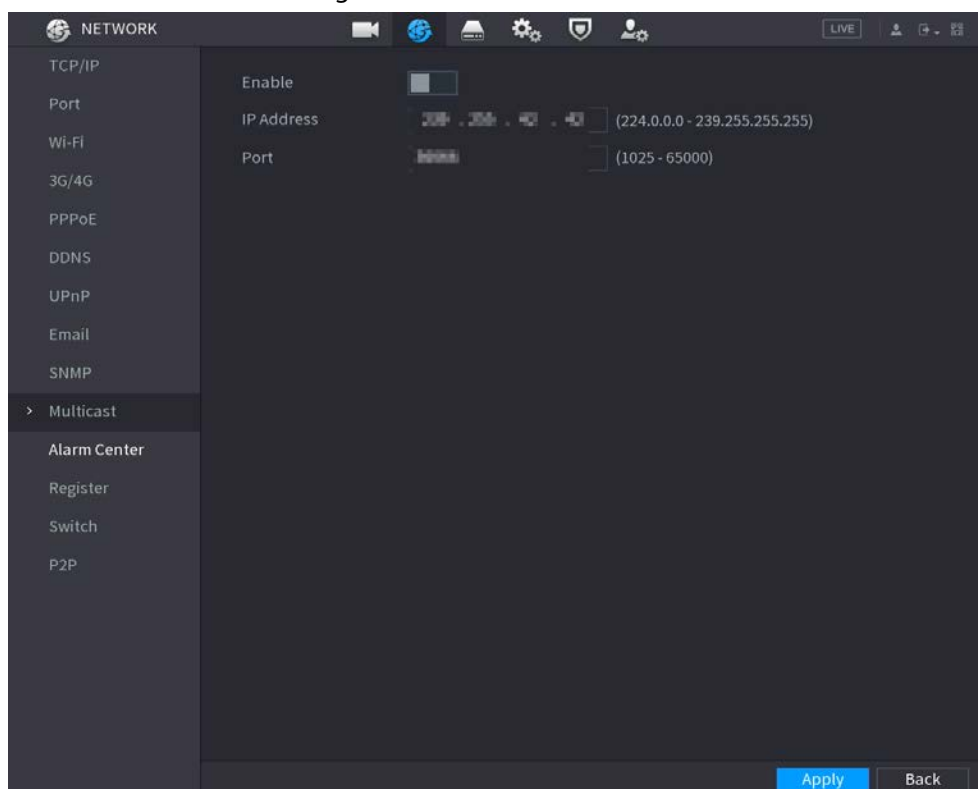
Background Information

When you access the Device from the network to view the video, if the access is exceeded, the video will not display. You can use the multicast function to group the IP to solve the problem.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Multicast**.

Figure 5-196 Multicast



Step 2 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-60

Parameter	Description
Enable	Enable the multicast function.

Parameter	Description
IP Address	Enter the IP address that you want to use as the multicast IP. The IP address ranges from 224.0.0.0 through 239.255.255.255.
Port	Enter the port for the multicast. The port ranges from 1025 through 65000.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

You can use the multicast IP address to log in to the web.

On the web login page, on the **Type** list, select **Multicast**. The web will automatically obtain the multicast IP address and join the multicast group. Then you can view the video through multicast function.

5.11.15 Alarm Center

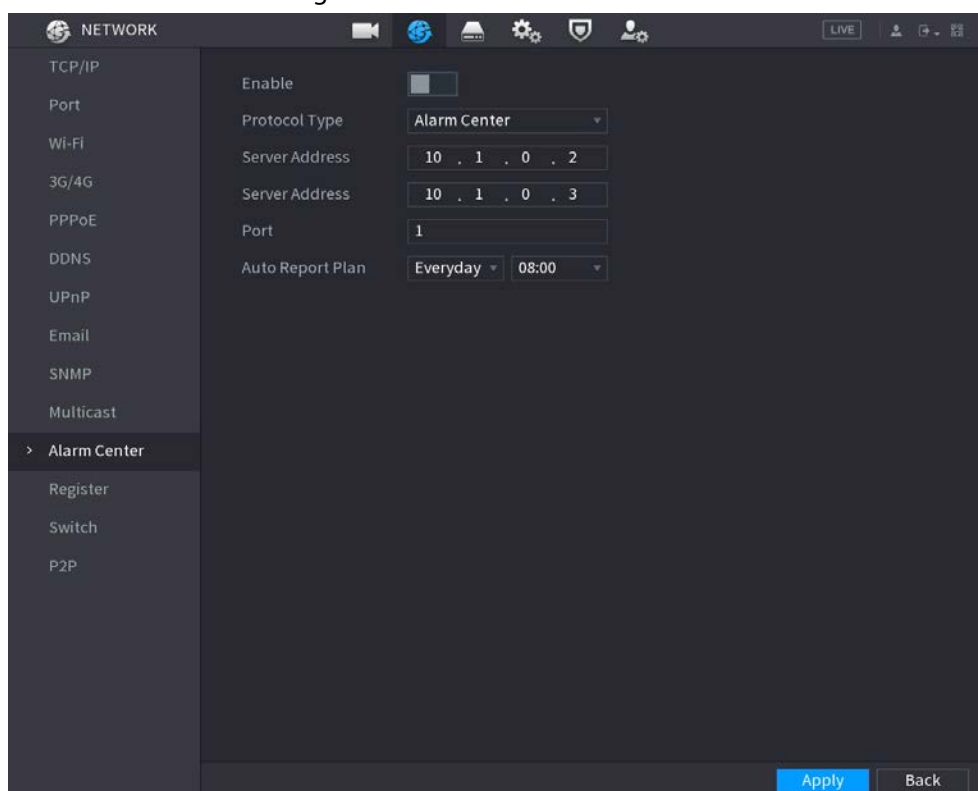
Background Information

You can configure the alarm center server to receive the uploaded alarm information.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Alarm Center**.

Figure 5-197 Alarm center



Step 2 Click ☐ to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-61 Alarm center parameters

Parameter	Description
Protocol Type	Select a protocol type.

Parameter	Description
Server Address	The IP address and communication port of the PC installed with alarm client.
Port	
Auto Report Plan	Select time cycle and specific time for uploading alarm.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.11.16 Register

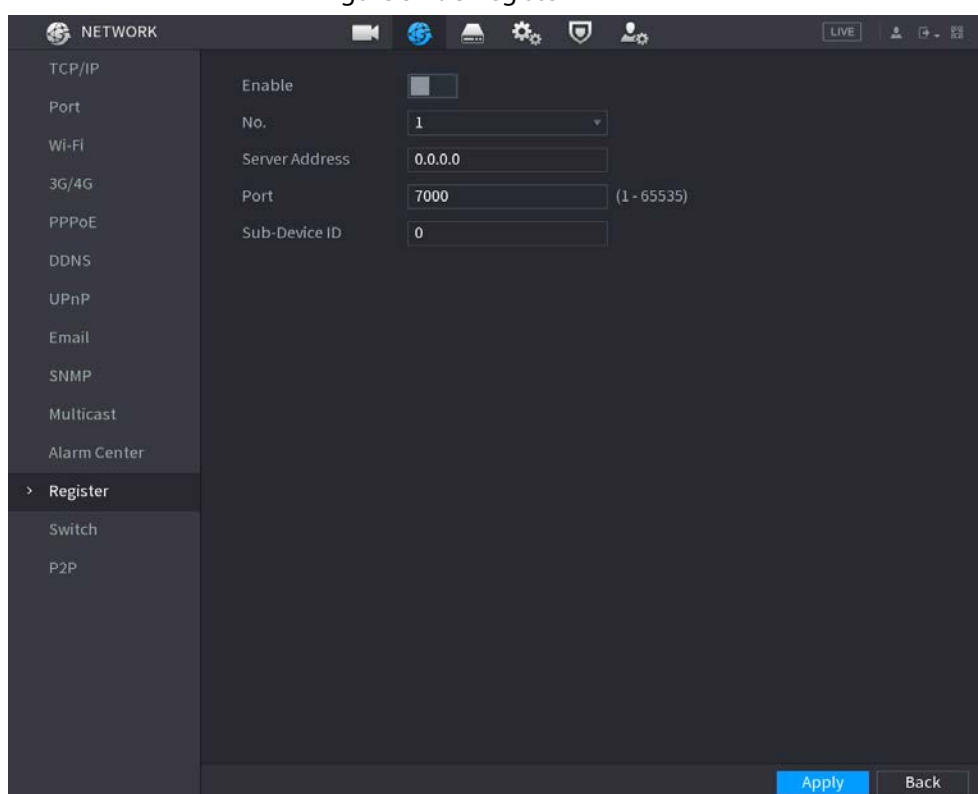
You can register the Device into the specified proxy server which acts as the transit to enable the client software to access the Device

- The proxy server has been deployed.
- The Device, the proxy server and the device running the client software are on the same network.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Register**.

Figure 5-198 Register



Step 2 Click ☐ to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-62 Register parameters

Function	Description
Server Address	Enter the IP address or domain name of the server that you want to register to.
Port	Enter the port of the server.

Function	Description
Sub-Device ID	Enter the ID allocated by the server.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.11.17 Switch

After setting **Switch**, when an IPC is connected to the PoE port, the system automatically assigns the IP address to the IPC according to the defined IP segment, and the NVR will automatically connect to the IPC.



- Only models with PoE ports support this function.
- Do not connect the PoE port with a switch, otherwise it will cause connection failure.
- This function is enabled by default, and the IP segment start from 10.1.1.1. We recommend you use the default setting.
- When connecting to a third-party IPC, make sure that the IPC supports ONVIF protocol and DHCP is enabled.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > Switch**.

Figure 5-199 Switch

The screenshot shows a dark-themed configuration window for the 'Switch' function. It contains three input fields, each with a label to its left and a numeric keypad to its right:

- IP Address:** The field contains '10.1.1.1'.
- Subnet Mask:** The field contains '255.255.255.0'.
- Default Gateway:** The field contains '10.1.1.1'.

Step 2 Configure IP address, subnet mask, and default gateway..



Do not set the IP address to the same network segment with the NVR. We recommend you use the default setting.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.



When connecting IP camera to PoE port, if all the channels are occupied, the system prompts you whether to take place of one channel.

PoE operation

Table 5-63

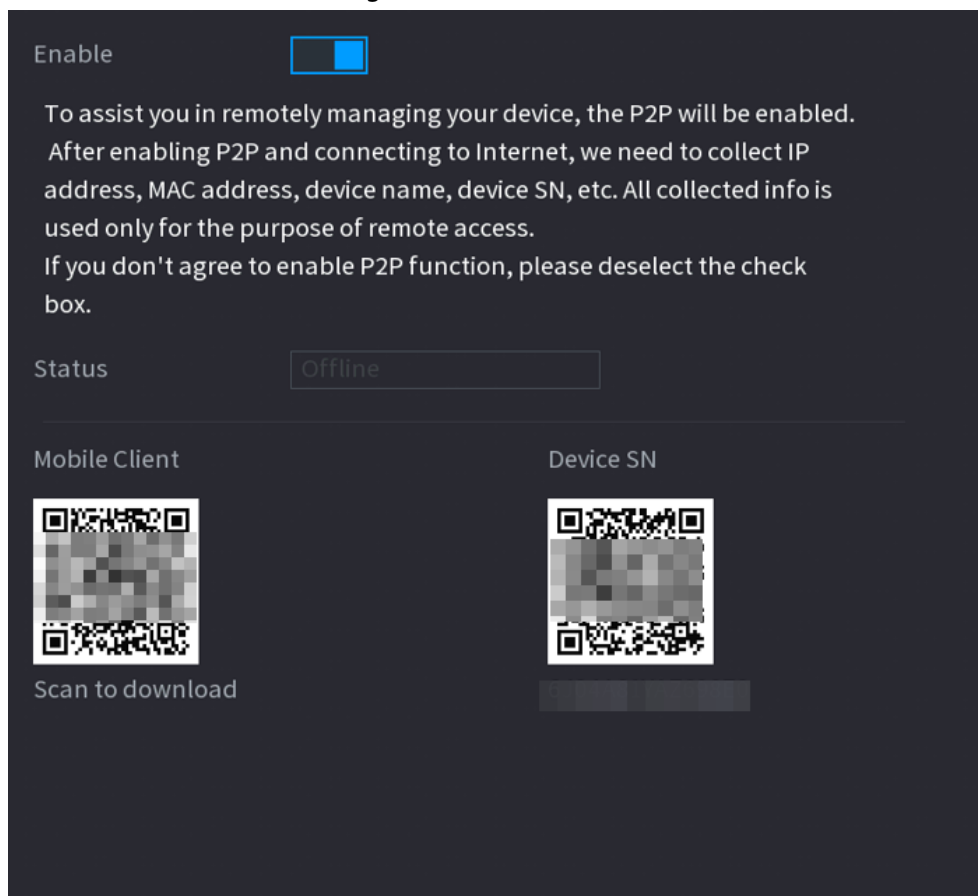
PoE operation	Description
Connect to PoE port	<p>When an IPC is connected to the PoE port, the system automatically assigns the IP address to the IPC according to the set IP segment. The NVR will try the method of arp ping to assign the IP address. If DHCP is enabled on the NVR, the NVR will use DHCP to assign the IP address.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When IP address is successfully set, the system will broadcast through the switch function. If there is a response from the IPC, it means the connection is successful, and the NVR will log in to the IPC. You can find the corresponding channel occupied and there is a PoE icon at the upper-left corner. You can also view PoE status such as channel number and PoE port number on the Added Device list in Main Menu > CAMERA > Camera List.
Disconnect PoE port	When an IPC is disconnected from PoE port, you will find the information of Failed to find network host on the live channel window.
PoE connection mapping	The PoE ports are bound to corresponding channels. When an IPC is connected to PoE port 1, the corresponding channel is Channel 1.

5.11.18 P2P

P2P is a kind of convenient private network penetration technology. Instead of applying for dynamic domain name, mapping ports or deploying transit server, you can add NVR devices to the app for remote management.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > NETWORK > P2P**.

Figure 5-200 P2P



Step 2 Enable the P2P function.



After you enable the P2P function and connect to the Internet, the system will collect the information such as email address and MAC address for remote access.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

The P2P function is enabled. You can use your phone to scan the QR code under **Mobile Client** to download and install the mobile client. After that, you can use the mobile client to scan the QR code under **Device SN** to add the Device for remote management. For details on the app operation, see the user's manual of the app.

5.12 Storage

You can manage the storage resources (such as record file) and storage space. So that it is easy for you to use and enhance storage space usage.

5.12.1 Basic

Background Information

You can set basic storage parameters.


Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Basic**.

Figure 5-201 Basic storage

Step 2 Set parameters.

Table 5-64 Basic storage parameters

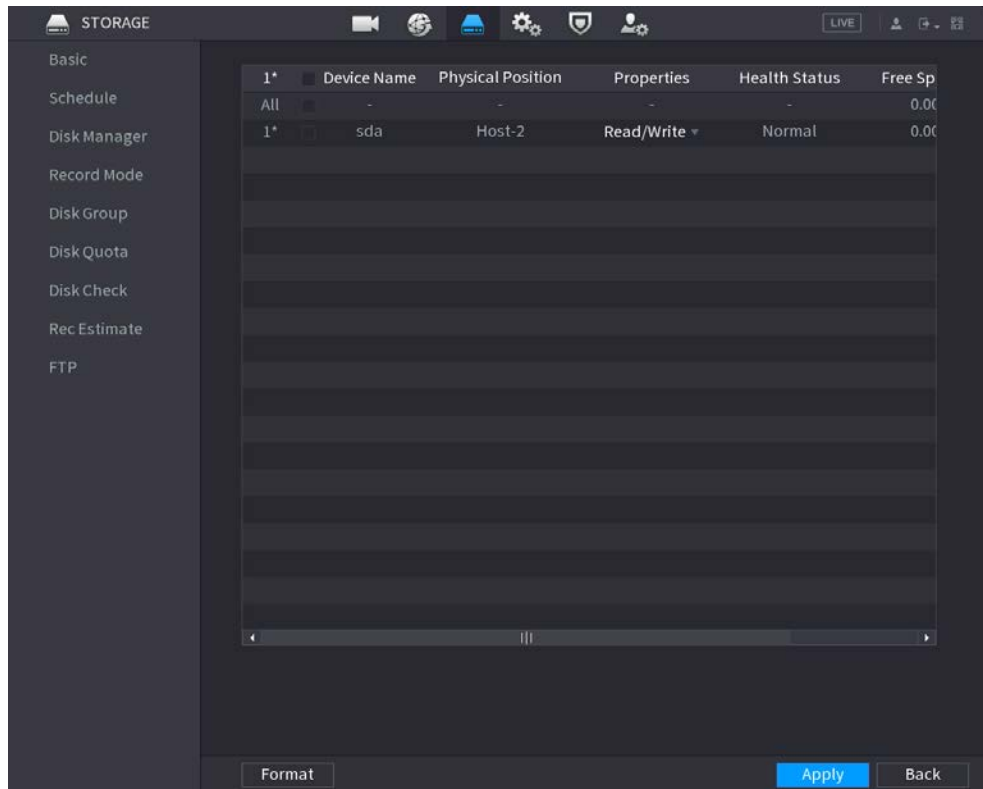
Parameter	Description
Disk Full	Configure the storage strategy to be used when no more storage space is available <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stop: Stop recording • Overwrite: The newest files overwrite the oldest ones.
Create Video Files	Configure the time length and file length for each recorded video.
Delete Expired Files	Configure whether to delete the old files. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select Auto and then configure how long you want to keep the old files. • Select Never if you do not want to use this function.  Deleted files cannot be recovered.
Sleep Strategy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Auto: The system sleeps automatically after idling for a period of time. • Never: The system keeps running all the time.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.12.2 Disk Manager

Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Disk Manager**, and then you can set HDD properties and format HDD.

Figure 5-202 Disk manager



View HDD Information

You can view the physical position, properties, status and storage capacity of each HDD.

Configure HDD Properties

In the **Properties** column, you can set read and write, read-only and redundant HDD.



When there are two or more HDDs installed on the Device, you can set one HDD as redundant disk to back up recorded files.

Format HDD

Select an HDD, click **Format**, and then follow the on-screen prompts to format the HDD.



- Formatting will erase all data in the HDD, proceed with caution.
- You can select whether to erase the HDD database. If the HDD database is erased, the AI search data and the uploaded audio files will be deleted.

5.12.3 RAID

RAID (redundant array of independent disks) is a data storage virtualization technology that combines multiple physical HDD components into a single logical unit for the purposes of data redundancy, performance improvement, or both.



RAID function is available on select models.

Table 5-65 Disk quantity for different RAID types

RAID type	Required disk quantity
RAID 0	At least 2.
RAID 1	Only 2.
RAID 5	At least 3. We recommend using 4 disks to 6 disks.
RAID 6	At least 4.
RAID 10	

5.12.3.1 Creating RAID

RAID has different levels, such as RAID 5 and RAID 6. Each level has different data protection, data availability, and performance grade. You can create different types of RAID as needed.



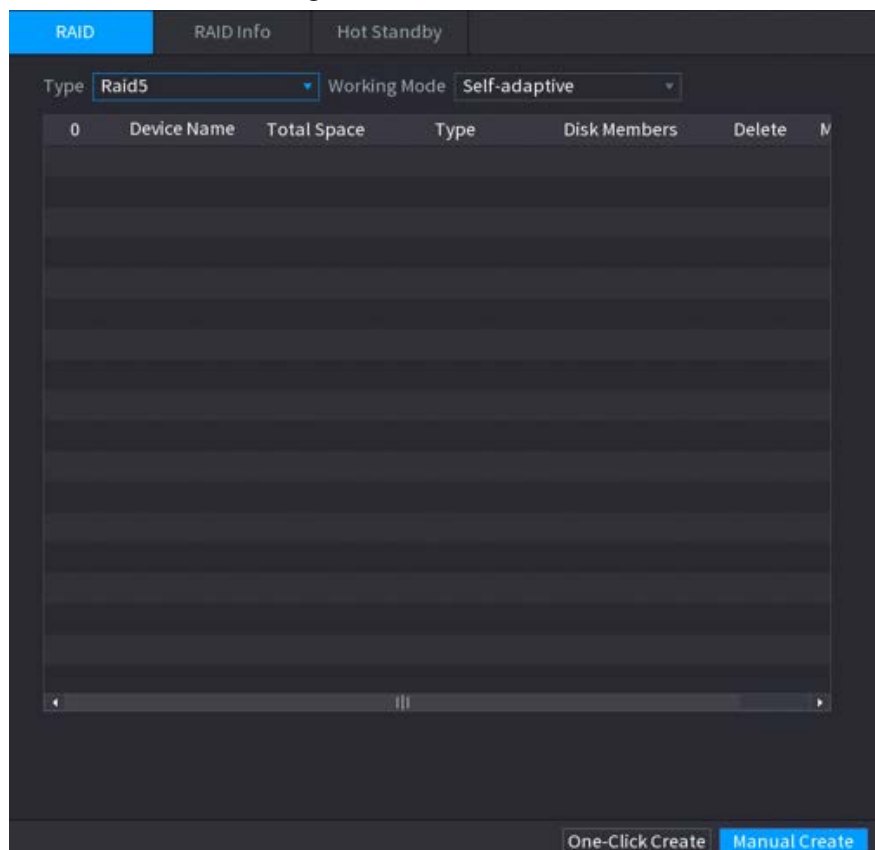
When you create RAID, the disks in the RAID group will be formatted. Back up data in time.

You can create different types of RAID as needed.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > RAID > RAID**.

Figure 5-203 RAID



Step 2 Select RAID type and working mode.

The working mode determines how the system allocate resources.

- **Self-Adaptive:** Automatically adjust the RAID synchronization speed according to the business status.
 - ◇ When there is no business running, synchronization is performed at a high speed.
 - ◇ When there is business running, synchronization is performed at a low speed.
- **Sync First:** Resource priority is assigned to RAID synchronization.
- **Business First:** Resource priority is assigned to business operations.
- **Balance:** Resource is evenly distributed to RAID synchronization and business operations.

Step 3 Create RAID.

- Automatic creation.

Select disks, and then click **Create RAID**. The system will create RAID 5 automatically.



Automatic creation of RAID is available only when the RAID type is **Raid5**.

- Manual creation.

Select disks, click **Create Manually** and then follow the on-screen instructions to create RAID.

- Change working mode.

Click  to change the working mode of the RAID group.

- Delete RAID.

Click  to delete the RAID group.



When you delete a RAID group, the disks in the RAID group will be formatted.

5.12.3.2 Viewing RAID Information

Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > RAID > RAID Info**. You can view the RAID information, including type, disk space, hot spare, and status.

5.12.3.3 Creating Hot Spare Disk

You can create a hot spare disk. When a disk of the RAID group malfunctions, the hot spare disk can replace the malfunctioning disk.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > RAID > Hotspare Disk**.

Figure 5-204 Hotspare disk

RAID		RAID Info		Hotspare Disk		
3	Name	Capacity	Type	RAID Name	Edit	Delete
1	Disk_1	931.46 GB	General HDD	-		-
2	Disk_2	2.72 TB	General HDD	-		-
3	Disk_3	2.72 TB	General HDD	-		-

Step 2 Click .

Figure 5-205 Local hotspare

New Hotspare

Type
Local Hotspare ▼
Add to
md0 ▼

OK
Cancel

Figure 5-206 Global hotspare

New Hotspare

Type
Global Hotspare ▼


OK
Cancel

Step 3 You can select **Local Hotspare** or **Global Hotspare**.

- **Local Hotspare:** Select the target disk, and the current disk will serve as the hot spare disk for the selected target disk.
- **Global Hotspare:** The current disk will serve as the hot spare disk of the entire RAID.

Step 4 Click OK.



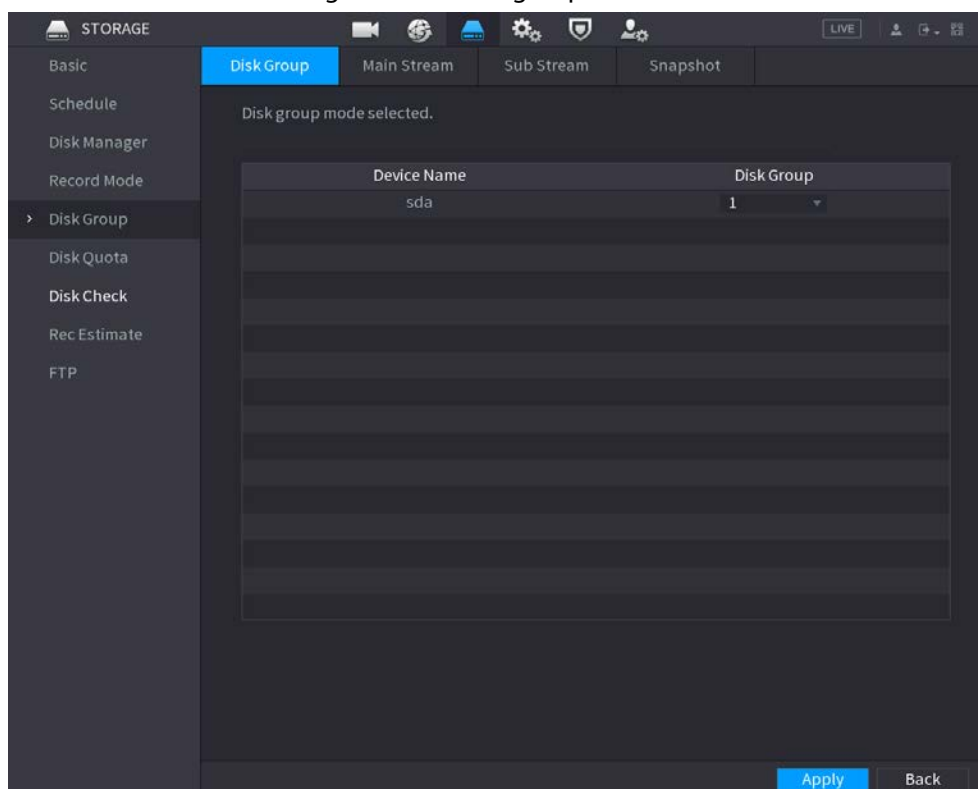
Click  to delete a hot spare disk.

5.12.4 Disk Group

By default, the installed HDD and created RAID are in Disk Group 1. You can set HDD group, and HDD group setup for main stream, sub stream and snapshot operation.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **STORAGE** > **Disk Group**.

Figure 5-207 Disk group



Step 2 (Optional) If **Disk Quota is selected** is shown on the page, click **Switch to Disk Group Mode** and then follow the on-screen instructions to format disks.

Step 3 Select the group for each HDD, and then click **Apply**.

After configuring HDD group, under the **Main Stream** tab, **Sub Stream** tab and **Snapshot** tab, configure settings to save the main stream, sub stream and snapshot to different disk groups.

5.12.5 Disk Quota

You can allocate a certain storage capacity for each channel to manage the storage space properly.



- If **Disk group mode selected.** is shown in the interface, click **Switch to Quota Mode.**
- Disk quota mode and disk group mode can not be selected at the same time.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **STORAGE** > **Disk Quota**.

Figure 5-208 Disk Quota

Disk group mode selected.		Switch to Quota Mode
Channel	D1	
Record Duration(Days)	0	
Bit Rate(Kb/S)	4096	
Estimated Capacity of...	0	
Storage Capacity of Pi...	0	
Used Capacity of Reco...	0	
Used Capacity of Pict...	0	
HDD Capacity (GB)	2777.85	
Quota Capacity (GB)	2777.85	

Step 2 (Optional) If **Disk group mode selected** is shown on the page, click **Switch to Quota Mode** and then follow the on-screen instructions to format disks.

Step 3 Select a channel and set the record duration, bit rate and storage capacity of picture.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

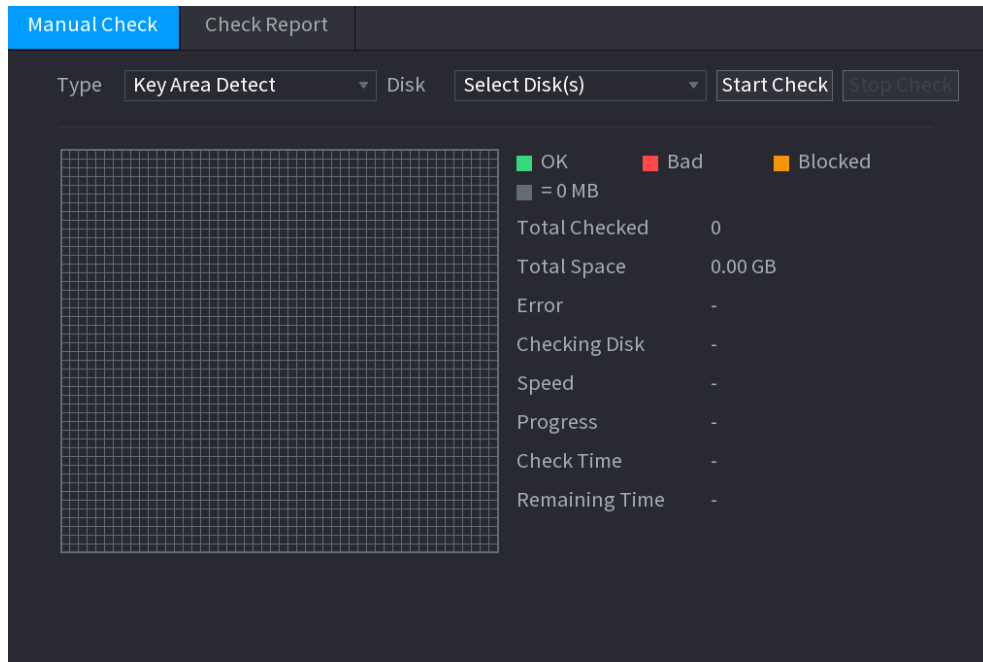
5.12.6 Disk Check

The system can detect HDD status so that you can clearly understand the HDD performance and replace the malfunctioning HDD.

5.12.6.1 Manual Check

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Disk Check > Manual Check**.

Figure 5-209 Manual check



Step 2 Select the detection type.

- Key area detection: The system detects the used space of the HDD through the built-in file system. This type of detection is efficient.
- Global detection: The system detects the entire HDD through Window. This type of detection takes time and might affect the HDD that is recording.

Step 3 Select the HDD that you want to detect

Step 4 Click **Start Check**.

The system starts detecting the HDD and displays the detection information.



When system is detecting HDD, click **Stop Check** to stop current detection. Click **Start Check** to detect again.

5.12.6.2 Detection Report

Background Information

After the detection operation, you can view the detection report.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Disk Check > Check Report**.

Figure 5-210 Check report

[illegible]

Step 2 Click  to view detection results and S.M.A.R.T report.

Figure 5-211 Results

Details

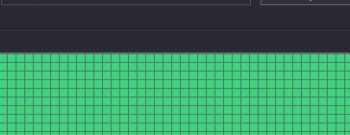
Results

S.M.A.R.T

Type

Key Area Detect

Export search results.



OK

Bad

Blocked

= 1244 MB

Total Checked

1

Total Space

2794.52 GB

Error

0

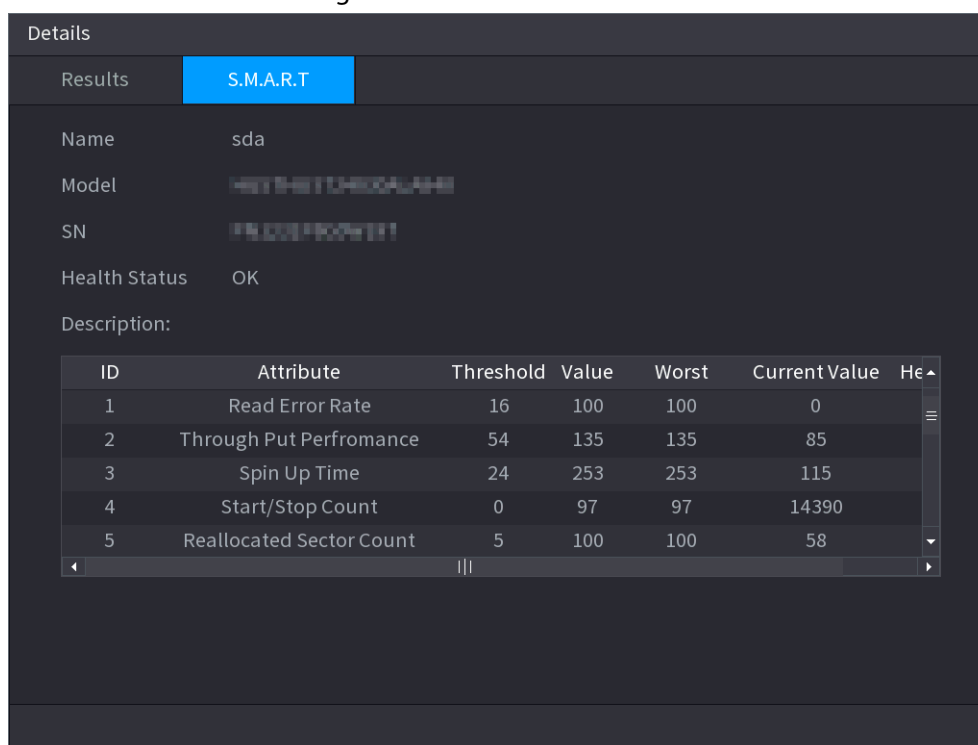
Disk No.

2

Bad Sector List

No.	Sector No

Figure 5-212 S.M.A.R.T



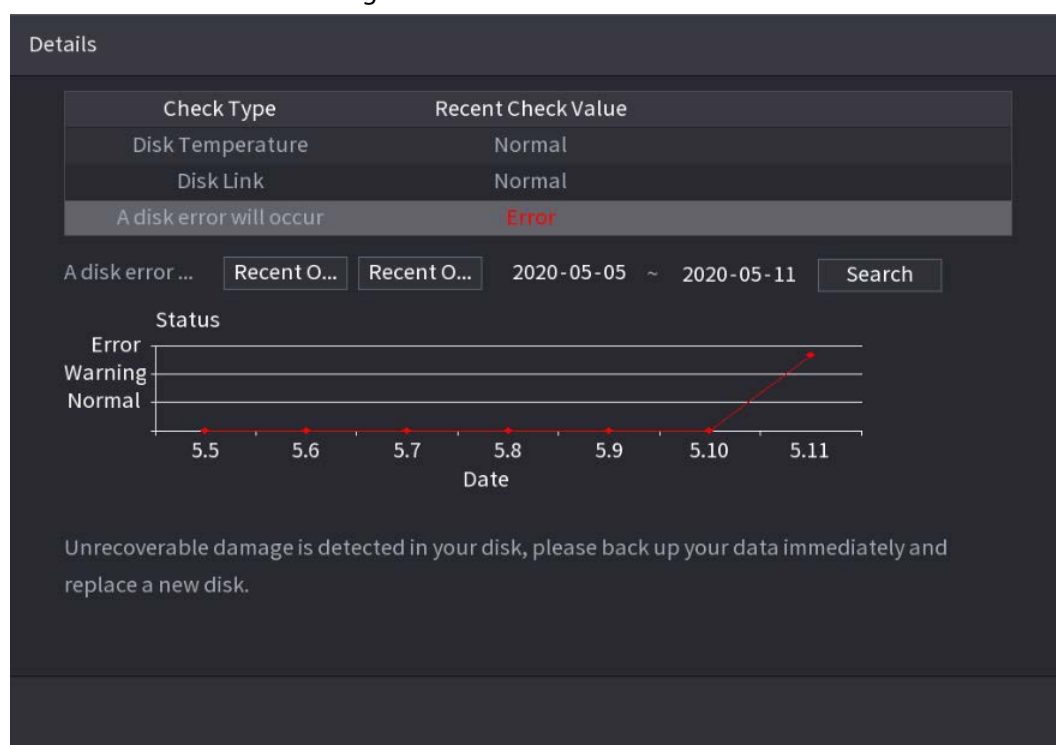
5.12.6.3 Disk Health Monitoring

Monitor health status of disks, and repair if any exceptions are found so as to avoid data loss.

Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > Disk Check > Health Monitoring**.

Click to show disk details interface. Then select **Check Type**, set time period, and then click **Search**. The system shows the details of disk monitoring status.

Figure 5-213 Disk details

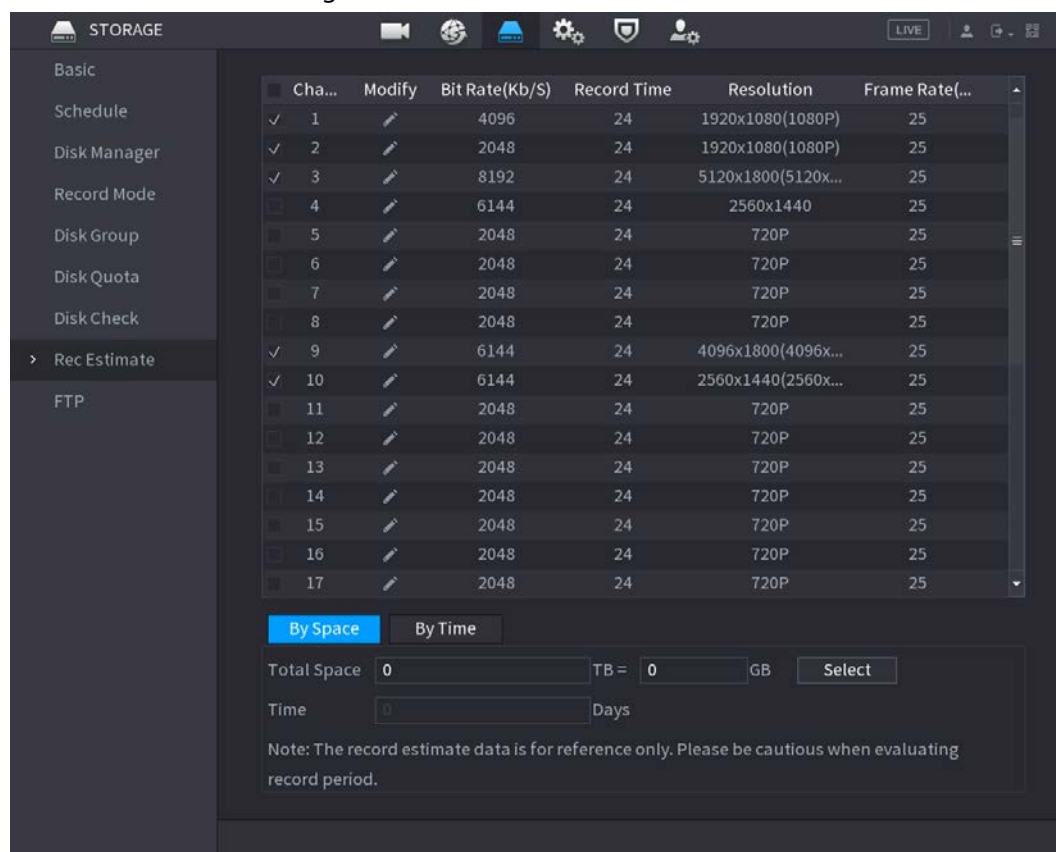


5.12.7 Record Estimate

Record estimate function can calculate how long you can record video according to the HDD capacity, and calculate the required HDD capacity according to the record period.

Step 1 Select Main Menu > **STORAGE** > **Rec Estimate**.

Figure 5-214 Record estimation



Step 2 Click .

You can configure the **Resolution**, **Frame Rate**, **Bit Rate** and **Record Time** for the selected channel.

Figure 5-215 Modify channel settings

The 'Modify' dialog box shows settings for Channel 8. The fields are: Resolution (1280x720(720P)), Frame Ra... (25), Bit Rate(...) (2048 Kb/S), and Record Time (24 hr.). At the bottom are buttons for 'Copy to', 'Apply', and 'Back'.

Channel	8
Resolution	1280x720(720P)
Frame Ra...	25
Bit Rate(...)	2048 Kb/S
Record Time	24 hr.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

Then the system will calculate the time period that can be used for storage according to

the channels settings and HDD capacity.



Click **Copy to** to copy the settings to other channels.

5.12.7.1 Calculating Recording Time

Procedure

Step 1 On the **Rec Estimate** interface, click the **By Space** tab.

Figure 5-216 By space

By Space By Time

Total Space 0 TB = 0 GB Select

Time 0 Days

Note: The record estimate data is for reference only. Please be cautious when evaluating record period.

Step 2 Click **Select**.

Step 3 Select the checkbox of the HDD that you want to calculate.

Figure 5-217 Recording time

By Space By Time

Total Space 2.982 TB = 2982 GB Select

Time 10 Days

Note: The record estimate data is for reference only. Please be cautious when evaluating record period.

5.12.7.2 Calculating HDD Capacity for Storage

Step 1 On the **Rec Estimate** interface, click the **By Time** tab.

Figure 5-218 By time

By Space By Time

Time 0 Days

Total Space 0 TB = 0 GB

Note: The record estimate data is for reference only. Please be cautious when evaluating record period.

Step 2 In the **Time** box, enter the time period that you want to record.
In the **Total Space** box, the required HDD capacity is displayed.

5.12.8 FTP

You can store and view the recorded videos and snapshots on the FTP server.

Prerequisites

Purchase or download a FTP (File Transfer Protocol) server and install it on your PC.



For the created FTP user, you need to set the write permission; otherwise the upload of recorded videos and snapshots will be failed.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > FTP**.

Figure 5-219 FTP

Step 2 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-66 FTP parameters

Parameter	Description
Enable	Enable the FTP upload function.

Parameter	Description
FTP type	Select FTP type. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FTP: Plaintext transmission. SFTP: Encrypted transmission (recommended).
Server Address	IP address of FTP server.
Port	Enter the port of the FTP server. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FTP: The default is 21. SFTP: The default is 22.
Username	Enter the username and password to log in to the FTP server. If you enable the anonymity function, you can log in anonymously without entering the username and password.
Password	
Anonymous	
Storage Path	Create folder on FTP server. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you do not enter the name of remote directory, the system automatically creates the folders according to the IP and time. If you enter the name of remote directory, the system creates the folder with the entered name under the FTP root directory first, and then automatically creates the folders according to the IP and time.
File Size	Enter the length of the uploaded recorded video. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the entered length is less than the recorded video length, only a section of the recorded video can be uploaded. If the entered length is more than the recorded video length, the whole recorded video can be uploaded. If the entered length is 0, the whole recorded video will be uploaded.
Picture Upload Interval	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If this interval is longer than snapshot interval, the system takes the recent snapshot to upload. For example, the interval is 5 seconds, and snapshot interval is 2 seconds per snapshot, the system uploads the recent snapshot every 5 seconds. If this interval is shorter than snapshot interval, the system uploads the snapshot per the snapshot interval. For example, the interval is 5 seconds, and snapshot interval is 10 seconds per snapshot, the system uploads the snapshot every 10 seconds. To configure the snapshot interval, go to Main Menu > CAMERA > Encode > Snapshot.
Channel	Select the channel that you want to apply the FTP settings.
Day	Select the week day and set the time period that you want to upload the recorded files. You can set two periods for each week day.
Period 1, Period 2	
Record type	Select the record type (Alarm, Intel, MD, and General) that you want to upload. The selected record type will be uploaded during the configured time period.

Step 3 Click **Test** to validate the FTP connection.

If FTP connection failed, check the network and FTP settings.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.12.9 iSCSI

Internet Small Computer Systems Interface (iSCSI) is a transport layer protocol that works on top of the Transport Control Protocol (TCP), and enables block-level SCSI data transport between the iSCSI initiator and the storage target over TCP/IP networks. After the network disk is mapped to the NVR device through iSCSI, the data can be stored on the network disk.



This function is available on select models.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > STORAGE > iSCSI**.

Figure 5-220 iSCSI

No.	Status	IP Address	Port	Username	Storage Path
ISCSI1	×	192.168.1.100	3260	ryl13209	2211

Step 2 Set parameters.

Table 5-67 iSCSI parameters

Parameter	Description
Server Address	Enter the server address of iSCSI server.
Port	Enter the port of iSCSI server, and the default value is 3260.
Storage Path	Click Storage Path to select a remote storage path. Each path represents an iSCSI shared disk and these paths are generated when created on the server
Username, Password	Enter the username and password of iSCSI server. If anonymous login is supported by iSCSI server, you can enable Anonymous to log in as an anonymous user.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.13 Account

You can manage users, user group and ONVIF user, and set admin security questions.

5.13.1 Group

The accounts of the Device adopt two-level management mode: user and user group. Every user must belong to a group, and one user only belongs to one group.

The **admin** and **user** group are two default user groups that cannot be deleted. You can add more groups and define corresponding permissions.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ACCOUNT > Group**.

Figure 5-221 Group

[illegible]

Step 2 Click **Add**.



Step 3 Enter group name and then enter some remarks if necessary.

Figure 5-222 Add group

Step 4 Select the checkboxes to select permissions.

Step 5 Click **OK**.



Click  to modify the corresponding group information, click  to delete the group.

5.13.2 User

5.13.2.1 Adding User

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ACCOUNT > User**.

Figure 5-223 User



1	Username	Group Name	Modify	Delete	Status	Password St...	MAC Address
1	admin	admin			Local L...	Unknown	

Step 2 Click **Add**.

Figure 5-224 Add user



Step 3 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-68 Parameters of adding user

Parameter	Description
Username	Enter a username and password for the account.
Password	
Confirm Password	Enter the password again to confirm it.
Remarks	Optional. Enter a description of the account.
User MAC	Enter user MAC address
Group	Select a group for the account.  The user rights must be within the group permissions.
Period	Click Setting to define a period during which the new account can log in to the Device. The new account cannot access the device during other periods.
Permission	Select the checkboxes to grant permissions to the user.  To manage the user account easily, when defining the user account permission, do not give the authority to the common user account higher than the advanced user account.

Step 4 Click **OK**.



Click  to modify the corresponding user information, click  to delete the user.

5.13.2.2 Changing Password

We recommend you change the password regularly to enhance device security.



Users with account permissions can change the password of other users.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ACCOUNT > User**.


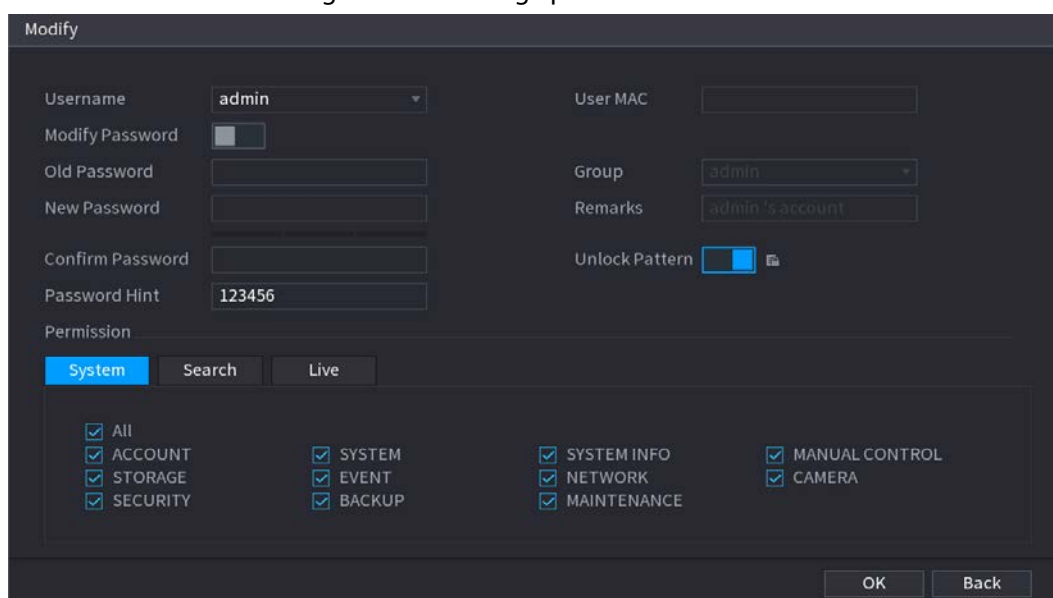

Step 2 Click  of the corresponding user.


Figure 5-225 Change password



Step 3 Click  to enable the **Modify Password** function.

Step 4 Enter old password and then enter new password twice.



- The password must consist of 8–32 non-blank characters and contain at least two types of the following characters: uppercase, lowercase, numbers, and special characters (excluding ' " ; : &).
- For your device security, create a strong password.
- Check the box to enable Unlock Pattern function, click .

Step 5 Click  to enable **Unlock Pattern** and then click  to draw the pattern.

Step 6 Click **OK**.


5.13.3 Resetting Password

You can reset the password when you forget the password.

5.13.3.1 Enabling Password Reset

Enable the password reset function and configure the linked email address and security questions that are used to reset the password.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > ACCOUNT > Password Reset**.

Step 2 Click  to enable the password reset function.



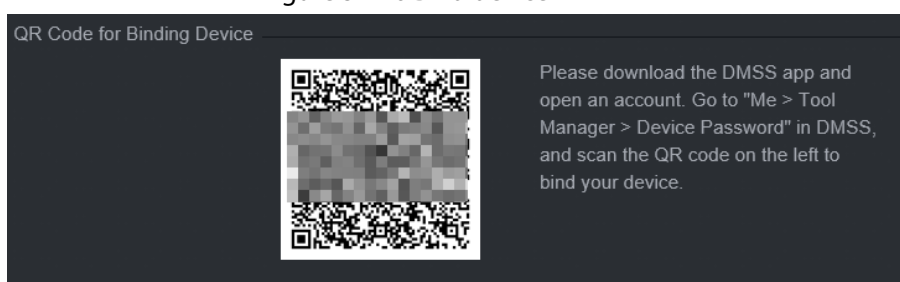
This function is enabled by default.

Step 3 Enter an email address to receive the security code used to reset the password.

Step 4 Configure security questions and answers.

Step 5 (Optional) Follow the on-screen instructions to bind the Device to DMSS app.

Figure 5-226 Bind device



Step 6 Click **OK**.

5.13.3.2 Resetting Password on Local Interface

Procedure

Step 1 Right-click the live page and then select any item on the shortcut menu.

- If you have configured unlock pattern, the unlock pattern login window is displayed. Click **Forgot Pattern** to switch to password login.
- If you did not configure unlock pattern, the password login window is displayed.

Figure 5-227 Pattern login

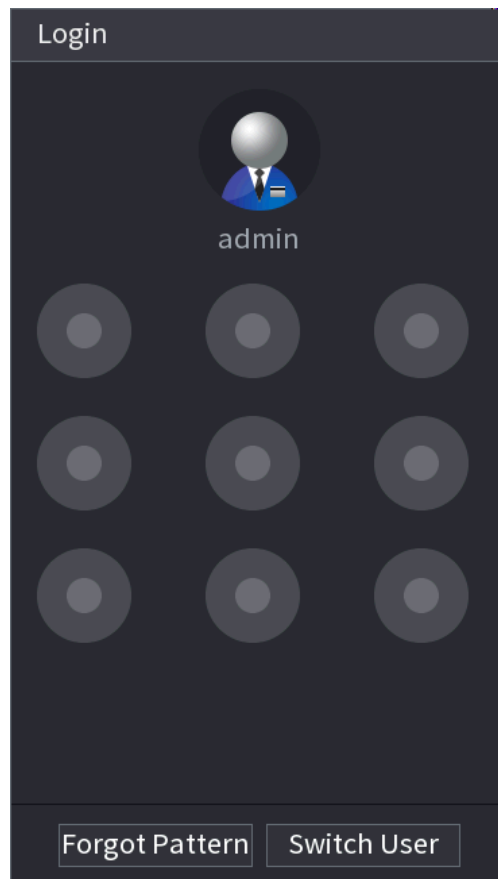
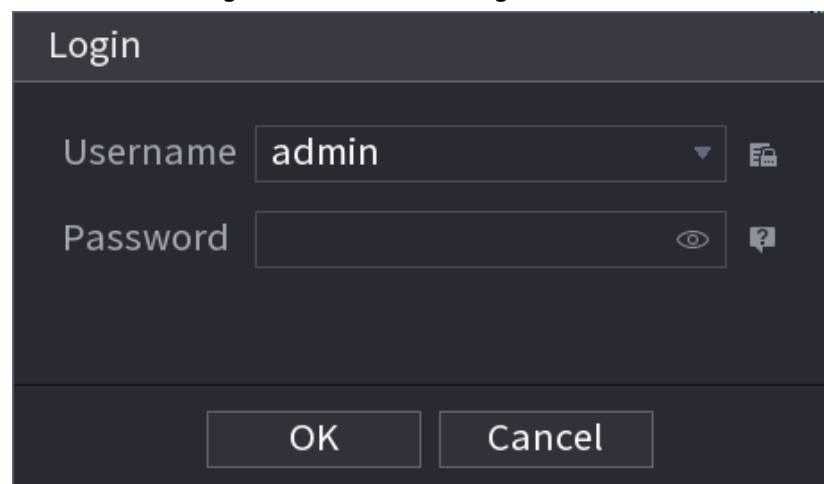


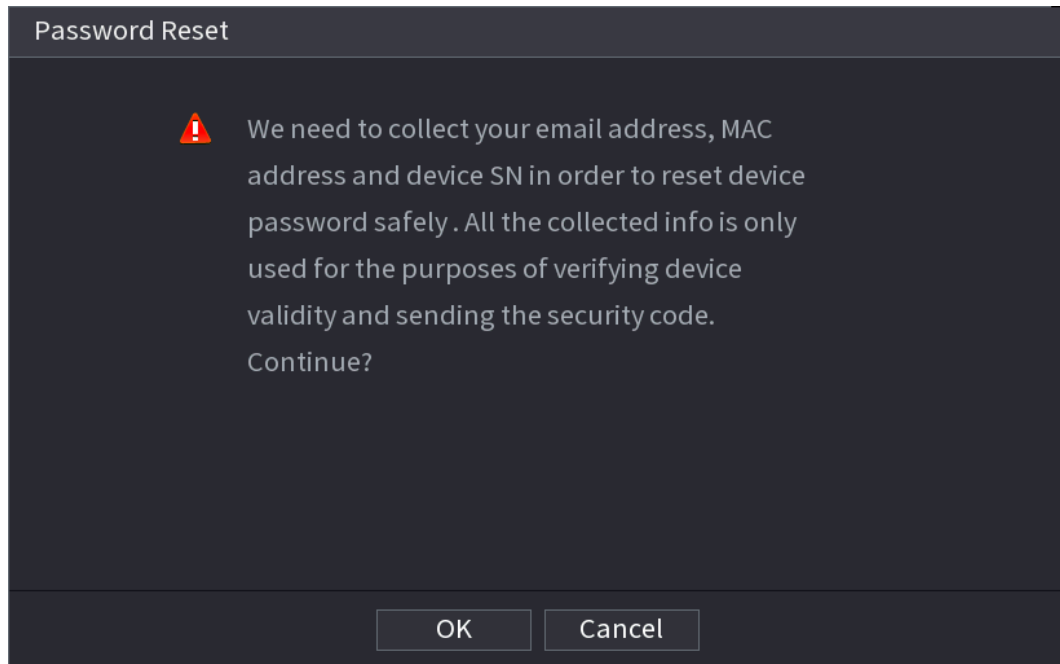
Figure 5-228 Password login



Step 2 Click .

- If you have set the linked email address, the system will notify you of data collection required for resetting password. Click **OK**.
- If you did not set the linked email address, the system prompts you to enter an email address. Enter the email address and then click **Next**. Then the system will notify you of data collection required for resetting password.

Figure 5-229 Notification on data collection



Step 3 Read the prompt and then click **OK**.

Step 4 Click **Next**.



After clicking **Next**, the system will collect your information for password reset, purpose and the information includes but not limited to email address, MAC address, and device serial number. Read the prompt carefully before clicking **Next**.

Step 5 Reset the password.

- Email.

Select **Email** as the reset mode, and then follow the on-screen instructions to get the security code in your linked email address. After that, enter the security code in the **Security Code** box.

Figure 5-230 Reset mode (email)



- App.

Select **QR Code for Binding Device** as the reset mode, and then follow the on-screen instructions to get the security code on the DMSS app. After that, enter the security code in the **Security Code** box.

Figure 5-231 Reset mode (app)

- Security question

Select **Security Question** as reset mode and then answer the security questions.



If you did not configure the security questions in advance , **Security Question** is not available on the **Reset Mode** list.

Step 6 Click **Next**.

Step 7 Enter the new password and then enter the password again to confirm it.

Figure 5-232 Enter new password

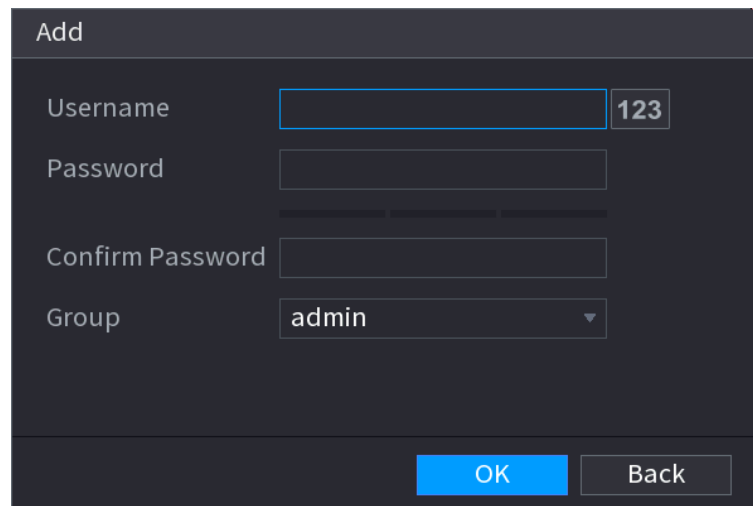
Step 8 Click **OK**.

The password is reset.

Step 9 (Optional) When the system prompts whether to synchronize the password with the remote devices accessed through the private protocol, click **OK** to synchronize the

[illegible]



Figure 5-234 Add ONVIF user



Step 3 Configure username, password and user group.

Step 4 Click **OK**.



Click  to modify the corresponding user information, click  to delete current user.

5.14 Security

5.14.1 Security Status

Security scanning helps get a whole picture of device security status. You can scan user, service and security module status for detailed information on the security status of the device.

Detecting User and Service



Green icon represents a healthy status of the scanned item, and orange icon represents a risky status.

- Login authentication: When there's a risk in the device configuration, the icon will be in orange to warn risk. You can click **Details** to see the detailed risk description.
- User Status: When one of device users or ONVIF users uses weak password, the icon will be in orange to warn risk. You can click **Details** to optimize or ignore the risk warning.

Figure 5-235 Security status

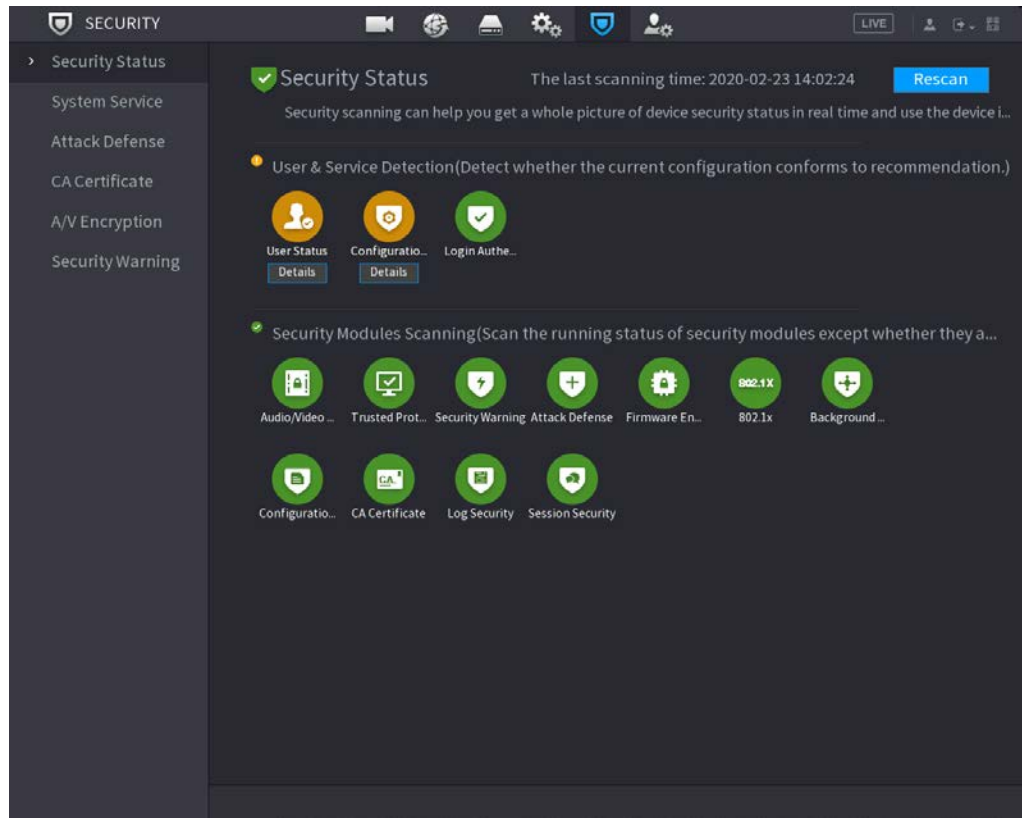
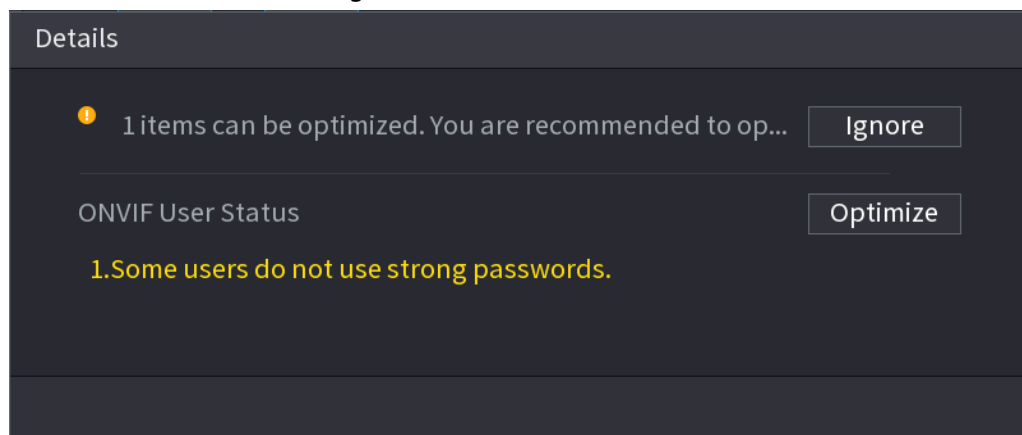
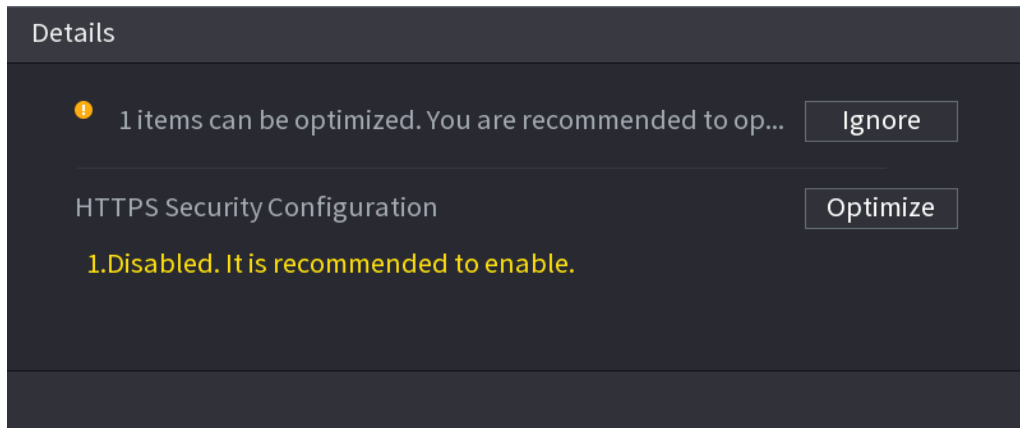


Figure 5-236 Details (1)



- Configuration Security: When there's a risk in the device configuration, the icon will be in orange to warn risk. You can click **Details** to see the detailed risk description.

Figure 5-237 Details (2)



Scanning Security Modules

This area shows the running status of security modules. For details about the security modules, point to the icon to see the on-screen instructions.

Re-scanning Security Status

You can click **Rescan** to scan security status.

5.14.2 System Service

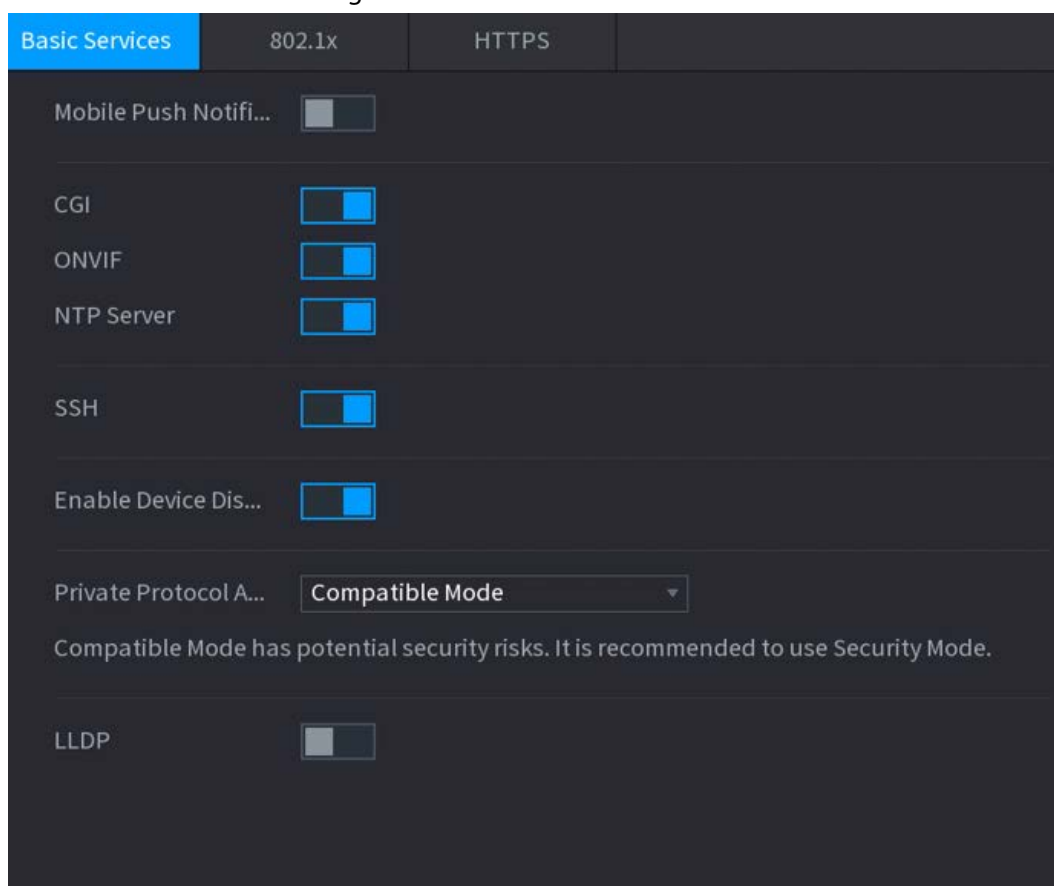
You can set NVR basic information such as basic services, 802.1x and HTTPS.

5.14.2.1 Basic Services

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > System Service > Basic Services**.

Figure 5-238 Basic services



Basic Services 802.1x HTTPS

Mobile Push Notifi... ☐

CGI ☒

ONVIF ☒

NTP Server ☒

SSH ☒

Enable Device Dis... ☒

Private Protocol A... Compatible Mode

Compatible Mode has potential security risks. It is recommended to use Security Mode.

LLDP ☐

Step 2 Enable the system services.



There might be safety risk when **Mobile Push Notifications**, **CGI**, **ONVIF**, **SSH** and **NTP Server** is enabled. Disable these functions when they are not needed.

Table 5-69 Basic service parameters

Parameter	Description
Mobile Push Notifications	After enabling this function, the alarm triggered by the NVR can be pushed to a mobile phone. This function is enabled by default.
CGI	If this function is enabled, the remote devices can be added through the CGI protocol. This function is enabled by default.
ONVIF	If this function is enabled, the remote devices can be added through the ONVIF protocol. This function is enabled by default.
NTP Server	After enabling this function, a NTP server can be used for time synchronization. This function is enabled by default.
SSH	After enabling this function, you can use SSH service. This function is disabled by default.
Enable Device Discovery	After enabling this function, the NVR can be found by other devices through searching.

Parameter	Description
Private Protocol Authentication Mode	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Security Mode (Recommended): Uses Digest access authentication when connecting to NVR. Compatible Mode: Select this mode when the client does not support Digest access authentication.
LLDP	<p>Enable the LLDP service.</p> <p>The Link Layer Discovery Protocol (LLDP) allows two different devices to collect hardware and protocol information about neighboring devices, which is useful in troubleshooting the network.</p>

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.14.2.2 802.1x

The Device needs to pass 802.1x certification to enter the LAN.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > System Service > 802.1x**.

Figure 5-239 802.1x

Basic Services **802.1x** HTTPS

NIC Name: NIC 1

Enable: ☐

Authentication: PEAP

CA Certificate: ☒

Username:

Password:

Please select a trusted CA certificate. [Certificate Management](#)

No.	Certificate Serial Number	Valid Period
1	...	2027-03-04 01:46:55

Apply Back

Step 2 Select the Ethernet card you want to certify.

Step 3 Select **Enable** and configure parameters.

Table 5-70 802.1x parameters

Parameter	Description
Authentication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PEAP: protected EAP protocol. • TLS: Transport Layer Security. Provide privacy and data integrity between two communications application programs.
CA Certificate	Enable it and click Browse to import CA certificate from flash drive. For details about importing and creating a certificate, see "5.14.4 CA Certificate".
Username	The username shall be authorized at server.
Password	Password of the corresponding username.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.14.2.3 HTTPS

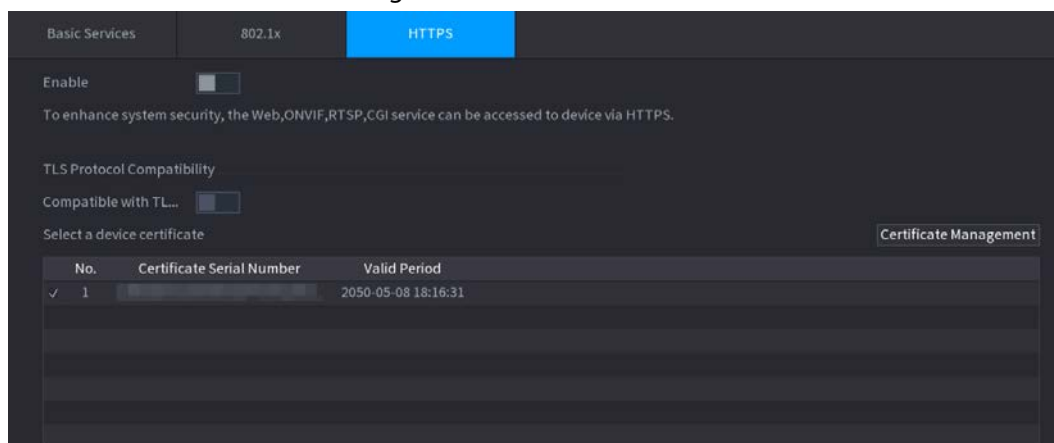
Background Information

We recommend you enable HTTPS function to enhance system security.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > System Service > HTTPS**.

Figure 5-240 HTTPS



Step 2 Enable HTTPS function.

Step 3 (Optional) Enable **Compatible with TLSv1.1 and earlier versions** to allow protocol compatibility.

Step 4 Click **Certificate Management** to create or import a HTTPS certificate from USB drive. For details about importing or creating a CA certificate, see "5.14.4 CA Certificate".

Step 5 Select a HTTPS certificate.

Step 6 Click **Apply**.

5.14.3 Attack Defense

5.14.3.1 Firewall

You can configure the hosts that are allowed or prohibited to access the Device.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **SECURITY** > **Attack Defense** > **Firewall**.

Figure 5-241 Firewall

[illegible]

Step 2 Click  to enable the firewall.

Step 3 Select a firewall mode.

- **Allow List:** The hosts on the allowlist can access the Device.
- **Block List:** The hosts on the blocklist are prohibited to access the Device.

Step 4 Click **Add** and then select a type for the allowlist or blocklist.

You can allow or prohibit hosts through a specific IP address, a network segment, or a MAC address.

- IP address.
Enter the IP address, start port and end port, and then click **OK**.
- IP segment.
Enter the start address and end address, starting port and ending port, and then click **OK**.
- MAC address.
Enter the MAC address, and then click **OK**.

Step 5 Click **Apply**.

5.14.3.2 Account Lockout

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > Attack Defense > Account Lockout**.

Figure 5-242 Account lockout

Step 2 Set parameters.

Table 5-71 Account lockout parameters

Parameter	Description
Attempt(s)	Set the maximum number of allowable wrong password entries. The account will be locked after your entries exceed the maximum number.
Lock Time	Set how long the account is locked for.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.14.3.3 Anti-Dos Attack

You can enable **SYN Flood Attack Defense** and **ICMP Flood Attack Defense** to defend the Device against Dos attack.

Figure 5-243 Anti-Dos Attack

5.14.3.4 Sync Time-Allowlist

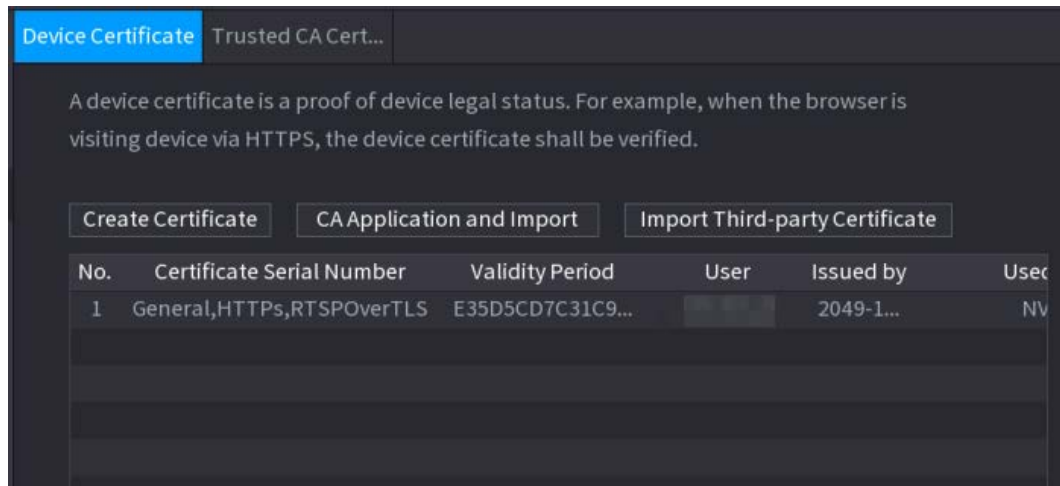
You can configure which hosts are allowed to synchronize time with the Device.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > Attack Defense > Sync Time-Allowlist**.

[illegible]

- If you set **Type** to **IP Address**, enter the IP address, and then click **OK**.
- If you set **Type** to **IP Segment**, enter the start address and end address, and then click **OK**.

Figure 5-245 Device certificate



2. Click **Create Certificate**.

Figure 5-246 Create certificate

The screenshot shows a "Create Certificate" form with the following fields:

- Region
- Province
- City Name
- Validity Period
- Organization
- Organization Unit
- IP/Domain Name

At the bottom right of the form are two buttons: "Create" and "Cancel".

3. Configure the parameters.
4. Click **Create**.

CA Application and Import

Click **CA Application and Import** and then follow the on-screen instructions to finish CA application

and import.

Figure 5-247 CA application and import

CA Application and Import

Procedure:

Step 1: Select 'Create Certificate Request' to generate a certificate request file.

Step 2: Submit the certificate request file to a third-party CA institution to apply for a certificate.

Step 3: Select 'Import Certificate' and then import the CA certificate issued by the third-party institution.

Type **Create Certificate ...** Import Certificate

Region

Province

City Name

Validity Period

Organization

Organization Unit

IP/Domain Name

Create Cancel

Import Third-Party Certificate

1. Click **Import Third-Party Certificate**
2. Configure the parameters.

Table 5-72 Parameters for importing third-party certificate

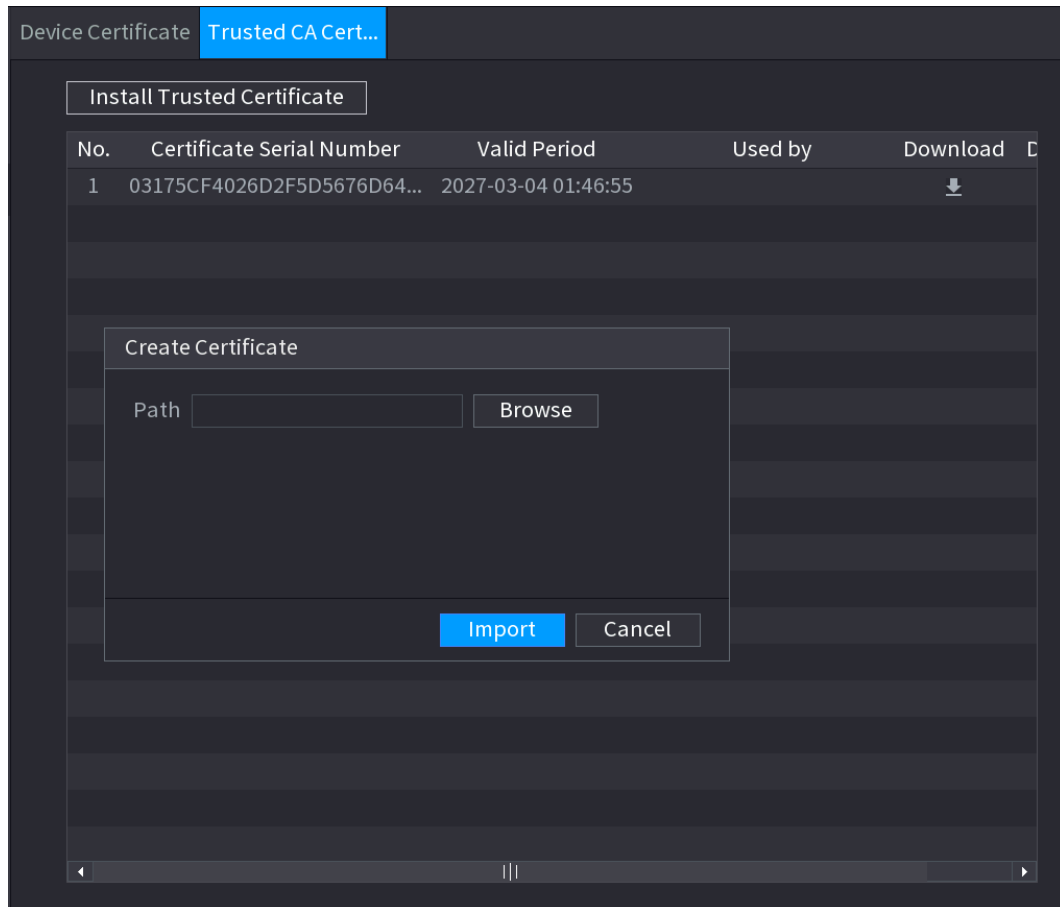
Parameter	Description
Path	Click Browse to find the third-party certificate path on the USB drive.
Private Key	Click Browse to find the third-party certificate private key on the USB drive.
Private Key Password	Input the private key password.

3. Click **Create**.

5.14.4.2 Trusted CA Certificate

- Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > CA Certificate > Trusted CA Certificate**.
- Step 2 Click **Install Trusted Certificate**.

Figure 5-248 Create certificate



Step 3 Click **Browse** to select the certificate that you want to install.

Step 4 Click **Import**.

5.14.5 Audio/Video Encryption

Background Information

The Device supports audio and video encryption during data transmission.



Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > AUDIO/VIDEO ENCRYPTION > Audio/Video Transmission**.

Figure 5-249 Audio and video transmission

Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-73 Audio and video transmission parameters

Area	Parameter	Description
Private Protocol	Enable	Enables stream frame encryption by using private protocol.  There might be safety risk if this service is disabled.
	Encryption Type	Use the default setting.
	Update Period of Secret Key	Secret key update period. Value range: 0–720 hours. 0 means never update the secret key. Default value: 12.
RTSP over TLS	Enable	Enables RTSP stream encryption by using TLS.  There might be safety risk if this service is disabled.
	Select a device certificate	Select a device certificate for RTSP over TLS.
	Certificate Management	For details about certificate management, see "5.14.4.1 Device Certificate".

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.14.6 Security Warning

5.14.6.1 Security Exception


The Device gives warnings to the user when a security exception occurs.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **SECURITY** > **Security Warning** > **Security Exception**.

Figure 5-250 Security exception

Step 2 Click  to enable the function.



Click  to view the list of security exception events.

Step 3 Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.14.6.2 Illegal Login

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SECURITY > Security Warning > Illegal Login**.

Figure 5-251 Illegal login

Step 2 Click  to enable the function.

Step 3 Configure alarm linkage actions. For details, see Table 5-42.

Step 4 Click **Apply**.

5.15 System

5.15.1 General

You can set NVR basic information such as system date and holiday.

5.15.1.1 General

Background Information

You can set device basic information such as device name, and serial number.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > SYSTEM > General > Basic**.

Figure 5-252 Basic settings

Step 2 Set parameters.

Table 5-74 Basic parameters

Parameter	Description
Device Name	Enter the Device name.
Device No.	Enter a number for the Device.
Language	Select a language for the Device system.
Video Standard	Select PAL or NTSC as needed.
Sync Remote Device	Enable this function; the NVR can synchronize information with the remote device such as Language, video standard and time zone.

Parameter	Description
Instant Playback	In the Instant Play box, enter the time length for playing back the recorded video. The value ranges from 5 to 60. On the live view control bar, click the instant playback button to play back the recorded video within the configured time.
Logout Time	Enter the standby time for the Device. The Device automatically logs out when it is not working in the configured period. You need to login the Device again. The value ranges from 0 to 60. 0 indicates there is not standby time for the Device. Click Monitor Channel(s) when logout . You can select the channels that you want to continue monitoring when you logged out.
CAM Time Sync	Syncs the Device time with IP camera.
Interval	Enter the interval for time sync.
Logout Time	You can set auto logout interval once login user remains inactive for a specified time. Value ranges from 0 to 60 minutes.
Navigation Bar	Enable the navigation bar. When you click on the live view screen, the navigation bar is displayed.
Mouse Sensitivity	Adjust the speed of double-click by moving the slider. The bigger the value is, the faster the speed is.

Step 3 Click **Apply** button to save settings.

5.15.1.2 Date and Time

Background Information

You can set device time. You can enable NTP (Network Time Protocol) function so that the device can sync time with the NTP server.

You can also configure date and time settings by selecting **Main Menu > SYSTEM > General > Date&Time**.

Step 1 Click **Date&Time** tab.

Figure 5-253 Date and time

System Time: 2020 -02 -24 09 :45 :02

Time Zone: (UTC+08:00) Beijing, Chongqing, Hong Kong, ... Save

Date Format: YYYY MM DD

Date Separator: -

Time Format: 24-Hour

DST: ☐

Type: ☒ Date ☐ Week

Start Time: Jan 1 00 :00

End Time: Jan 2 00 :00

NTP: ☐


Server Address: time.windows.com Manual Update


Port: 123

Interval: 60 min.

Step 2 Configure the settings for date and time parameters.

Table 5-75 Data and time parameters

Parameter	Description
System Time	<p>In the System Time box, enter time for the system.</p> <p>Click the time zone list, you can select a time zone for the system, and the time in adjust automatically.</p> <p></p> <p>Do not change the system time randomly; otherwise the recorded video cannot be searched. It is recommended to avoid the recording period or stop recording first before you change the system time.</p>
Time Zone	In the Time Zone list, select a time zone for the system.
Date Format	In the Date Format list, select a date format for the system.
Date Separator	In the Date Separator list, select a separator style for the date.
Time Format	In the Time Format list, select 12-HOUR or 24-HOUR for the time display style.
DST	Enable the Daylight Saving Time function. Click Week or Date .
Start Time	Configure the start time and end time for the DST.
End Time	

Parameter	Description
NTP	<p>Enable the NTP function to sync the Device time with the NTP server.</p>  <p>If NTP is enabled, device time will be automatically synchronized with server.</p>
Server Address	<p>In the Server Address box, enter the IP address or domain name of the corresponding NTP server.</p> <p>Click Manual Update, the Device starts syncing with the server immediately.</p>
Port	The system supports TCP protocol only and the default setting is 123.
Interval	In the Interval box, enter the amount of time that you want the Device to sync time with the NTP server. The value ranges from 0 to 65535.

Step 3 Click **Next** to save settings.

5.15.1.3 Holiday

Here you can add, edit, and delete holiday. After you successfully set holiday information, you can view holiday item on the record and snapshot period.

You can also configure holiday settings by selecting **Main Menu > SYSTEM > General > Holiday**.

Step 1 Click **Next**.

Figure 5-254 Holiday

[illegible]

Step 2 Click **Add Holidays**.

Figure 5-255 Add holidays



Step 3 Set holiday name, repeat mode and holiday mode.



Click **Add more** to add new holiday information.

Step 4 Click **Add**, you can add current holiday to the list.



- Click the drop-down list of the state; you can enable/disable holiday date.
- Click  to change the holiday information. Click  to delete current date.

Step 5 Click **Next** to save settings.

5.15.2 Serial Port

Background Information

After setting RS-232 parameters, the NVR can use the COM port to connect to other device to debug and operate.

Procedure


Step 1 Select **MAIN MENU > SYSTEM > Serial Port**.

Figure 5-256 Serial port

Function	Console ▼
Baud Rate	115200 ▼
Data Bits	8 ▼
Stop Bits	1 ▼
Check	None ▼

Step 2 Configure parameters.

Table 5-76 Serial port parameters

Parameter	Description
Function	<p>Select serial port control protocol.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Console: Upgrade the program and debug with the console and mini terminal software. • Keyboard: Control this Device with special keyboard. • Adapter: Connect with PC directly for transparent transmission of data. • Protocol COM: Configure the function to protocol COM, in order to overlay card number. • PTZ Matrix: Connect matrix control <p> Different series products support different RS-232 functions.</p>
Baud Rate	Select baud rate, which is 115200 by default.
Data Bits	It ranges from 5 to 8, which is 8 by default.
Stop Bits	It includes 1 and 2.
Parity	It includes none, odd, even, mark and null.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.16 Output and Display

5.16.1 Display

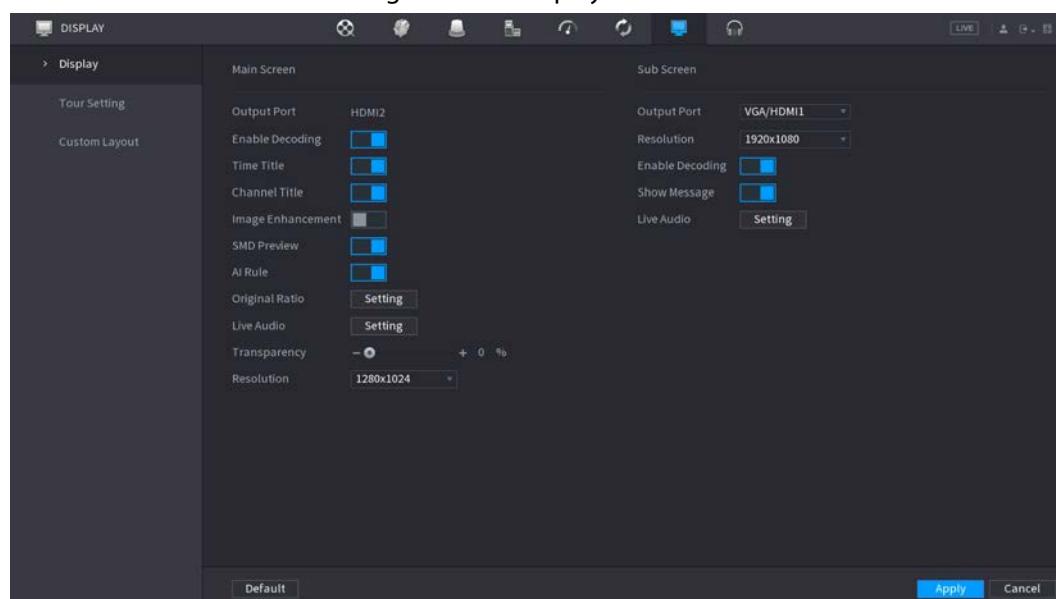
Background Information

You can configure the display effect such as displaying time title and channel title, adjusting image transparency, and selecting the resolution.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > DISPLAY > Display**.


Figure 5-257 Display



Step 2 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-77 Display parameters

Parameter	Description
Main Screen/Sub Screen	<p>Configure the output port format of both screens.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When sub screen is disabled, the format of main screen is HDMI/VGA simultaneous output. When sub screen is enabled, the format of main screen and sub screen are non-simultaneous outputs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When output port of sub screen is set to HDMI, the output port of main screen is set to VGA by the device. When output port of sub screen is set to VGA, the output port of main screen is set to HDMI by the device.
Enable Decoding	After it is enabled, the device can normally decode.
Time Title/Channel Title	Select the checkbox and the date and time of the system will be displayed in the preview screen.
Transparency	Set the transparency of the local menu of the NVR device. The higher the transparency, the more transparent the local menu.
Time Title/Channel Title	Select the checkbox and the date and time of the system will be displayed in the preview screen.
Image Enhancement	Select the checkbox to optimize the preview image edges.
SMD Preview	Select the checkbox to display the SMD previews in the live view interface.

Parameter	Description
AI Rule	Select the checkbox to display the AI rules in the live view interface.  This function is for some series products only.
Original Ratio	Click Setting and select the channel to restore the corresponding channel image to the original scale.
Live Audio	Configure audio input on live view. You can select Audio 1 , Audio 2 , and Mixing . For example, if you select Audio 1 for D1 channel, the sound of audio input port 1 of camera is playing. If you select Mixing , the sound of all audio input ports are playing.
Resolution	Support 1920×1080, 1280×1024(default), 1280×720.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.16.2 Tour

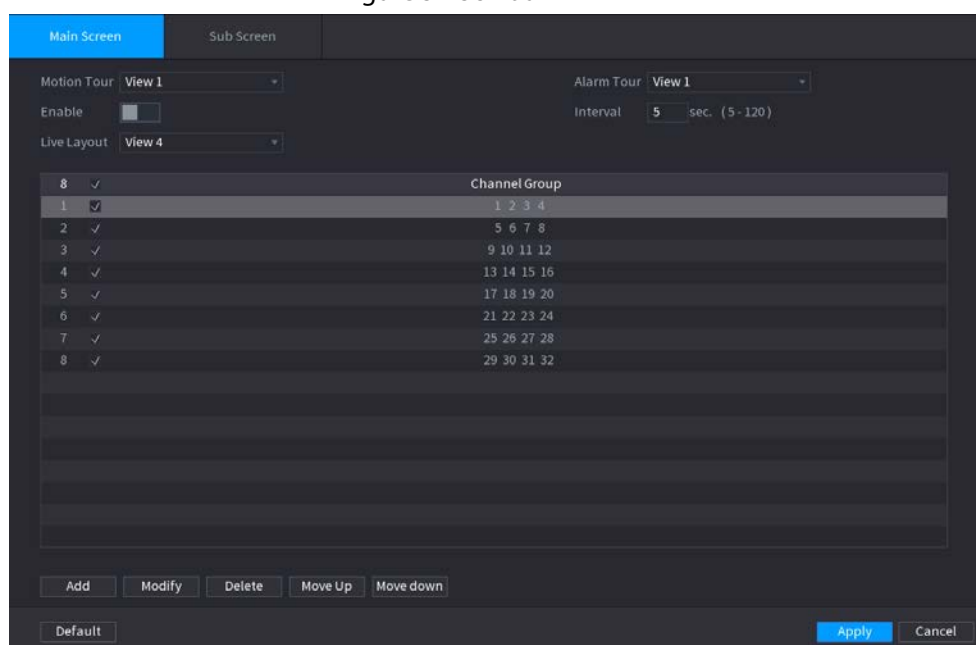
Background Information

You can configure a tour of selected channels to repeat playing videos. The videos display in turn according to the channel group configured in tour settings. The system displays one channel group for a certain period and then automatically changes to the next channel group.





Procedure

Step 1 Select **DISPLAY > Tour Setting > Main Screen**.

Figure 5-258 Tour





- On the top right of the live view screen, use the left mouse button or press Shift to switch between  (image switching is allowed) and  (image switching is not allowed) to turn on/off the tour function.
- On the navigation bar, click  to enable the tour and click  to disable it.

Step 2 Configure the tour setting parameters.

Table 5-78 Tour parameters

Parameter	Description
Enable Tour	Enable tour function.
Interval	Enter the amount of time that you want each channel group displays on the screen. The value ranges from 5 seconds to 120 seconds, and the default value is 5 seconds.
Motion Tour, Alarm Tour	Select the View 1 or View 8 for Motion Tour and Alarm Tour (system alarm events).
Live Layout	In the Live Layout list, select View 1 , View 4 , View 8 , or other modes that are supported by the Device.
Channel Group	Display all channel groups under the current Window Split setting. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Add a channel group: Click Add, in the pop-up Add Group channel, select the channels to form a group, and then click Save. • Delete a channel group: Select the checkbox of any channel group, and then click Delete. • Edit a channel group: Select the checkbox of any channel group and then click Modify, or double-click on the group. The Modify Channel Group dialog box is displayed. You can regroup the channels. • Click Move up or Move down to adjust the position of channel group.

Step 3 Click **Apply** to save the settings.

5.16.3 Custom Layout

Background Information

You can set customized video split mode.

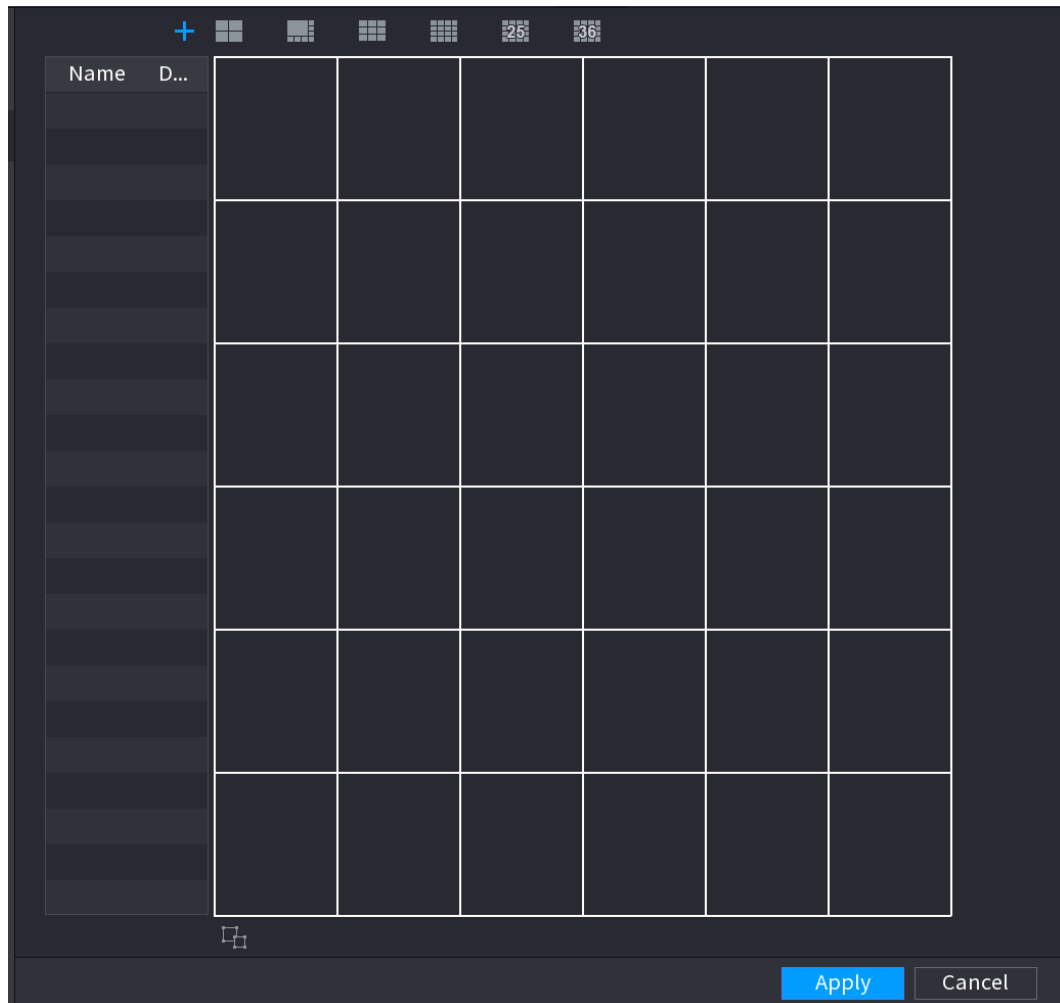


- This function is for some series products. See the actual product for detailed information.
- Device max. supports 5 customized videos.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > DISPLAY > Custom Split**.

Figure 5-259 Custom split



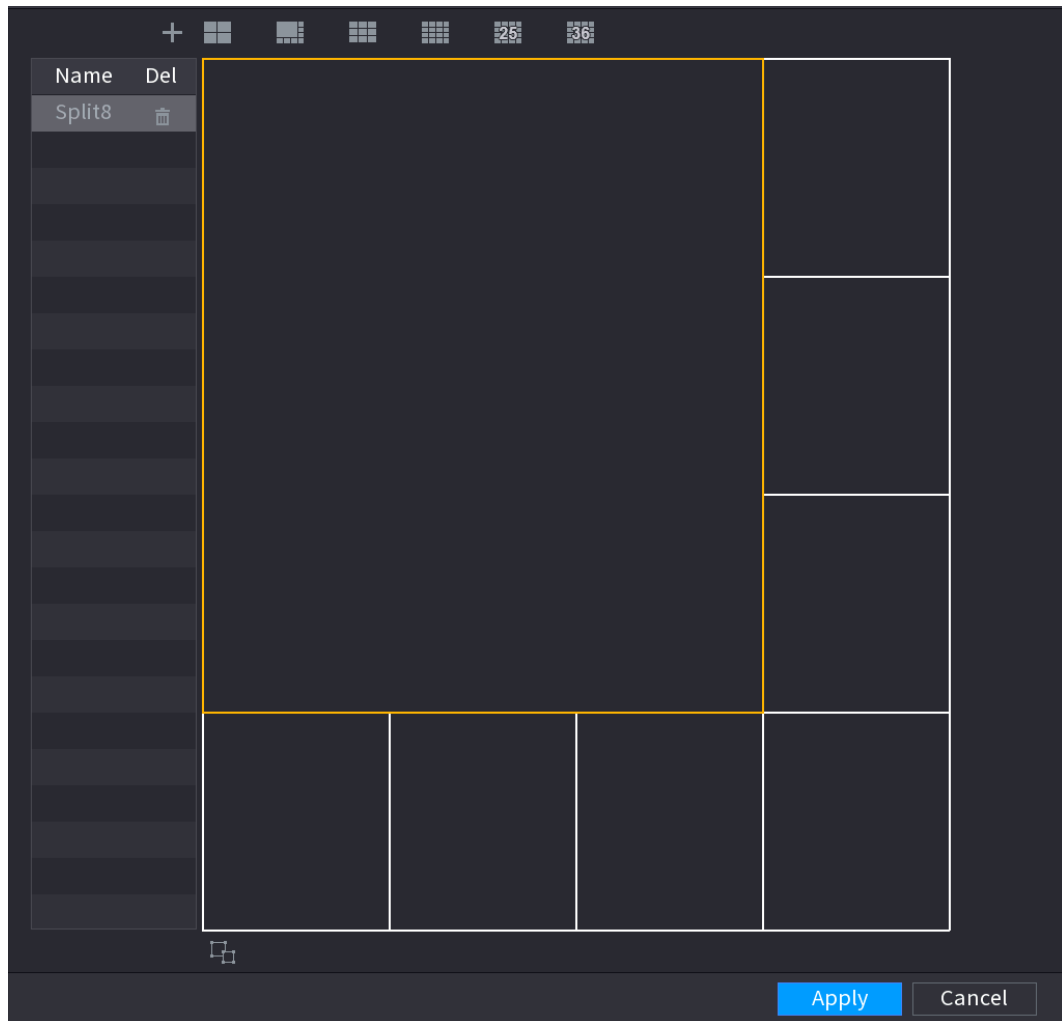
Step 2 Click and then click to select basic mode.

System adopts the basic window mode as the new window name. For example, if you select the 8 display mode, the default name is Split8. In regular mode, drag the mouse in the preview frame; you can merge several small windows to one window so that you can get your desired split mode.



- After merge the window, system adopts the remaining window amount as the new name such as Split6.
- Select the window you want to merge (red highlighted), click to cancel the merge to restore the basic mode.
- Click to delete the customized window mode.

Figure 5-260 Merged window



Step 3 Click **Apply** to exit.

After the setup, you can go to the preview window, right-click and then select **Live Layout** to select the custom split layout.

5.17 POS

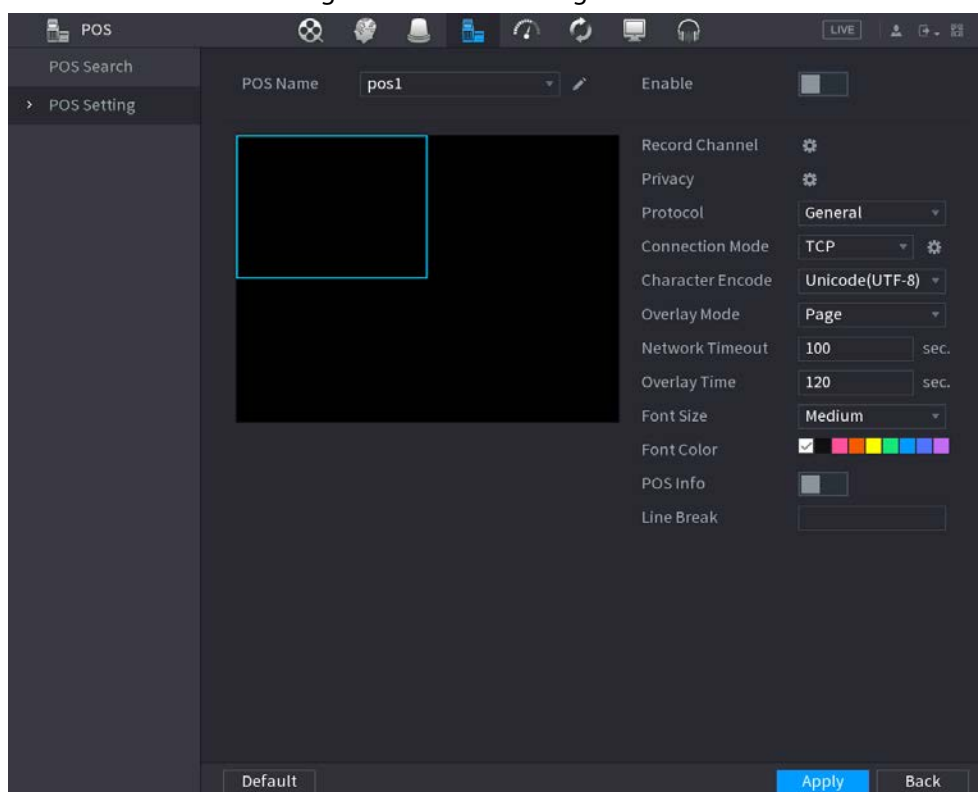
You can connect the Device to the POS (Point of Sale) machine and receive the information from it. This function applies to the scenarios such as supermarket POS machine. After connection is established, the Device can access the POS information and display the overlaid text in the channel window.

5.17.1 Settings

Procedure





Step 1 Select **Main Menu > POS > POS Setting**.


Figure 5-261 POS setting



Step 2 Configure the POS parameters.

Table 5-79 POS parameters

Parameter	Description
POS Name	<p>In the POS Name list, select the POS machine that you want to configure settings for. Click  to modify the POS name.</p> <p></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The POS name must be unique. You can enter up to 21 Chinese characters or 63 English characters.
Enable	Enable the POS function.
Record Channel	Click  to select a channel to record.
Privacy	Enter the privacy contents.
Protocol	Select a protocol. Different machines correspond to different protocols.
Connection Mode	<p>Select the connection protocol type. Click , the IP Address window is displayed.</p> <p>In the Source IP box, enter the IP address (the machine that is connected to the Device) that sends messages.</p>
Character Encode	Select a character encoding mode.

Parameter	Description
Overlay Mode	<p>In the Overlay Mode list, Select Turn or ROLL.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Turn: Once the information is at 16 lines, system displays the next page. ROLL: Once the information is at 16 lines, system rolls one line after another to delete the first line. <p> When the local preview mode is in 4-split, the turn/ROLL function is based on 8 lines.</p>
Network time out	When the network is not working correctly and cannot be recovered after the entered timeout limit, the POS information will not display normally. After the network is recovered, the latest POS information will be displayed.
Time Display	Enter the time that how long you want to keep the POS information displaying. For example, enter 5, the POS information disappear from the screen after 5 seconds.
Font Size	Select Small , Medium , or Big as the text size of POS information
Font Color	In the color bar, click to select the color for the text size of POS information.
POS Info	Enable the POS Info function, the POS information displays in the live view/WEB.
Line Break	<p>There is no line delimiter by default.</p> <p>After you set the line delimiter (HEX), the overlay information after the delimiter is displayed in the new line. For example, the line delimiter is F and the overlay information is 123F6789, NVR displays overlay information on the local preview interface and Web as:</p> <p>123 6789</p>

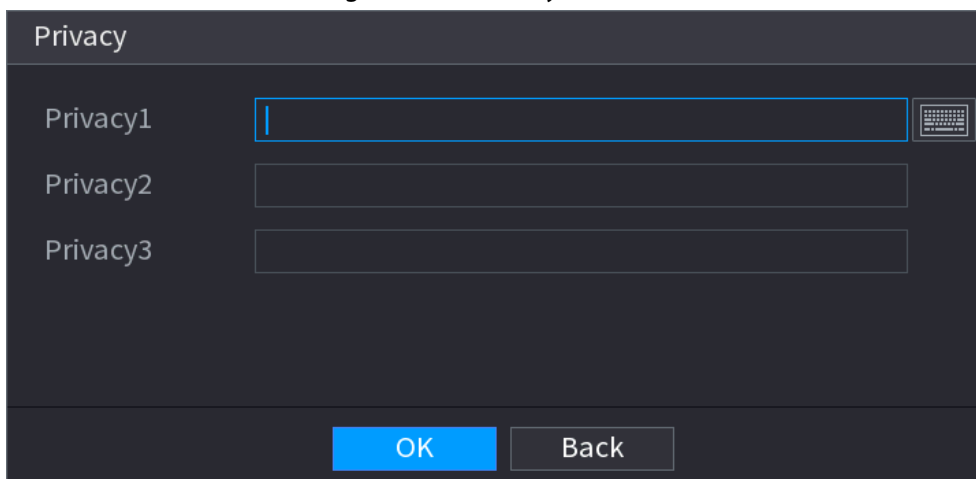
Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.17.1.1 Privacy Setup

Procedure

Step 1 Click  next to **Privacy**.

Figure 5-262 Privacy



Step 2 Set privacy information.

Step 3 Click **OK**.

5.17.1.2 Connection Mode

Background Information

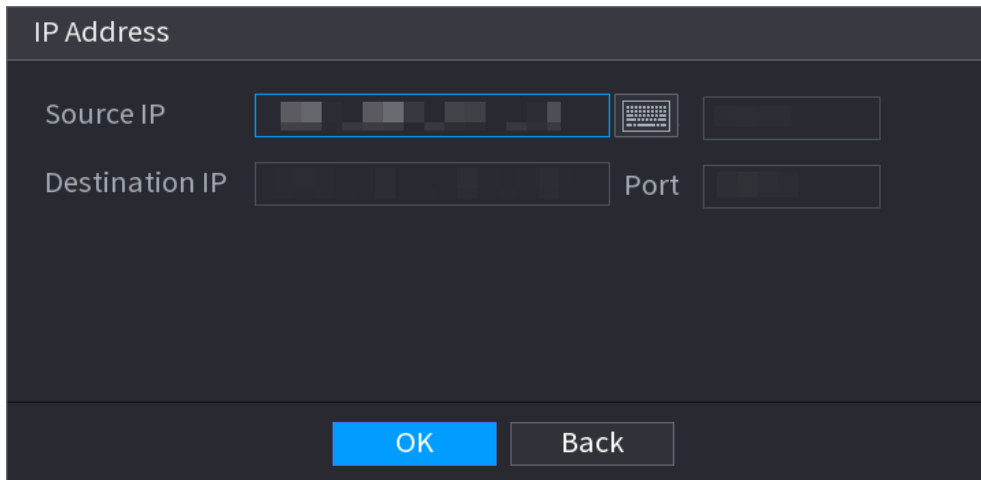
Connection type is UDP or TCP.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Connection Mode** as **UDP**, **TCP_CLINET** or **TCP**.

Step 2 Click .

Figure 5-263 IP address



The dialog box titled "IP Address" has a dark background. It contains two rows of input fields. The first row is labeled "Source IP" and has a text input field with a blue border, a small icon of a network card, and another text input field. The second row is labeled "Destination IP" and has a text input field, followed by the label "Port" and another text input field. At the bottom, there are two buttons: "OK" (highlighted in blue) and "Back".

Step 3 For **Source IP** and **Port**, enter the POS IP address and port.

Step 4 Click **OK**.

5.17.2 Search



The system supports fuzzy search.

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **POS** > **POS Search**.

Figure 5-264 POS search

[illegible]

- Step 2** In the **POS Search** box, enter the information such as transaction number on your receipt, amount, or product name.
 - Step 3** In the **Start Time** box and **End Time** box, enter the time period that you want to search the POS transaction information.
 - Step 4** Click **Search**.
The searched transaction results display in the table.

5.18 Audio

The audio function is to manage audio files and set schedule play function. It is to realize audio broadcast activation function.



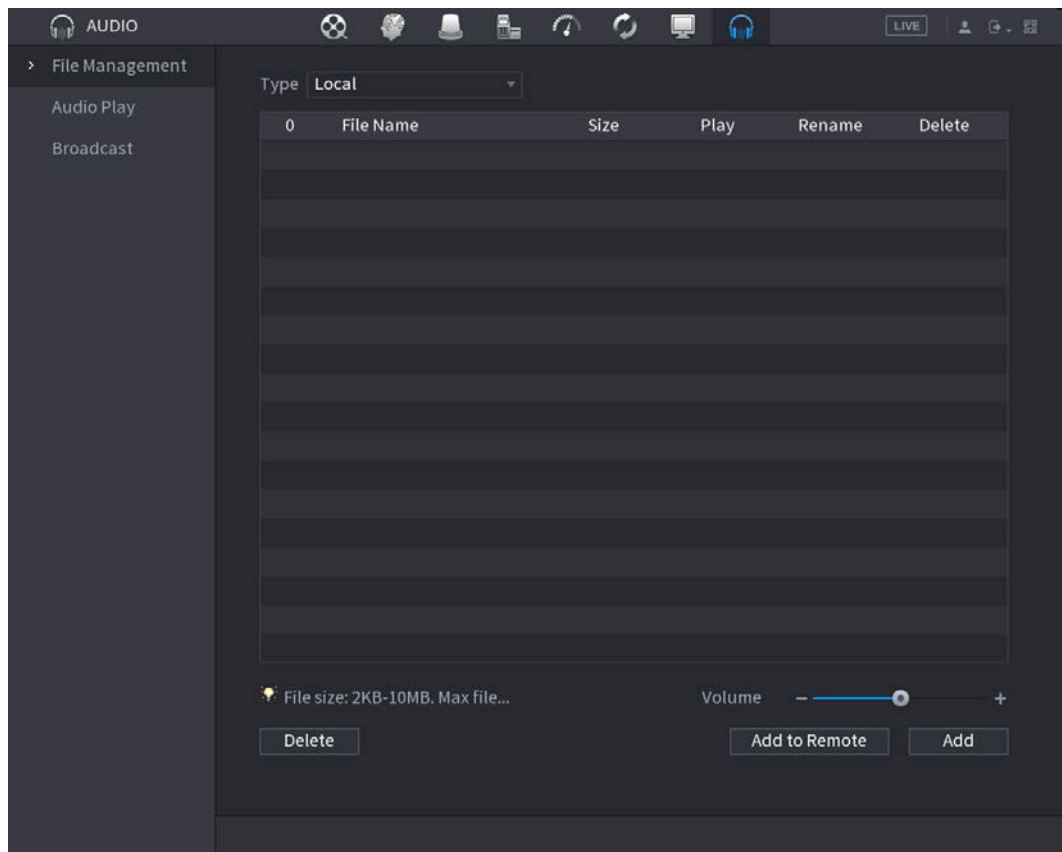
This function is available on select models.

5.18.1 File Management

You can add audio files, listen to audio files, rename and delete audio files, and configure the audio volume.

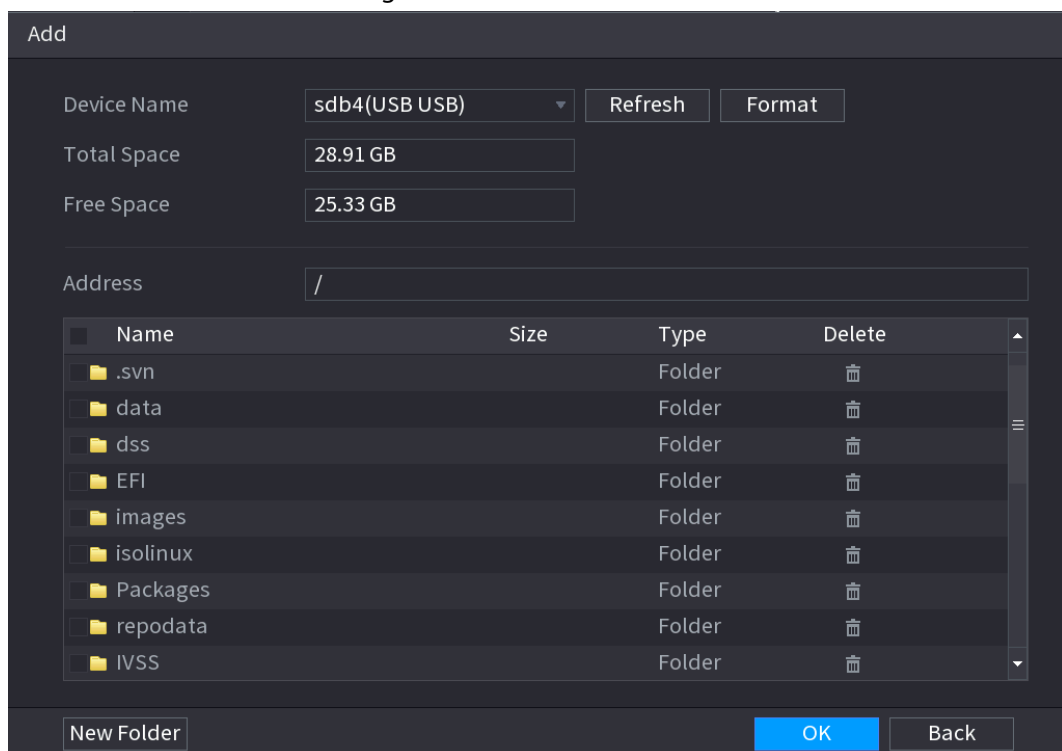
- Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **AUDIO** > **File Management**.

Figure 5-265 File management



Step 2 Click **Add**.

Figure 5-266 Add file



Step 3 Select the audio file and then click **Import**.

System supports MP3 and PCM audio format.

Step 4 Click **OK** to start importing audio files from the USB storage device.

If the importing is successful, the audio files will display in the **File Management** page.

5.18.2 Audio Play

Background Information

You can configure the settings to play the audio files during the defined time period.

Procedure


Step 1 Select **Main Menu > AUDIO > Schedule**.

Figure 5-267 Schedule

	Period	File Name	Interval	Loop	Output...
<input type="checkbox"/>	00 : 00 - 24 : 00	None	60 min.	0	Mic
<input type="checkbox"/>	00 : 00 - 24 : 00	None	60 min.	0	Mic
<input type="checkbox"/>	00 : 00 - 24 : 00	None	60 min.	0	Mic
<input type="checkbox"/>	00 : 00 - 24 : 00	None	60 min.	0	Mic
<input type="checkbox"/>	00 : 00 - 24 : 00	None	60 min.	0	Mic
<input type="checkbox"/>	00 : 00 - 24 : 00	None	60 min.	0	Mic

Step 2 Configure the parameters.

Table 5-80 Schedule parameters

Parameter	Description
Period	In the Period box, enter the time. Select the checkbox to enable the settings. You can configure up to six periods.
File Name	In the File Name list, select the audio file that you want to play for this configured period.
Interval	In the Interval box, enter the time in minutes for how often you want to repeat the playing.
Loop	Configure how many times you want to repeat the playing in the defined period.
Output	Includes two options: MIC and Audio. It is MIC by default. The MIC function shares the same port with talkback function and the latter has the priority.  Some series products do not have audio port.



- The finish time for audio playing depends on audio file size and the configured interval.
- Playing priority: Alarm event > Audio talk > Trial listening > Schedule audio file.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.18.3 Broadcast

Background Information

System can broadcast to the camera, or broadcast to a channel group.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Mani Menu > AUDIO > Broadcast**.

Figure 5-268 Broadcast

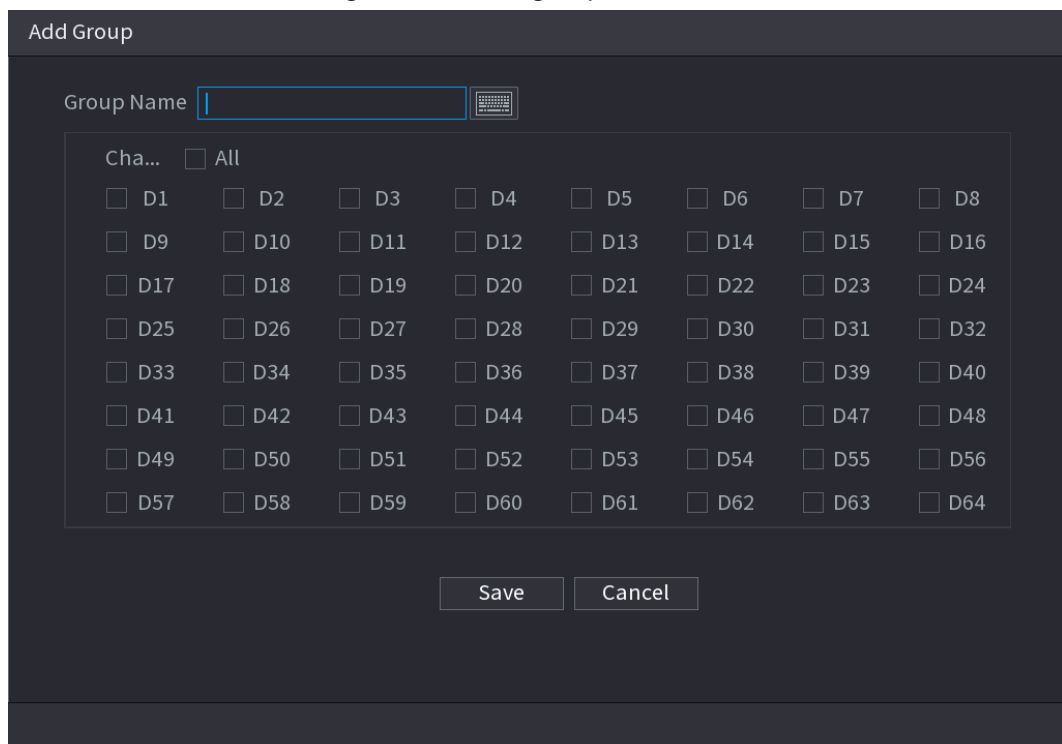


0	Group Name	Remarks	Modify	Delete
---	------------	---------	--------	--------

Add Group

Step 2 Click **Add Group**.

Figure 5-269 Add group (1)



Add Group

Group Name

Cha... ☐ All

<input type="checkbox"/> D1	<input type="checkbox"/> D2	<input type="checkbox"/> D3	<input type="checkbox"/> D4	<input type="checkbox"/> D5	<input type="checkbox"/> D6	<input type="checkbox"/> D7	<input type="checkbox"/> D8
<input type="checkbox"/> D9	<input type="checkbox"/> D10	<input type="checkbox"/> D11	<input type="checkbox"/> D12	<input type="checkbox"/> D13	<input type="checkbox"/> D14	<input type="checkbox"/> D15	<input type="checkbox"/> D16
<input type="checkbox"/> D17	<input type="checkbox"/> D18	<input type="checkbox"/> D19	<input type="checkbox"/> D20	<input type="checkbox"/> D21	<input type="checkbox"/> D22	<input type="checkbox"/> D23	<input type="checkbox"/> D24
<input type="checkbox"/> D25	<input type="checkbox"/> D26	<input type="checkbox"/> D27	<input type="checkbox"/> D28	<input type="checkbox"/> D29	<input type="checkbox"/> D30	<input type="checkbox"/> D31	<input type="checkbox"/> D32
<input type="checkbox"/> D33	<input type="checkbox"/> D34	<input type="checkbox"/> D35	<input type="checkbox"/> D36	<input type="checkbox"/> D37	<input type="checkbox"/> D38	<input type="checkbox"/> D39	<input type="checkbox"/> D40
<input type="checkbox"/> D41	<input type="checkbox"/> D42	<input type="checkbox"/> D43	<input type="checkbox"/> D44	<input type="checkbox"/> D45	<input type="checkbox"/> D46	<input type="checkbox"/> D47	<input type="checkbox"/> D48
<input type="checkbox"/> D49	<input type="checkbox"/> D50	<input type="checkbox"/> D51	<input type="checkbox"/> D52	<input type="checkbox"/> D53	<input type="checkbox"/> D54	<input type="checkbox"/> D55	<input type="checkbox"/> D56
<input type="checkbox"/> D57	<input type="checkbox"/> D58	<input type="checkbox"/> D59	<input type="checkbox"/> D60	<input type="checkbox"/> D61	<input type="checkbox"/> D62	<input type="checkbox"/> D63	<input type="checkbox"/> D64

Save Cancel

Step 3 Input group name and select one or more channels.

Step 4 Click **Save** to complete broadcast group setup.







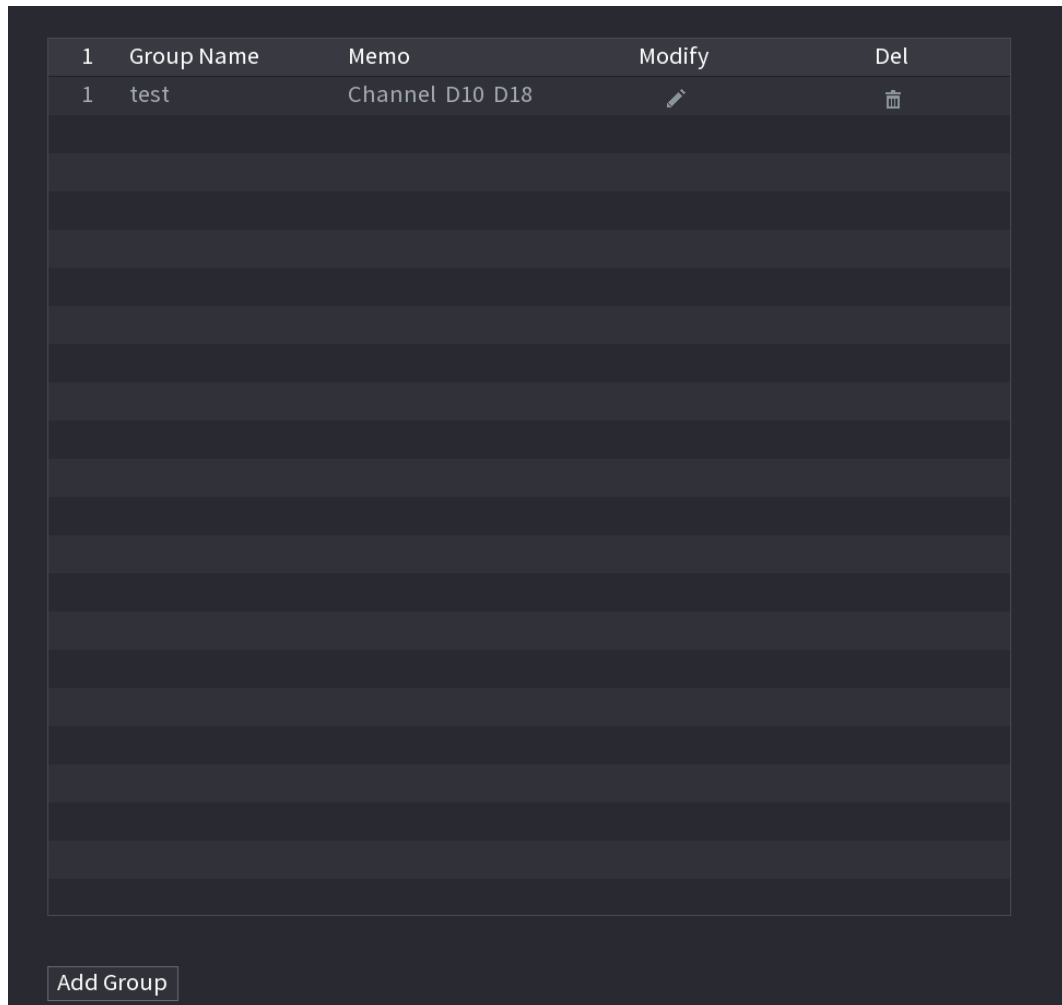
- On the broadcast interface, click  to change group setup, click  to delete group.
- After complete broadcast setup, on the preview interface and then click  on the navigation bar, device pops up broadcast dialogue box. Select a group name and then click  to begin broadcast.

Figure 5-270 Add group (2)



5.19 Operation and Maintenance

5.19.1 Log

You can view and search for the log information, or back up log to the USB device.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **MAINTAIN** > **Log**.

Figure 5-271 Log

The screenshot shows a web interface for viewing logs. At the top, there are filters for 'Type' (set to 'All'), 'Period' (set to 'Today'), and a date range (2000-02-17 00:00:00 to 2000-02-17 23:59:59). A 'Search' button is to the right. Below the filters is a table with columns '0', 'Time', and 'Type'. The table is currently empty. At the bottom, there are navigation controls including '< 0/0 >', 'Goto', '1', 'Backup', 'Details', and 'Clear' buttons.

Step 2 In the **Type** list, select the log type that you want to view (**System**, **Config**, **Storage**, **Record**, **Account**, **Clear Log**, **Playback**, and **Connection**) or select **All** to view all logs.

Step 3 Enter the time period to search, and then click **Search**.
The search results are displayed.

Related Operations

- Click **Details** or double-click the log to view details. Click **Next** or **Previous** to view more log information.
- Click **Backup** to back up the logs to the USB storage device.
- Click **Clear** to remove all logs.

5.19.2 System

5.19.2.1 System Version

Select **Main Menu** > **MAINTAIN** > **System Info** > **Version**.

You can view NVR version information.

5.19.2.2 AI Algorithm Version

Select **Main Menu** > **MAINTAIN** > **System Info** > **Intelligent Algorithm**.

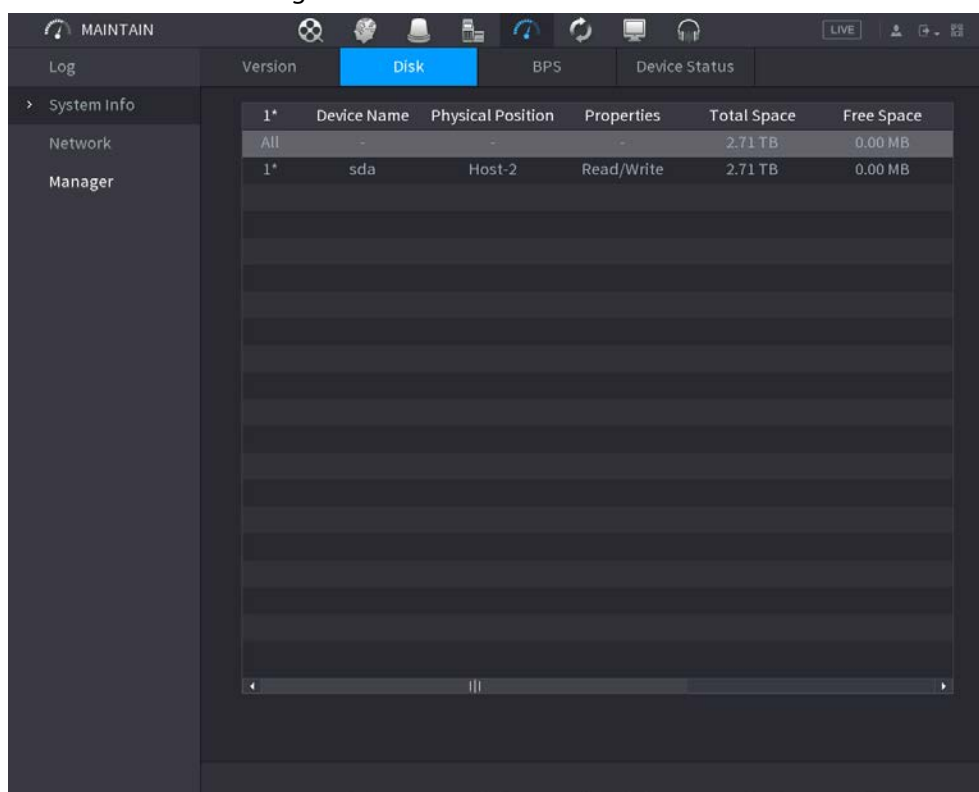
You can view version information for AI functions such as face detection, face recognition, IVS, and

video metadata.

5.19.2.3 HDD Info

You can view the HDD quantity, HDD type, total space, free space, status, and S.M.A.R.T information. Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > System Info > Disk**.

Figure 5-272 Disk information



1*	Device Name	Physical Position	Properties	Total Space	Free Space
All	-	-	-	2.71 TB	0.00 MB
1*	sda	Host-2	Read/Write	2.71 TB	0.00 MB

Table 5-81 Disk information

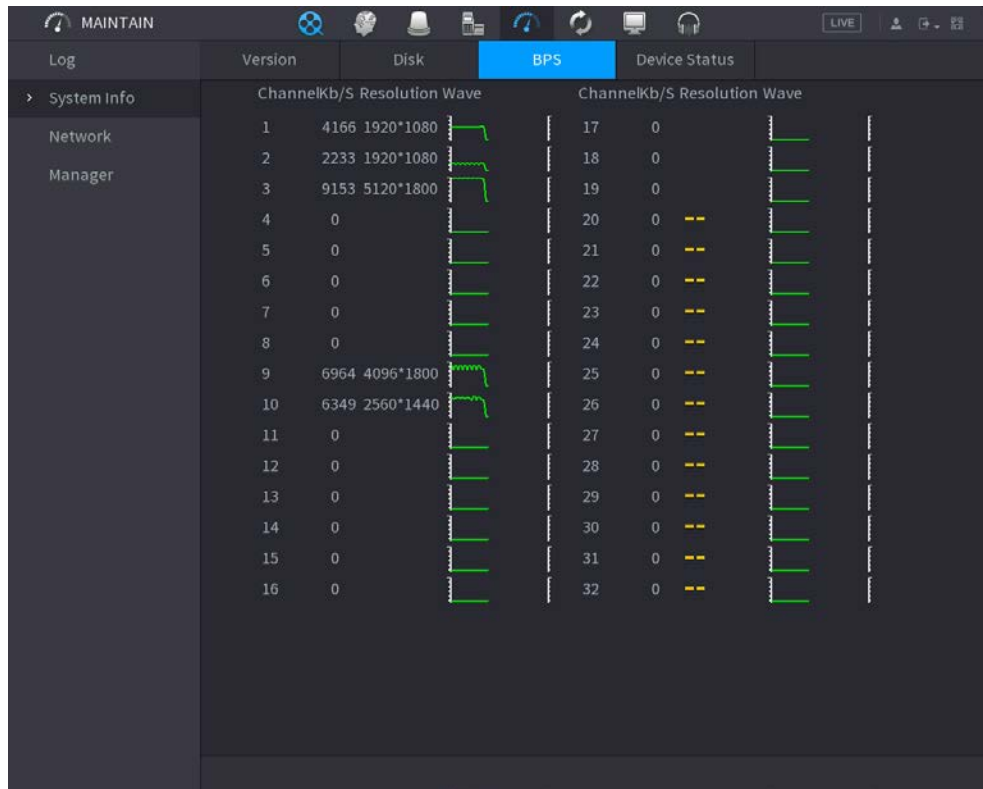
Parameter	Description
No.	Indicates the number of the currently connected HDD. The asterisk (*) means the current working HDD.
Device Name	Indicates name of HDD.
Physical Position	Indicates installation position of HDD.
Properties	Indicates HDD type.
Total Space	Indicates the total capacity of HDD.
Free Space	Indicates the usable capacity of HDD.
Health Status	Indicates the health status of the HDD.
S.M.A.R.T	View the S.M.A.R.T reports from HDD detecting.
Status	Indicates the status of the HDD to show if it is working normally.

5.19.2.4 BPS

You can view current video bit rate (kb/s) and resolution.

Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > System Info > BPS**.

Figure 5-273 BPS

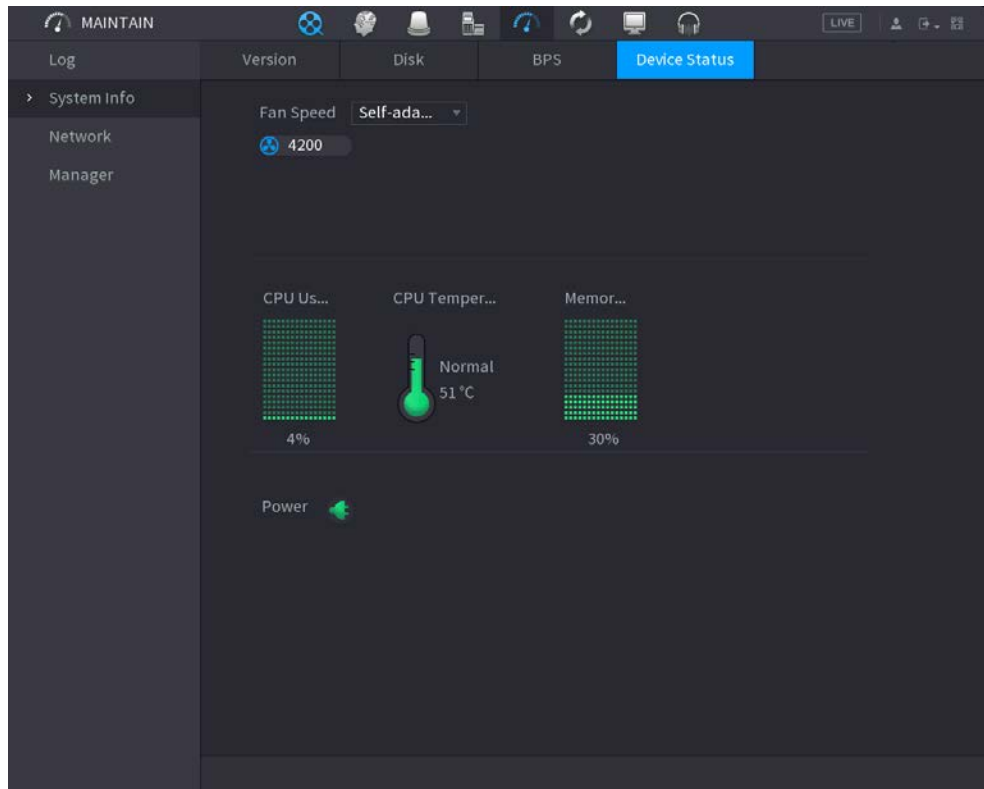


5.19.2.5 Device Status

You can view fan running status such as speed, CPU temperature, and memory.


Select **Main Menu** > **MAINTAIN** > **System Info** > **Device Status**.

Figure 5-274 Device status



5.19.3 Network

5.19.3.1 Online User

You can view the online user information or block any user for a period of time. To block an online user, click  and then enter the time that you want to block this user. The maximum value you can set is 65535.

The system detects every 5 seconds to check whether there is any user added or deleted, and update the user list timely.

Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Network > Online User**.

Figure 5-275 Online user

[illegible]

5.19.3.2 Network Load

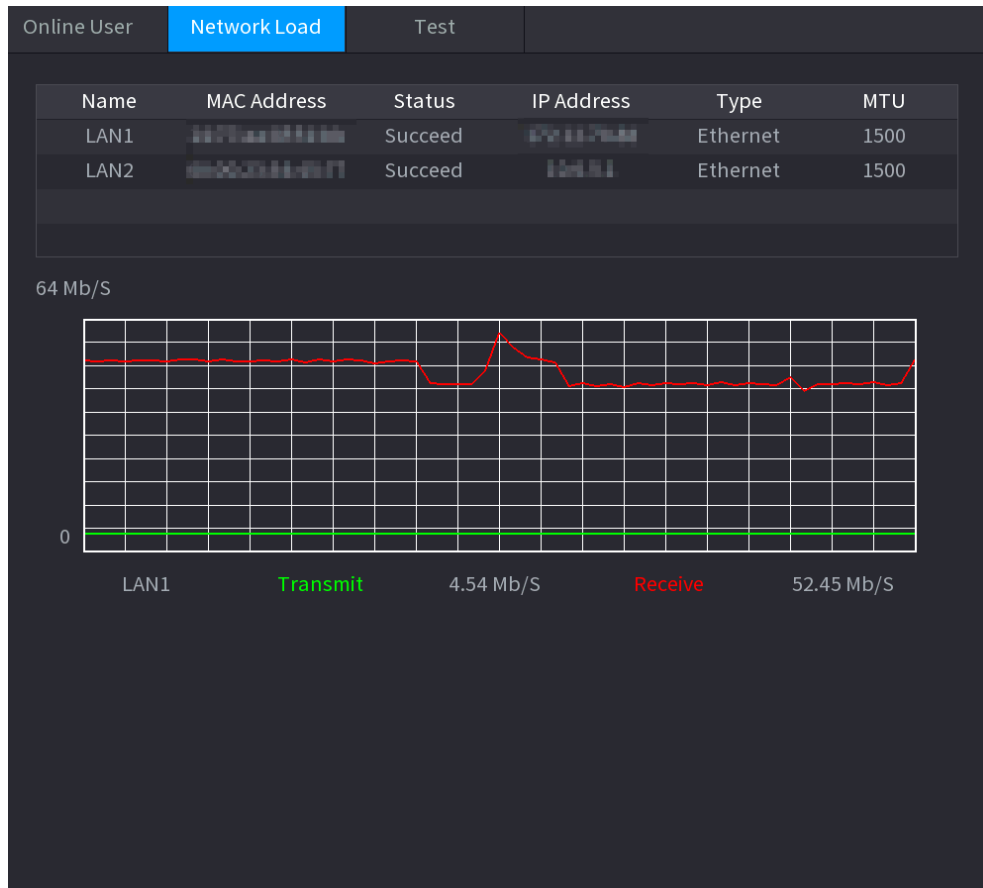
Background Information

Network load means the data flow which measures the transmission capability. You can view the information such as data receiving speed and sending speed.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Network > Network Load**.

Figure 5-276 Network load



Step 2 Click the LAN name that you want to view, for example, **LAN1**.
The system displays the information of data sending speed and receiving speed.



- System displays LAN1 load by default.
- Only one LAN load can be displayed at one time.

5.19.3.3 Network Test

Background Information

You can test the network connection status between the Device and other devices.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu** > **MAINTAIN** > **Network** > **Test**.

Figure 5-277 Test

Name	IP	Packet Sniffer Size	Packet Sniffer Backup
LAN1	192.168.1.1	0KB	⬇
LAN2	192.168.1.2	0KB	⬇

Step 2 In the **Destination IP** box, enter the IP address.

Step 3 Click **Test**.

After testing is completed, the test result is displayed. You can check the evaluation for average delay, packet loss, and network status.

5.19.4 Maintenance and Management

5.19.4.1 Device Maintenance

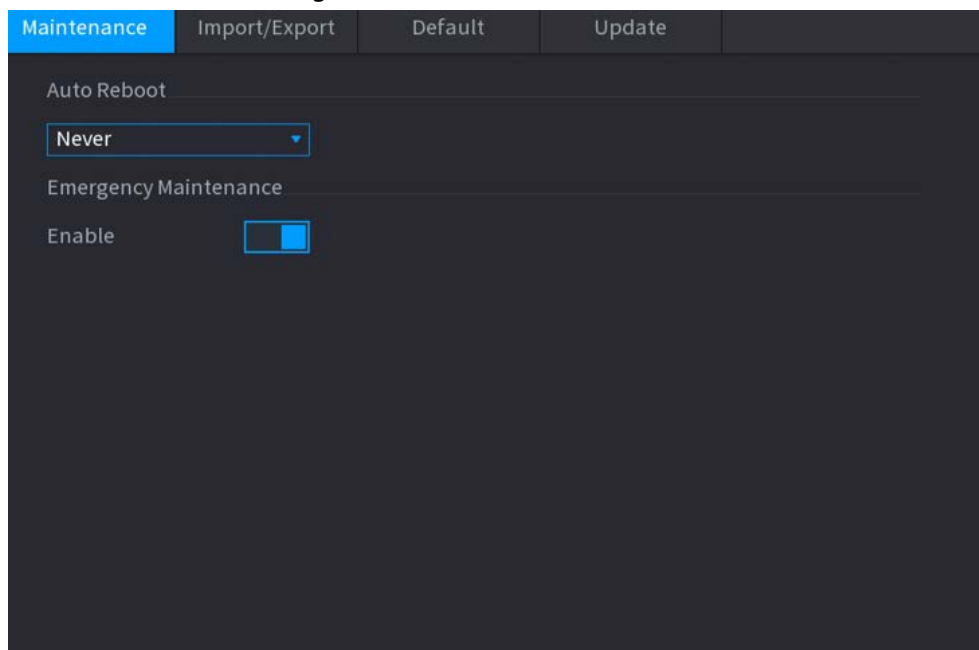
Background Information

When the Device has been running for a long time, you can enable the Device to restart automatically at the idle time. You can also enable emergency maintenance.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Manager > Maintenance**.

Figure 5-278 Maintenance



Step 2 Configure the parameters.

- **Auto Reboot:** Enable the Device to restart at the idle time.
- **Emergency Maintenance:** When the Device has an update power outage, running error and other problems, and you cannot log in, then you can use the emergency maintenance function to restart the Device, clear configuration, update the system, and more.

Step 3 Click **Apply**.

5.19.4.2 Exporting System Settings

Background Information

You can export or import the Device system settings if there are several Devices that require the same setup.



- The **Import/Export** interface cannot be opened if the backup operation is ongoing on the other interfaces.
- When you open the **Import/Export** interface, the system refreshes the devices and sets the current directory as the first root directory.
- Click **Format** to format the USB storage device.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Manager > Import/Export**.

Figure 5-279 Import and export

Step 2 Insert a USB storage device into one of the USB ports on the Device.

Step 3 Click **Refresh** to refresh the interface.

The connected USB storage device is displayed.

Figure 5-280 Connected USB device

Maintenance **Import/Export** Default Update

Device Name: Refresh Format

Total Space:

Free Space:

Address:

Name	Size	Type	Delete
Folder .svn		Folder	
Folder data		Folder	
Folder dss		Folder	
Folder EFI		Folder	
Folder images		Folder	
Folder isolinux		Folder	
Folder Packages		Folder	
Folder repodata		Folder	
Folder IVSS		Folder	
Folder NVR		Folder	
File .discinfo	31 B	File	
File .treeinfo	338 B	File	
File anaconda-ks.cfg	3.1 KB	File	
File CentOS_BuildTag	14 B	File	
File EULA	212 B	File	

Imported configuration will overwrite previous configuration.

New Folder Import Export

Step 4 Click **Export**.

There is a folder under the name style of "Config_[YYYYMMDDhhmmss]". Double-click this folder to view the backup files.

5.19.4.3 Restoring Defaults

5.19.4.3.1 Restoring Defaults on the Local Interface

Background Information



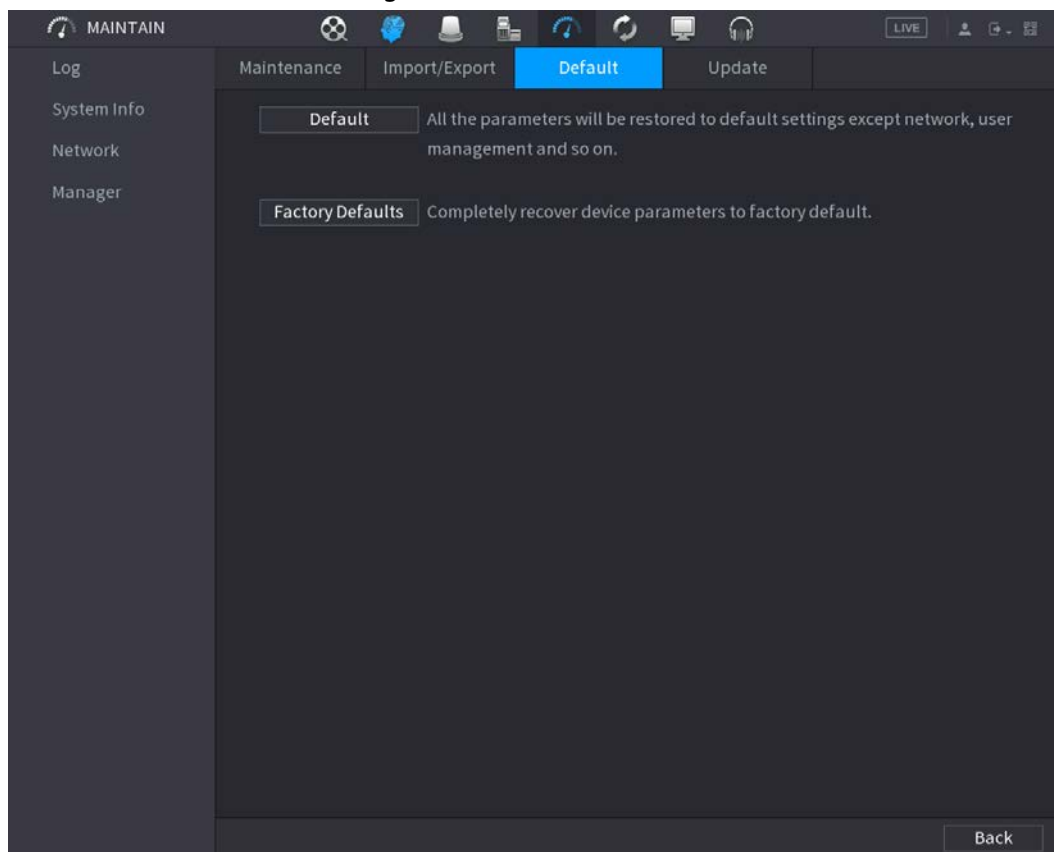
This function is for admin account only.

You can restore the Device to default settings on the local interface.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Manager > Default**.

Figure 5-281 Default



Step 2 Restore the settings.

- **Default:** Restore all the configurations except network settings and user management to the default..
- **Factory Default:** Restore all the configurations to the factory default settings.

5.19.4.3.2 Resetting Device through the Reset Button

Background Information

You can use the reset button on the mainboard to reset the Device to the factory default settings.



The reset button is available on select models.

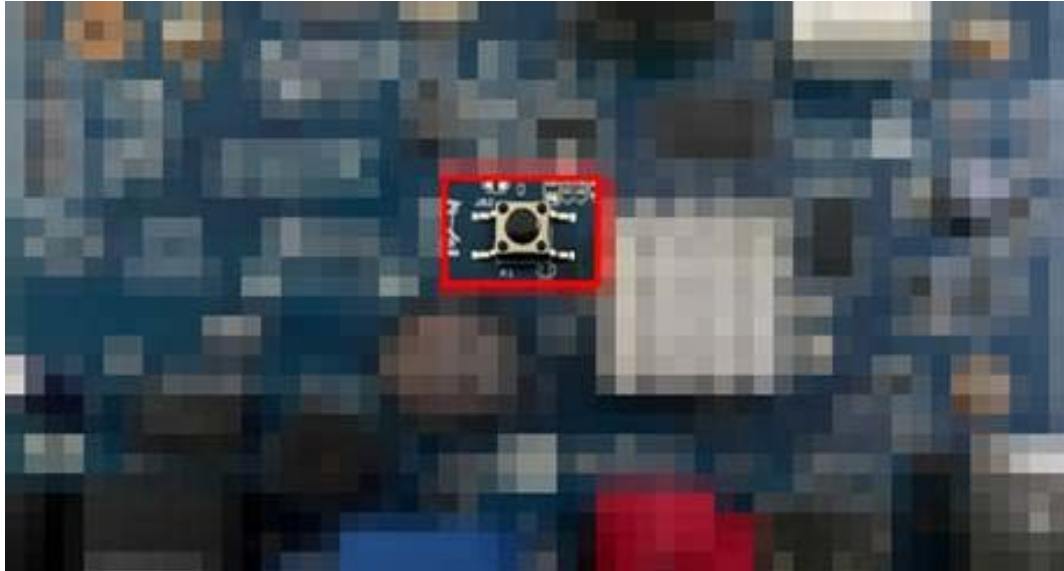


After resetting, all the configurations will be lost.

Procedure

- Step 1 Disconnect the Device from power source, and then remove the cover panel. For details about removing the cover panel, see "3.3 HDD Installation".
- Step 2 Find the reset button on the mainboard, and then connect the Device to the power source again.
- Step 3 Press and hold the reset button for 5 seconds to 10 seconds.

Figure 5-282 Reset button



Step 4 Restart the Device.

After the Device restarts, the settings have been restored to the factory default.

5.19.4.4 System Update

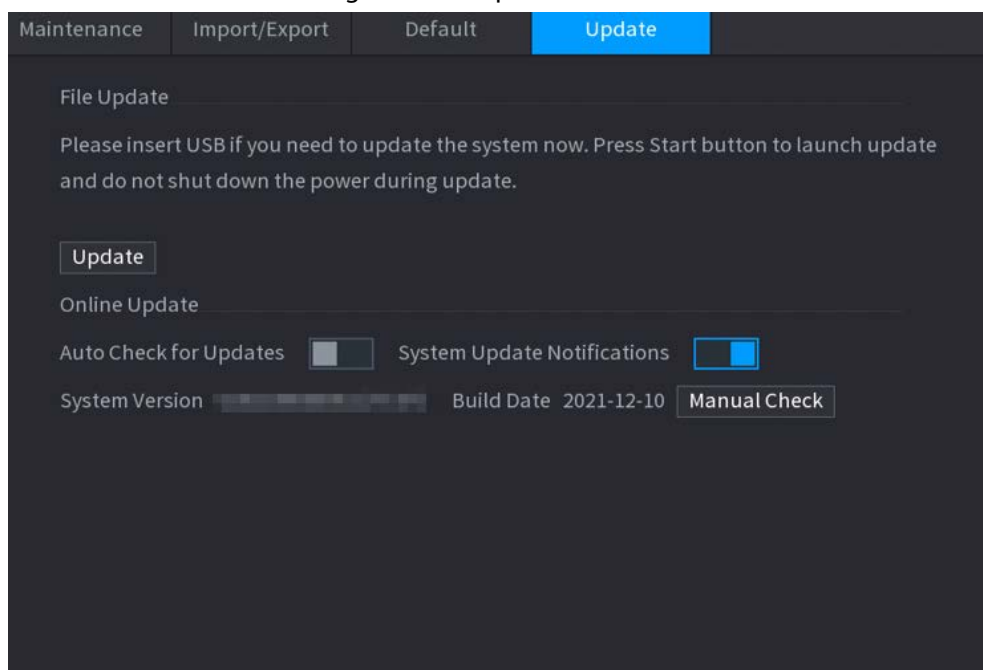
5.19.4.4.1 Upgrading File

Procedure

Step 1 Insert a USB storage device containing the upgrade files into the USB port of the Device.

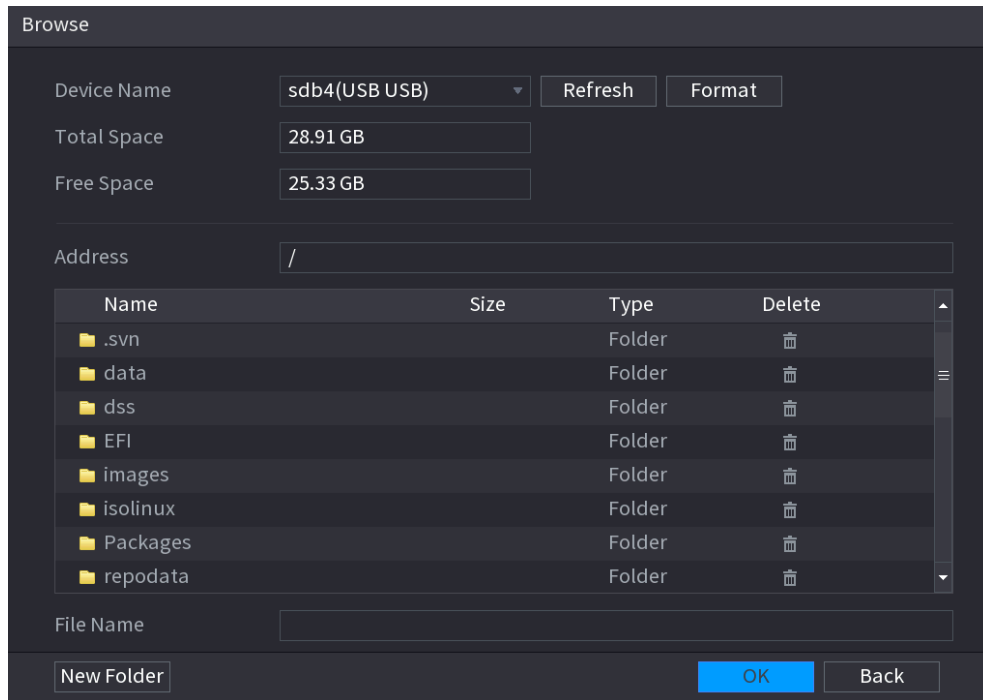
Step 2 Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Manager > Update**

Figure 5-283 Update



Step 3 Click **Update**.

Figure 5-284 Browse



- Step 4** Click the file that you want to upgrade.
- Step 5** The selected file is displayed in the **Update File** box.
- Step 6** Click **Start**.

5.19.4.4.2 Online Upgrade

Background Information

When the Device is connected to Internet, you can use online upgrade function to upgrade the system.

Before using this function, you need to check whether there is any new version by auto check or manual check.

- Auto check: The Device checks if there is any new version available at intervals.
- Manual check: Perform real-time check whether there is any new version available.



Ensure the correct power supply and network connection during upgrading; otherwise the upgrading might be failed.

Procedure

Step 1 Select **Main Menu > MAINTAIN > Manager > Update**.

Step 2 Check whether there is any new version available.

- Auto-check for updates: Enable Auto-check for updates.
- Manual check: Click **Manual Check**.

The system starts checking the new versions. After checking is completed, the check result is displayed.

- If the "It is the latest version" text is displayed, you do not need to upgrade.
- If the text indicating there is a new version, go to the step 3.

Step 3 Click **Update now** to update the system.

5.19.4.4.3 Uboot Upgrading



- Under the root directory in the USB storage device, there must be "u-boot.bin.img" file and "update.img" file saved, and the USB storage device must be in FAT32 format.
- Make sure the USB storage device is inserted; otherwise the upgrading cannot be performed.

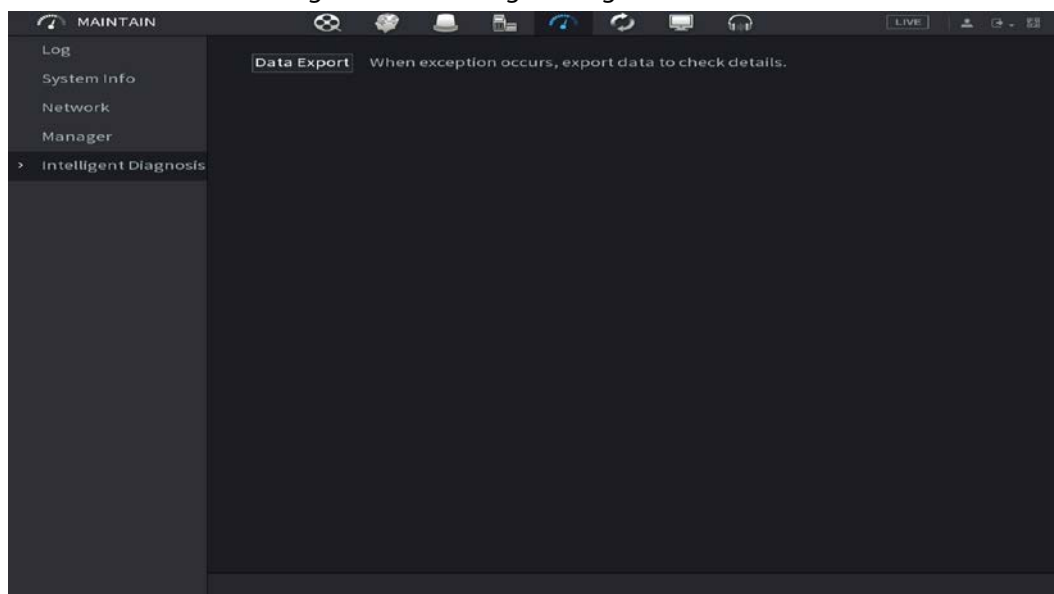
When starting the Device, the system automatically checks whether there is a USB storage device connected and any upgrade file, and if yes and the check result of the upgrade file is correct, the system will upgrade automatically. The Uboot upgrade can avoid the situation that you have to upgrade through +TFTP when the Device is halted.

5.19.4.5 Intelligent Diagnosis

When exception occurs, export data to check details.

Select **Maintain > Intelligent Diagnosis**.

Figure 5-285 Intelligent diagnosis



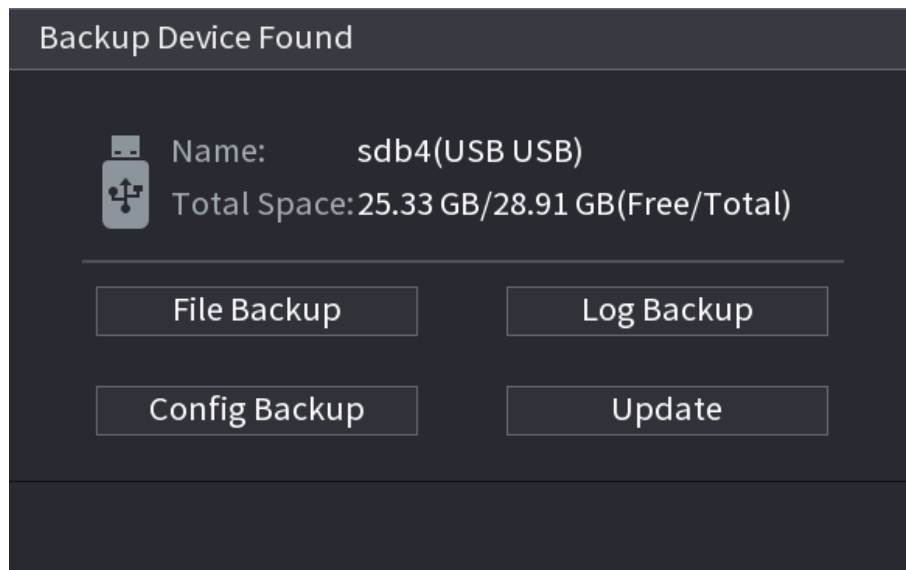
5.20 USB Device Auto Pop-up

After you inserted the USB device, system can auto detect it and pop up the following dialogue box. It allows you to conveniently backup file, log, configuration or update system.



You can add a USB keyboard through USB port, and it can input characters limited to soft keyboard.

Figure 5-286 USB device prompt



5.21 Shutdown



- When you see corresponding dialogue box "System is shutting down..." Do not click power on-off button directly.
- Do not unplug the power cable or click power on-off button to shutdown device directly when device is running (especially when it is recording.)
- Shut down the device and then unplug the power cable before you replace the HDD.

Procedure


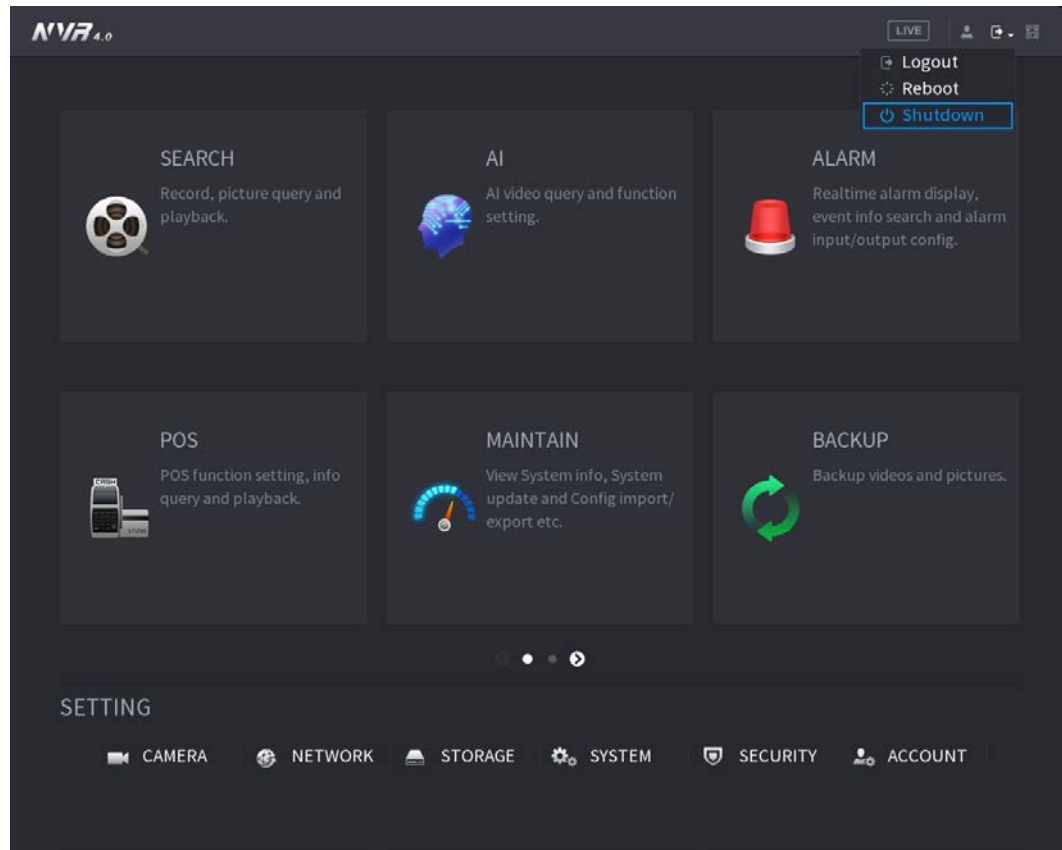
- From the main menu (Recommended)
 1. Click  at the upper-right corner.

Figure 5-287 Shutdown (1)



2. Select **Shutdown**.

Draw the unlock pattern or input password first if you have no authority to shut down.

Figure 5-288 Shutdown (2)

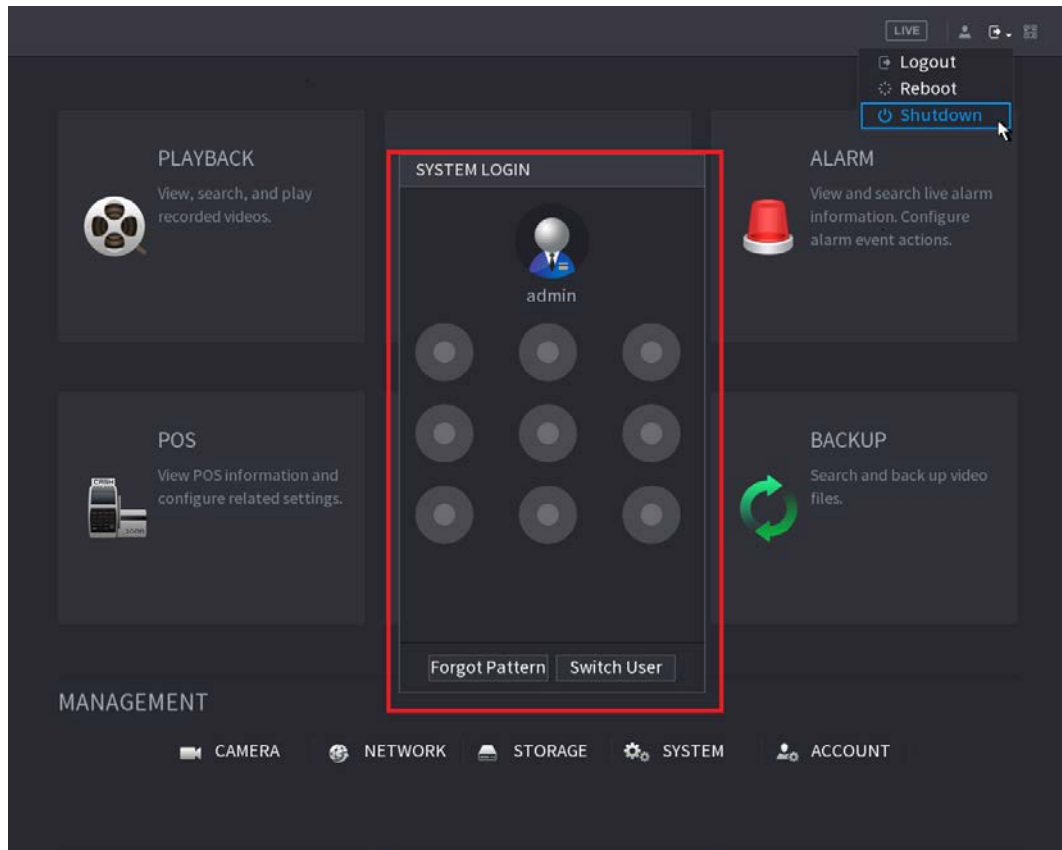
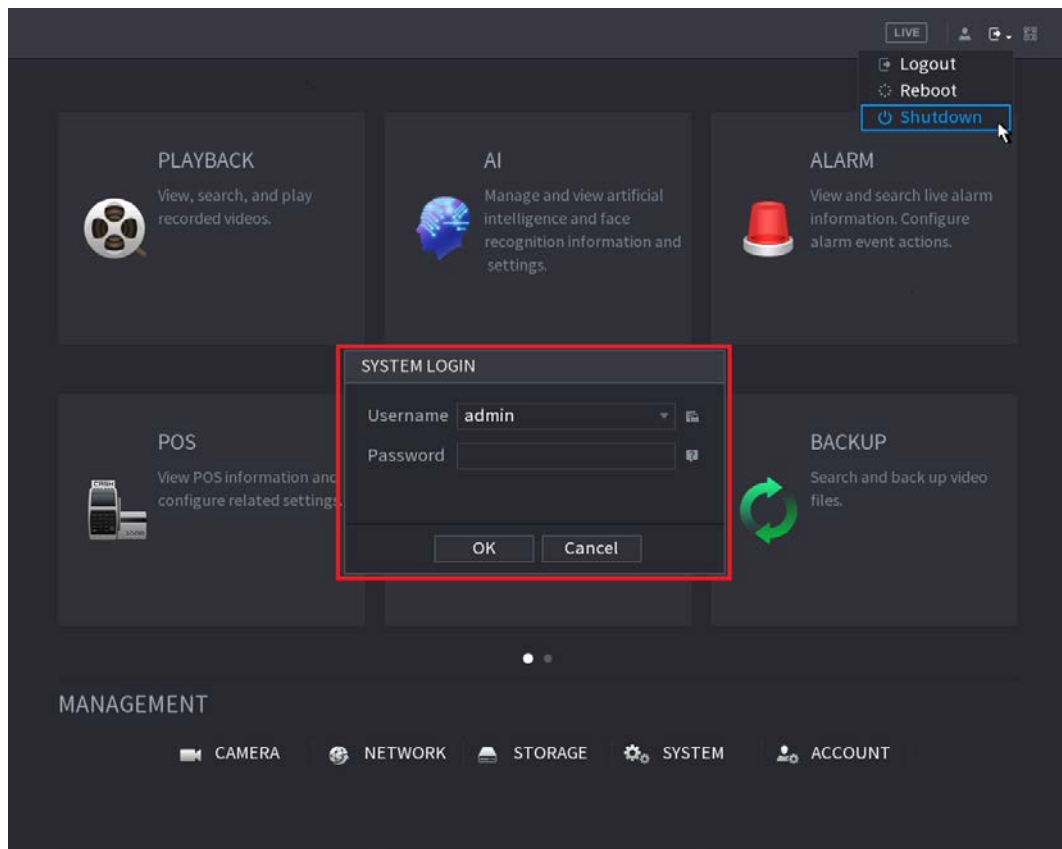


Figure 5-289 Shutdown (3)



- Remote Control
Press the power button on the remote for at least 3 seconds.

- Press the power button at the rear panel of the device.

Auto Resume after Power Failure

The system can automatically backup video file and resume previous working status after power failure.

6 Web Operation



- The figures in the Manual are used for introducing the operations and only for reference. The actual interface might be different dependent on the model you purchased.
- The Manual is a general document for introducing the product, so there might be some functions described for the Device in the Manual not apply to the model you purchased.
- Besides Web, you can use our Smart PSS to login the device. For detailed information, see Smart PSS user's manual.

6.1 Network Connection

Background Information



- The factory default IP of the Device is 192.168.1.108.
- The Device supports monitoring on different browsers such as Safari, Firefox, Google to perform the functions such as multi-channel monitoring, PTZ control, and device parameters configurations.

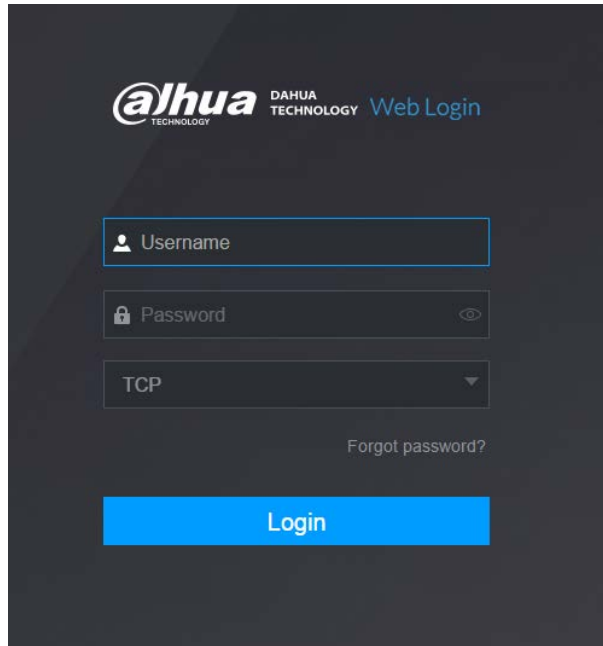
Procedure

- Step 1 Check to make sure the Device has connected to the network.
- Step 2 Configure the IP address, subnet mask and gateway for the PC and the Device. For details about network configuration of the Device, see "5.19.3 Network".
- Step 3 On your PC, check the network connection of the Device by using "ping ***.***.***.***". Usually the return value of TTL is 255.

6.2 Web Login


- Step 1 Open the browser, enter the IP address of the Device, and then press Enter.

Figure 6-1 Login

The image shows the Dahua Web Login interface. At the top, there is the Dahua logo (a stylized '@lhua' with 'TECHNOLOGY' underneath) and the text 'DAHUA TECHNOLOGY Web Login'. Below the header, there are three input fields: 'Username' with a person icon, 'Password' with a lock icon and a toggle eye icon, and a dropdown menu currently set to 'TCP'. Below these fields is a link that says 'Forgot password?'. At the bottom, there is a large blue button labeled 'Login'.

Step 2 Enter the username and password.



- The default administrator account is **admin**. The password is the one that was configured during initial settings. To ensure your account security, we recommend you keep the password properly and change it regularly.
- Click  to display the password.

Step 3 Click **Login**.

6.3 Web Main Menu

After you have logged in to the web, the main menu is displayed.
For detailed operations, see "5 Local Operations".

Figure 6-2 Main menu

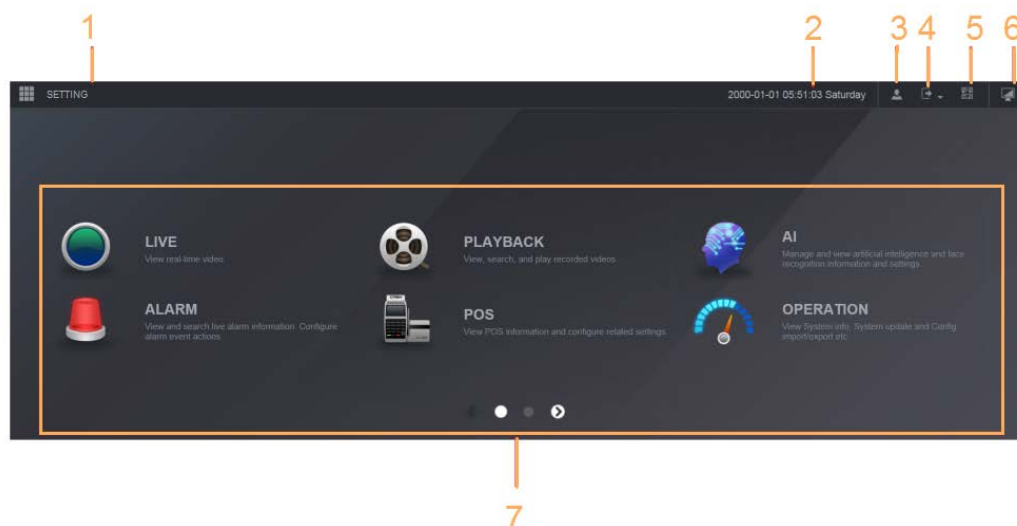









Table 6-1 Main menu symbols

No.	Icon	Description
1		Includes configuration menu through which you can configure camera settings, network settings, storage settings, system settings, account settings, and view information.
2	None	Displays system date and time.
3		When you point to  , the current user account is displayed.
4		Click  , select Logout, Reboot, or Shutdown according to your actual situation.
5		Displays Cell Phone Client and Device SN QR Code. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cell Phone Client: Use your mobile phone to scan the QR code to add the device into the Cell Phone Client, and then you can start accessing the Device from your cell phone. Device SN: Obtain the Device SN by scanning the QR code. Go to the P2P management platform and add the Device SN into the platform. Then you can access and manage the device in the WAN. For details, see the P2P operation manual. You can also configure P2P function in the local configurations, see "5.11.18 P2P".
6		Displays the web main menu.

No.	Icon	Description
7	None	<p>Includes eight function tiles: LIVE, PLAYBACK, AI, ALARM, POS, OPERATION, BACKUP, DISPLAY, and AUDIO. Click each tile to open the configuration interface of the tile.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• LIVE: You can perform the operations such as viewing real-time video, configuring channel layout, setting PTZ controls, and using smart talk and instant record functions if needed.• PLAYBACK: Search for and play back the recorded video saved on the Device.• ALARM: Search for alarm information and configure alarm event actions.• AI: Configure and manage artificial intelligent events. It includes smart search, parameters, and database.• POS: View POS information and configure related settings.• OPERATION: View system information, import/export system configuration files, or update system.• BACKUP: Search and back up the video files to the local PC or external storage device such as USB storage device.• DISPLAY: Configure the display effect such as displaying content, image transparency, and resolution, and enable the zero-channel function.• AUDIO: Manage audio files and configure the playing schedule. The audio file can be played in response to an alarm event if the voice prompts function is enabled.

7 Glossary

- **DHCP:** DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) is one of the TCP/IP protocol cluster. It is mainly used to assign temporary IP addresses to computers on a network.
- **DDNS:** DDNS (Dynamic Domain Name Server) is a service that maps Internet domain names to IP addresses. This service is useful to anyone who wants to operate a server (web server, mail server, ftp server and more.) connected to the internet with a dynamic IP or to someone who wants to connect to an office computer or server from a remote location with software.
- **eSATA:** eSATA (External Serial AT) is an interface that provides fast data transfer for external storage devices. It is the extension specifications of a SATA interface.
- **GPS:** GPS (Global Positioning System) is a satellite system, protected by the US, safely orbiting thousands of kilometers above the earth.
- **PPPoE:** PPPoE (Point to Point Protocol over Ethernet) is a specification for connecting multiple computer users on an Ethernet local area network to a remote site. Now the popular mode is ADSL and it adopts PPPoE protocol.
- **Wi-Fi:** Wi-Fi is the name of a popular wireless networking technology that uses radio waves to provide wireless high-speed Internet and network connections. The standard is for wireless local area networks (WLANs). It is like a common language that all the devices use to communicate to each other. It is actually IEEE802.11, a family of standard The IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc.)
- **3G:** 3G is the wireless network standard. It is called 3G because it is the third generation of cellular telecom standards. 3G is a faster network for phone and data transmission and speed is over several hundred kbps. Now there are four standards: CDMA2000, WCDMA, TD-SCDMA and WiMAX.
- **Dual-stream:** The dual-stream technology adopts high-rate bit stream for local HD storage such as QCIF/CIF/2CIF/DCIF/4CIF encode and one low-rate bit stream for network transmission such as QCIF/CIF encode. It can balance the local storage and remote network transmission. The dual-stream can meet the difference band width requirements of the local transmission and the remote transmission. In this way, the local transmission using high-bit stream can achieve HD storage and the network transmission adopting low bit stream suitable for the fluency requirements of the 3G network such as WCDMA, EVDO, TD-SCDMA.
- **On-off value:** It is the non-consecutive signal sampling and output. It includes remote sampling and remote output. It has two statuses: 1/0.

8 FAQ

Questions	Reasons
The Device failed to start properly.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incorrect input power. • Incorrect connection of the power cord. • Damaged power switch. • Wrong program. • Damaged HDD. • Damaged mainboard.
The Device automatically shuts down or stops running.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unstable or insufficient input voltage. • Insufficient button power. • Improper operating environment. • Hardware error.
The Device cannot detect HDD.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Damaged HDD or HDD ribbon. • Loose connection of HDD cable. • Damaged SATA port.
There is no video output in all channels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Program version is not correct. • Brightness is 0. • Hardware error.
I cannot find local records.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Damaged HDD or HDD ribbon. • Program version is not correct. • The recorded file has been overwritten. • The recording function has been disabled.
Distorted recorded videos.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Video quality setup is too low. • Program read error, bit data is too small. There is mosaic in the full screen. Restart the NVR to solve this problem. • HDD data ribbon error. • HDD malfunction. • NVR hardware malfunctions.
Time display is not correct.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Setup is not correct. • Battery contact is not correct or voltage is too low. • Crystal is broken.

Questions	Reasons
NVR cannot control PTZ.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Front panel PTZ error ● PTZ decoder setup, connection or installation is not correct. ● Cable connection is not correct. ● PTZ setup is not correct. ● PTZ decoder and NVR protocol is not compatible. ● PTZ decoder and NVR address is not compatible. ● When there are several decoders, add 120 Ohm between the PTZ decoder A/B cables furthest end to delete the reverberation or impedance matching. Otherwise the PTZ control is not stable. ● The distance is too far.
I cannot log in client-end or web.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● For Windows 98 or Windows ME user, update your system to Windows 2000 sp4. Or you can install client-end software of lower version. Please note right now, our NVR is not compatible with Windows VISTA control. ● ActiveX control has been disabled. ● No dx8.1 or higher. Upgrade display card driver. ● Network connection error. ● Network setup error. ● Password or username is invalid. ● Client-end is not compatible with NVR program.
There is only mosaic no video when preview or playback video file remotely.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Network fluency is not good. ● Client-end resources are limit. ● Current user has no right to monitor.
Network connection is not stable.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Network is not stable. ● IP address conflict. ● MAC address conflict. ● PC or device network card is not good.
Burn error /USB back error.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Burner and NVR are in the same data cable. ● System uses too much CPU resources. Stop record first and then begin backup. ● Data amount exceeds backup device capacity. It might result in burner error. ● Backup device is not compatible. ● Backup device is damaged.
Keyboard cannot control NVR.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● NVR serial port setup is not correct. ● Address is not correct. ● When there are several switchers, power supply is not enough. ● Transmission distance is too far.

Questions	Reasons
Alarm signal cannot be disarmed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alarm setup is not correct. Alarm output has been open manually. Input device error or connection is not correct. Some program versions might have this problem. Upgrade your system.
Alarm function is null.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alarm setup is not correct. Alarm cable connection is not correct. Alarm input signal is not correct. There are two loops connect to one alarm device.
Record storage period is not enough.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Camera quality is too low. Lens is dirty. Camera is installed against the light. Camera aperture setup is not correct. HDD capacity is not enough. HDD is damaged.
Cannot playback the downloaded file.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There is no media player. No DXB8.1 or higher graphic acceleration software. There is no DivX503Bundle.exe control when you play the file transformed to AVI via media player. No DivX503Bundle.exe or ffdshow-2004 1012 .exe in Windows XP OS.
Forgot local menu operation password or network password	Contact your local service engineer or our sales person for help. We can guide you to solve this problem.
There is no video. The screen is in black.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IPC IP address is not right. IPC port number is not right. IPC account (username/password) is not right. IPC is offline.
The displayed video is not full in the monitor.	Check current resolution setup. If the current setup is 1920*1080, then you need to set the monitor resolution as 1920*1080.
There is no HDMI output.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Displayer is not in HDMI mode. HDMI cable connection is not right.
The video is not fluent when I view in multiple-channel mode from the client-end.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The network bandwidth is not sufficient. The multiple-channel monitor operation needs at least 100M or higher. Your PC resources are not sufficient. For 16-ch remote monitor operation, the PC shall have the following environment: Quad Core, 2G or higher memory, independent displayer, display card memory 256M or higher.

Questions	Reasons
I cannot connect to the IPC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure that the IPC has booted up. • IPC network connection is right and it is online • IPC IP is in the blocklist. • The device has connected to the too many IPC. It cannot transmit the video. • Check the IPC port value and the time zone is the same as the NVR. • Make sure current network environment is stable.
After I set the NVR resolution as 1080P, my monitor cannot display.	Shut down the device and then reboot. When you reboot, press the Fn button at the same time and then release after 5 seconds. You can restore NVR resolution to the default setup.
My admin account has been changed and I cannot log in.	<p>Use telnet and then input the following command:</p> <pre>cd /mnt/mtd/Config/ rm -rf group rm -rf password</pre> <p>Reboot the device to restore the default password.</p>
After I login the Web, I cannot find the remote interface to add the IPC.	Clear the Web controls and load again.
There is IP and gateway, I can access the internet via the router. But I cannot access the internet after I reboot the NVR.	Use command PING to check you can connect to the gateway or not. Use telnet to access and then use command "ifconfig-a" to check device IP address. If you see the subnet mask and the gateway has changed after the reboot. Upgrade the applications and set again.
I use the VGA monitor. I want to know if I use the multiple-window mode, I see the video from the main stream or the sub stream?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For 32-channel series product, the 9/16-window is using the sub stream. • For 4/8/16 series product, system is using the main stream no matter you are in what display mode.

Daily Maintenance

- Use the brush to clean the board, socket connector and the chassis regularly.
- The device shall be soundly earthed in case there is audio/video disturbance. Keep the device away from the static voltage or induced voltage.
- Unplug the power cable before you remove the audio/video signal cable, RS-232 or RS-485 cable.
- Do not connect the TV to the local video output port (VOUT). It might result in video output circuit.
- Always shut down the device properly. Use the shutdown function in the menu, or you can press the power button in the rear pane for at least three seconds to shut down the device. Otherwise it might result in HDD malfunction.
- Make sure the device is away from the direct sunlight or other heating sources. Keep the sound ventilation.
- Check and maintain the device regularly.

Appendix 1 HDD Capacity Calculation

Calculate the total capacity needed by each device according to video recording (video recording type and video file storage time).

1. According to Formula (1) to calculate storage capacity q_i that is the capacity of each channel needed for each hour, unit Mbyte.

$$q_i = d_i \div 8 \times 3600 \div 1024 \quad (1)$$

In the formula: d_i means the bit rate, unit Kbit/s

2. After video time requirement is confirmed, according to Formula (2) to calculate the storage capacity m_i , which is storage of each channel needed unit Mbyte.

$$m_i = q_i \times h_i \times D_i \quad (2)$$

In the formula:

h_i means the recording time for each day (hour)

D_i means number of days for which the video shall be kept

3. According to Formula (3) to calculate total capacity (accumulation) q_T that is needed for all channels in the device during **scheduled video recording**.

$$q_T = \sum_{i=1}^c m_i \quad (3)$$

In the formula:

c means total number of channels in one device

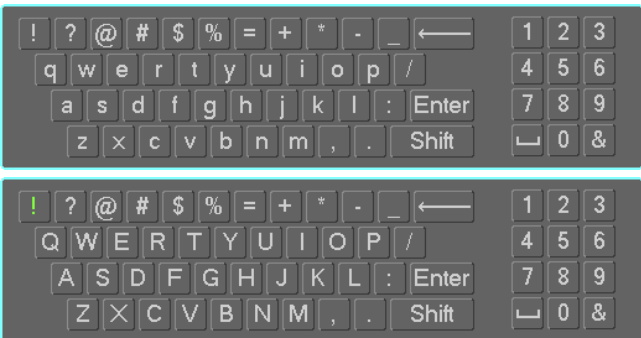
4. According to Formula (4) to calculate total capacity (accumulation) q_T that is needed for all channels in device during **alarm video recording (including motion detection)**.

$$q_T = \sum_{i=1}^c m_i \times a\% \quad (4)$$

In the formula: $a\%$ means alarm occurrence rate

Appendix 2 Mouse Operation

Appendix Table 2-1 Mouse operation

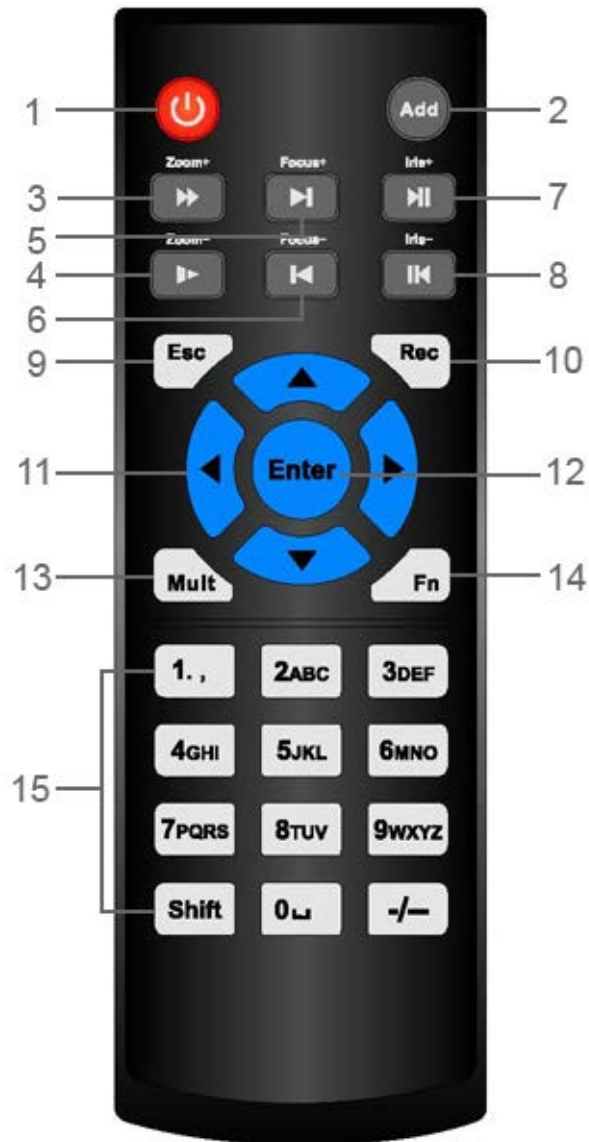
Operation	Description
Left click mouse	When you have selected one menu item, left click mouse to view menu content.
	Modify checkbox or motion detection status.
	Click combo box to pop up drop-down list
	In input box, you can select input methods. Left click the corresponding button on the panel you can input numeral/English character (lower case/upper case). Here← stands for backspace button. _ stands for space button. In English input mode: _ stands for input a backspace icon and← stands for deleting the previous character.
	 <p>In numeral input mode: _ stands for clear and← stands for deleting the previous numeral.</p>
Double left click mouse	Implement special control operation such as double click one item in the file list to playback the video.
	In multiple-window mode, double left click one channel to view in full-window. Double left click current video again to go back to previous multiple-window mode.
Right click mouse	In real-time monitor mode, pops up shortcut menu.
	Exit current menu without saving the modification.
Press middle button	In numeral input box: Increase or decrease numeral value.
	Switch the items in the checkbox.
	Page up or page down.
Move mouse	Select current control or move control.
Drag mouse	Select motion detection zone.
	Select privacy mask zone.

Appendix 3 Remote Control



Remote control is not our standard accessory and it is not included in the accessory package.

Appendix Figure 3-1 Remote control



No.	Name	Function
1	Power button	Press this button to boot up or shut down the device.
2	Address	Press this button to input device serial number, so that you can control the Device.
3	Forward	Multi-step forward speed and normal speed playback.
4	Slow motion	Multi-step slow motion speed or normal playback.
5	Next record	In playback state, press this button to play back the next video.

No.	Name	Function
6	Previous record	In playback state, press this button to play back the previous video.
7	Play/Pause	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In normal playback state, press this button to pause playback. • In pause state, press this button to resume to normal playback. • In live view window interface, press this button to enter video search menu.
8	Reverse/pause	In the reverse playback state, press this button to pause reverse playback.
		In the reverse playback pause state, press this button to resume to playback reversing state.
9	Esc	Go back to previous menu or cancel current operation (close front interface or control).
10	Record	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Start or stop record manually. • In record interface, use the direction buttons to select the channel that you want to record. • Press this button for at least 1.5 seconds, and the manual record interface will be displayed.
11	Direction keys	<p>Switch between current activated controls by going left or right.</p> <p>In playback state, the keys control the playback progress bar.</p> <p>Aux function (such as operating the PTZ menu).</p>
12	Enter/menu key	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confirms an operation. • Go to the OK button. • Go to the menu.
13	Multiple-window switch	Switch between multiple-window and one-window.
14	Fn	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In single-channel monitoring mode, press this button to display the PTZ control and color setting functions. • Switch the PTZ control menu in PTZ control interface. • In motion detection interface, press this button with direction keys to complete setup. • In text mode, press and hold this button to delete the last character. To use the clearing function: Long press this button for 1.5 seconds. • In HDD menu, switch HDD recording time and other information as indicated in the pop-up message.

No.	Name	Function
15	Alphanumeric keys	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Input password, numbers.• Switch channel.• Press Shift to switch the input method.

Appendix 4 Compatible Network Camera List

Please note all the models in the following list for reference only. For those products not included in the list, please contact your local retailer or technical supporting engineer for detailed information.

Appendix Table 4-1 Compatible network camera list

Manufacturer	Model	Version	Video Encode	Audio/Video	Protocol
AXIS	P1346	5.40.9.2	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	P3344/P3344-E	5.40.9.2	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	P5512	—	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	Q1604	5.40.3.2	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	Q1604-E	5.40.9	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	Q6034E	—	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	Q6035	5.40.9	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	Q1755	—	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	M7001	—	H264	√	Private
	M3204	5.40.9.2	H264	√	Private
	P3367	HEAD LFP4_0130220	H264	√	ONVIF
	P5532-P	HEAD LFP4_0130220	H264	√	ONVIF
ACTi	ACM-3511	A1D-220-V3.12.15-AC	MPEG4	√	Private
	ACM-8221	A1D-220-V3.13.16-AC	MPEG4	√	Private
Arecont	AV1115	65246	H264	√	Private
	AV10005DN	65197	H264	√	Private
	AV2115DN	65246	H264	√	Private
	AV2515DN	65199	H264	√	Private
	AV2815	65197	H264	√	Private
	AV5115DN	65246	H264	√	Private
	AV8185DN	65197	H264	√	Private
Bosch	NBN-921-P	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	NBC-455-12P	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	VG5-825	9500453	H264	√	ONVIF
	NBN-832	66500500	H264	√	ONVIF

Manufacturer	Model	Version	Video Encode	Audio/Video	Protocol
	VEZ-211-IWTEIVA	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	NBC-255-P	15500152	H264	√	ONVIF
	VIP-X1XF	—	H264	√	ONVIF
Brikcom	B0100	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	D100	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	GE-100-CB	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	FB-100A	v1.0.3.9	H264	√	ONVIF
	FD-100A	v1.0.3.3	H264	√	ONVIF
Cannon	VB-M400	—	H264	√	Private
CNB	MPix2.0DIR	XNETM112011229	H264	√	ONVIF
	VIPBL1.3MIRVF	XNETM210011229	H264	√	ONVIF
	IGC-2050F	XNETM210011229	H264	√	ONVIF
CP PLUS	CP-NC9-K	6.E.2.7776	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	CP-NC9W-K	6.E.2.7776	H264	√	Private
	CP-ND10-R	cp20111129ANS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-ND20-R	cp20111129ANS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-NS12W-CR	cp20110808NS	H264	√	ONVIF
	VS201	cp20111129NS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-NB20-R	cp20110808BNS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-NT20VL3-R	cp20110808BNS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-NS36W-AR	cp20110808NS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-ND20VL2-R	cp20110808BNS	H264	√	ONVIF
	CP-RNP-1820	cp20120821NSA	H264	√	Private
	CP-RNC-TP20FL3C	cp20120821NSA	H264	√	Private
	CP-RNP-12D	cp20120828ANS	H264	√	Private

Manufacturer	Model	Version	Video Encode	Audio/Video	Protocol
	CP-RNC-DV10	cp20120821 NSA	H264	√	Private
	CP-RNC-DP20FL2C	cp20120821 NSA	H264	√	Private
Dynacolor	ICS-13	d20120214NS	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	ICS-20W	vt20111123NSA	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	NA222	—	H264	√	ONVIF
	MPC-IPVD-0313	k20111208ANS	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	MPC-IPVD-0313AF	k20111208BNS	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
Honeywell	HIDC-1100PT	h.2.2.1824	H264	√	ONVIF
	HIDC-1100P	h.2.2.1824	H264	√	ONVIF
	HIDC-0100P	h.2.2.1824	H264	√	ONVIF
	HIDC-1300V	2.0.0.21	H264	√	ONVIF
	HICC-1300W	2.0.1.7	H264	√	ONVIF
	HICC-2300	2.0.0.21	H264	√	ONVIF
	HDZ20HDX	H20130114NSA	H264	√	ONVIF
LG	LW342-FP	—	H264	√	Private
	LNB5100	—	H264	√	ONVIF
Imatek	KNC-B5000	—	H264	√	Private
	KNC-B5162	—	H264	√	Private
	KNC-B2161	—	H264	√	Private
Panasonic	NP240/CH	—	MPEG4	√	Private
	WV-NP502	—	MPEG4	√	Private
	WV-SP102H	1.41	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SP105H	—	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SP302H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SP306H	1.4	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private

Manufacturer	Model	Version	Video Encode	Audio/Video	Protocol
	WV-SP508H	—	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SP509H	—	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF332H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW316H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW355H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW352H	—	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW152E	1.03	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW558H	—	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW559H	—	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SP105H	1.03	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SW155E	1.03	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF336H	1.44	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF332H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF132E	1.03	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF135E	1.03	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF346H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SF342H	1.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SC385H	1.08	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SC386H	1.08	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	WV-SP539	1.66	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF
	DG-SC385	1.66	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF

Manufacturer	Model	Version	Video Encode	Audio/Video	Protocol
PELCO	IXSOLW	1.8.1-20110912-1.9082-A1.6617	H264	√	Private
	IDE20DN	1.7.41.9111-O3.6725	H264	√	Private
	D5118	1.7.8.9310-A1.5288	H264	√	Private
	IM10C10	1.6.13.9261-O2.4657	H264	√	Private
	DD4N-X	01.02.0015	MPEG4	√	Private
	DD423-X	01.02.0006	MPEG4	√	Private
	D5220	1.8.3-FC2-20120614-1.9320-A1.8035	H264	√	Private
Samsung	SNB-3000P	2.41	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNP-3120	1.22_110120_1	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNP-3370	1.21_110318	MPEG4	√	Private
	SNB-5000	2.10_111227	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	SND-5080	—	H264, MPEG4	√	Private
	SNZ-5200	1.02_110512	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNP-5200	1.04_110825	H264, MPEG4	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNB-7000	1.10_110819	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNB-6004	V1.0.0	H264	√	ONVIF
Sony	SNC-DH110	1.50.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-CH120	1.50.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-CH135	1.73.01	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-CH140	1.50.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-CH210	1.73.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-DH210	1.73.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-DH240	1.50.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-DH240-T	1.73.01	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-CH260	1.74.01	H264	√	ONVIF/Private

Manufacturer	Model	Version	Video Encode	Audio/Video	Protocol
	SNC-CH280	1.73.01	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-RH-124	1.73.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-RS46P	1.73.00	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-ER550	1.74.01	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-ER580	1.74.01	H264	√	ONVIF/Private
	SNC-ER580	1.78.00	H264	√	ONVIF
	SNC-VM631	1.4.0	H264	√	ONVIF
	WV-SP306	1.61.00	H264, MPEG4	√	SDK
	WV-SP306	1.61.00	H264	√	ONVIF
	SNC-VB600	1.5.0	H264	√	Private
	SNC-VM600	1.5.0	H264	√	Private
	SNC-VB630	1.5.0	H264	√	Private
	SNC-VM630	1.5.0	H264	√	Private
SANYO	VCC-HDN4000P C	—	H264	√	ONVIF

Appendix 5 Cybersecurity Recommendations

Cybersecurity is more than just a buzzword: it's something that pertains to every device that is connected to the internet. IP video surveillance is not immune to cyber risks, but taking basic steps toward protecting and strengthening networks and networked appliances will make them less susceptible to attacks. Below are some tips and recommendations on how to create a more secured security system.

Mandatory actions to be taken for basic device network security:

1. Use Strong Passwords

Please refer to the following suggestions to set passwords:

- The length should not be less than 8 characters.
- Include at least two types of characters; character types include upper and lower case letters, numbers and symbols.
- Do not contain the account name or the account name in reverse order.
- Do not use continuous characters, such as 123, abc, etc.
- Do not use overlapped characters, such as 111, aaa, etc.

2. Update Firmware and Client Software in Time

- According to the standard procedure in Tech-industry, we recommend to keep your device (such as NVR, DVR, IP camera, etc.) firmware up-to-date to ensure the system is equipped with the latest security patches and fixes. When the device is connected to the public network, it is recommended to enable the "auto-check for updates" function to obtain timely information of firmware updates released by the manufacturer.
- We suggest that you download and use the latest version of client software.

"Nice to have" recommendations to improve your device network security:

1. Physical Protection

We suggest that you perform physical protection to device, especially storage devices. For example, place the device in a special computer room and cabinet, and implement well-done access control permission and key management to prevent unauthorized personnel from carrying out physical contacts such as damaging hardware, unauthorized connection of removable device (such as USB flash disk, serial port), etc.

2. Change Passwords Regularly

We suggest that you change passwords regularly to reduce the risk of being guessed or cracked.

3. Set and Update Passwords Reset Information Timely

The device supports password reset function. Please set up related information for password reset in time, including the end user's mailbox and password protection questions. If the information changes, please modify it in time. When setting password protection questions, it is suggested not to use those that can be easily guessed.

4. Enable Account Lock

The account lock feature is enabled by default, and we recommend you to keep it on to guarantee the account security. If an attacker attempts to log in with the wrong password several times, the corresponding account and the source IP address will be locked.

5. Change Default HTTP and Other Service Ports

We suggest you to change default HTTP and other service ports into any set of numbers between

1024–65535, reducing the risk of outsiders being able to guess which ports you are using.

6. Enable HTTPS

We suggest you to enable HTTPS, so that you visit Web service through a secure communication channel.

7. MAC Address Binding

We recommend you to bind the IP and MAC address of the gateway to the device, thus reducing the risk of ARP spoofing.

8. Assign Accounts and Privileges Reasonably

According to business and management requirements, reasonably add users and assign a minimum set of permissions to them.

9. Disable Unnecessary Services and Choose Secure Modes

If not needed, it is recommended to turn off some services such as SNMP, SMTP, UPnP, etc., to reduce risks.

If necessary, it is highly recommended that you use safe modes, including but not limited to the following services:

- SNMP: Choose SNMP v3, and set up strong encryption passwords and authentication passwords.
- SMTP: Choose TLS to access mailbox server.
- FTP: Choose SFTP, and set up strong passwords.
- AP hotspot: Choose WPA2-PSK encryption mode, and set up strong passwords.

10. Audio and Video Encrypted Transmission

If your audio and video data contents are very important or sensitive, we recommend that you use encrypted transmission function, to reduce the risk of audio and video data being stolen during transmission.

Reminder: encrypted transmission will cause some loss in transmission efficiency.

11. Secure Auditing

- Check online users: we suggest that you check online users regularly to see if the device is logged in without authorization.
- Check device log: By viewing the logs, you can know the IP addresses that were used to log in to your devices and their key operations.

12. Network Log

Due to the limited storage capacity of the device, the stored log is limited. If you need to save the log for a long time, it is recommended that you enable the network log function to ensure that the critical logs are synchronized to the network log server for tracing.

13. Construct a Safe Network Environment

In order to better ensure the safety of device and reduce potential cyber risks, we recommend:

- Disable the port mapping function of the router to avoid direct access to the intranet devices from external network.
- The network should be partitioned and isolated according to the actual network needs. If there are no communication requirements between two sub networks, it is suggested to use VLAN, network GAP and other technologies to partition the network, so as to achieve the network isolation effect.
- Establish the 802.1x access authentication system to reduce the risk of unauthorized access to private networks.
- Enable IP/MAC address filtering function to limit the range of hosts allowed to access the

device.

More information

Please visit the official website security emergency response center for security announcements and the latest security recommendations.

ENABLING A SAFER SOCIETY AND SMARTER LIVING